

# Charlevoix County Herald

VOLUME 53

EAST JORDAN, MICHIGAN, FRIDAY, JANUARY 28, 1949

NUMBER 4

## Drive Starts 2nd. Week In Feb'y

### UNITED HEALTH & WELFARE FUND DRIVE STARTS SOON

The United Health and Welfare Fund federation, recently organized by community leaders from nearly all of Michigan's counties, will begin its first annual drive in Charlevoix Co. in Feb. under the direction of Gordon Freedman, Chairman.

The federation, which includes such agencies as the American Heart Ass'n., USO, Travelers' Aid, and the Michigan Society for Mental Hygiene, was formed to eliminate in Michigan the multiplicity of appeals of health and welfare organizations.

Under federation plans, all appeals throughout the state will be consolidated into one drive yearly.

At the present time the American Red Cross, the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis and the Michigan TB Ass'n. have refused to join the federation.

United Health and Welfare leaders, among them Henry Ford II, are not planning to support the health organizations until they become members of the federation. The federation has offered them a fair quota of its funds. Refused amounts will be distributed among similar member organizations.

Supporters of the united federation include Michigan's CIO, AF of L, and the Michigan Farm Bureau.

Wilson, South Arm, Eveline townships and East Jordan, whose community chest is a federation member, will start their drive the second week of Feb., with Miss Jean Bugai as chairman.

## Notice of Wilson Township Primary Election

To the Voters of Wilson Twp.—The biennial Township Primary Election will be held, Monday, Feb. 21, 1949, at the Township Hall. The following Twp. officers will be voted on:

Supervisor, Twp. Clerk, Township Treasurer, Commissioner of Highways, two Justices of Peace (full term 4 years), one member Board of Review (full term 4 years), and Constables.

The candidate receiving the greatest number of votes shall be placed on Ticket No. 1. The candidate receiving the next highest number shall be placed on Ticket No. 2.

The polls of said Primary Election will open at 8 a. m. and will close at 8 p. m.

Candidates for office must have their petitions filed with the Twp. Clerk on or before, Tuesday, Feb. 1, 1949.

Persons who are not registered and wish to vote at the Primary must register on or before, Tuesday, Feb. 1, 1949.

I will be at my home, Tuesday, Feb. 1st, the last day for registration. August Knop, Clerk of Wilson Twp.

## Notice of Republican Spring County Convention

Notice is hereby given that the Charlevoix County Republican Spring Convention for 1949 shall be held on Monday, January 31, 1949, at 8:00 p. m. EST, in the basement of the Public Library in Boyne City, Mich.

The Convention shall elect delegates to the Spring Republican State Convention and also dispose of such other business as may lawfully come before the Convention.

By order of the Charlevoix Co. Republican Committee. Dated: January 19, 1949. Arthur K. Rouse, Chairman. Guy C. Conkle, Jr., Secretary.

## Suggest Calves Have More Hay

Getting hay to calves as soon as possible is a good dairy management practice, according to W. W. Snyder, Michigan State college dairyman.

Keeping hay before calves as much of the day as possible has been tested and found to work well. Calves, the specialist reports, will begin eating hay when two weeks old.

An experiment conducted in another state showed that calves really like hay. One group of calves was fed hay only twice a day—three hours at a time. That made six hours out of the 24 when they could get it. Another group of calves got hay for 12 hours in four three-hour periods.

Jersey calves in the test ate 39 per cent more hay when they could get it 12 hours a day. Holstein calves ate 25 per cent more hay when they could get it 12 hours a day.

"Hello, secretarial school? I just married my boss. You don't need to send me lesson seven."

## Auxiliary Quilts Started

The American Legion Auxiliary started on their quilts for the Community Service Project the 19th, at Lillian Bennett's home. Some cut out the blocks, while others sewed them together.

The next meeting for this project is at Eldeva Gokee's, Wednesday, Feb. 2nd.

The chairman for the Community Service Project for the Auxiliary is Edna Wilkins; Sewing Chairman, Thora Kotowich; and Co-Chairman, Agnes Woodcock.

## Nurses to Enjoy A Sleigh Ride Party at Petoskey, Feb. 3rd

The Petoskey District Nurses Association will hold a sleigh ride party on Thursday, Feb. 3rd, weather permitting. All nurses wishing to attend are asked to meet at Little Traverse Hall in Petoskey at 7:00 p. m. There will be a radio announcement on station WMBM, on Thursday morning concerning the party. The 1949 dues for the District Ass'n are payable at this meeting.

J. Kerwin, Publicity chairman.

## Blue Cross To Open Roles

### THE COMMUNITY MEMBERSHIP CAMPAIGN WILL OPEN MEMBERSHIP IN HOSPITAL PLAN TO GENERAL PUBLIC

A Blue Cross community enrollment campaign is to be held in Antrim, Charlevoix, Cheboygan and Emmet counties during the next two weeks, according to a resolution passed at a meeting of representatives of local hospitals, doctors and other civic leaders held at Hotel Perry, Thursday, January 20, 1949.

During the campaign a new non-group plan of Blue Cross hospital and surgical protection will be made available to all residents of these counties under age 65 who have been unable to obtain this non-profit hospital service through employed or farm bureau groups.

Explanatory folders and applications for this new plan can be obtained through any doctor, the Lockwood General hospital and Little Traverse hospital in Petoskey, and the Community Memorial hospital in Cheboygan. The hospitals and doctors have inquiry cards which can be mailed to the Blue Cross for detailed information about rates and benefits.

Residents who wish to apply in person may see the representative, Miss Helen Shick, of the community relations department at the following community enrollment headquarters:

County Clerk's Office, Bellaire Tuesday, February 1.  
City Hall, East Jordan, Wednesday, February 2.

Chamber of Commerce, Boyne City, Thursday, February 3.  
Charlevoix hospital, Charlevoix, Friday, February 4.

Community Rooms, City Hall, Petoskey, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, February 8th, 9th and 10th.

The local campaign is part of a state-wide program initiated by the Michigan State Medical Society and the Michigan Hospital association to extend membership in their non-profit Blue Cross plans to more people. Enrollment in the plans usually is accomplished through employed or farm bureau groups. Since many people do not have this opportunity, it was necessary to develop a non-group plan for such persons.

Blue Cross is a national program for pre-paid health care sponsored by 4,000 voluntary participating hospitals and members of the medical professions throughout the United States and Canada. This Blue Cross endeavor has a national membership of 33 million persons, 1,500,000 of which are residents of Michigan.

The Blue Cross Plans are Michigan Medical Service, a non-profit organization sponsored by the doctors of medicine through Michigan Hospital Service, which is operated by Michigan's non-profit voluntary hospitals, including Lockwood General hospital and Little Traverse hospital in Petoskey, and Community Memorial hospital in Cheboygan.

Representatives attending the meeting in the Hotel Perry last Thursday believed the new non-group plan will meet a definite need in this area because of almost daily inquiries by persons who wish to obtain membership in the Blue Cross program. There are about 100 employed and farm bureau Blue Cross groups in the four counties and according to hospital reports about every fourth patient is a Blue Cross subscriber.

## March of Dimes Help Polio Victims

### THE MARCH OF DIMES CAMPAIGN ENDS IN A FEW DAYS

The March of Dimes campaign ends in a few days. When Jan. 31 has passed, we will know just how well equipped we will be for the polio epidemic this coming year. Let us not forget that this 18-day drive must produce results sufficient to provide care for all those who may be stricken during the next twelve month period, to provide care for those victims of previous years and to carry on the important research which will eventually erase infantile paralysis from the list of dangers facing our children.

On Dec. 19, 1948, a wire was sent to all county campaign directors by the National President of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis—Mr. Basil O'Connor of New York. The contents were as follows: "I am sending this wire to all Fund raising chairmen because of my duty to advise you of the importance of the next March of Dimes Drive. In 1948 alone, it has cost seventeen million dollars to care for infantile paralysis patients, of this amount National Headquarters sent to chapters six million five hundred thousand dollars. Our epidemic emergency fund at National Headquarters is now completely exhausted. Many chapter treasuries have been completely depleted. Make no mistake about it, this is an emergency situation if we are to continue to help polio victims and be prepared for epidemics next year and continue our research and educational programs. The March of Dimes in Jan. must be the greatest ever and net at least thirty million. Without this sum we cannot fulfill our pledges to patients and the public. Please do everything to help." Signed—Basil O'Connor, President. This wire was received on Dec. 19 by Mrs. Walter Davis, County Chairman of Charlevoix Co.

We are all aware of the vital necessity of 100% cooperation of all citizens toward the March of Dimes campaign this year. The only means of contributing toward the infantile paralysis work in Charlevoix County is through the March of Dimes. One-half of all money collected remains in our county treasury. Contributions may be placed in canisters in many business places or may be left at any of the banks in the county.

During this campaign we are united in a great humanitarian cause. Our contributions, great or small, are a future protection for our children. "Give to the March of Dimes—this year give 50% more to this great cause."

## The Growth of Brook Trout

Fastest growing brook trout, according to a survey completed by the institute for fisheries research of the conservation department, are to be found in East Fish lake, Montmorency county, Lake Superior; North branch of Au Sable river, Crawford; and in the Pine river, Lake county.

Little average differences in growth rates were noted between lakes and streams due to the extreme range of growth found in both types of water. Examples of slow growth rate were evidenced in Gangle lake and headwater tributaries of the East branch of the Black river, both in Montmorency county.

The survey showed no growth rate differences existed between upper peninsula lakes and streams and those of the lower peninsula. With a sampling from 28 lakes and 44 streams, the research workers reported that one-year-old brook trout averaged 3.3 inches in length; two-year-olds, 5.9 inches; three-year-olds, 8.5 inches; and four-year-olds, 10.9 inches. Brook trout five years of age measured 13.7 inches while six-year-olds were recorded as averaging 15.8 inches.

## MARRIAGES

### Bulow — Dunkel

Mrs. DeEtte Bulow of Brooklyn, Mich., formerly of East Jordan, was united in marriage to Ray Dunkel of Napoleon, Jan. 12th. They are spending the balance of the winter in Lake City, Fla.

### Empey — Oberly

A quiet wedding took place at the Methodist parsonage, Friday afternoon, when Rev. Howard Moore performed the ceremony uniting Miss Margaret Empey of Norwood and Chas. Oberly of Grand Rapids in marriage.

## Union Shop for E. J. Iron Works

### IRON WORKS EMPLOYEES VOTE FOR UNION SHOP, TUESDAY, BY LARGE MAJORITY

A National Labor Relations Board representative was in East Jordan, Tuesday and conducted an election at the East Jordan Iron Works to determine whether the employees wanted a union shop. The vote was 46 for and 18 against. A Union Shop is, for all purposes, practically the same as a closed shop which was outlawed by the Taft-Hartley law.

According to Zell Murray, President of UAW-CIO Local 428, the primary benefit the Union will receive will be the check-off system for collection of dues. New employees will be given 30 days time to join union. (In the outlawed closed-shop system, he would have to join the moment he was hired). To be recognized officially by the NLRB this election was an absolute necessity. Zell says that it has taken him over 9 months correspondence with the NLRB to bring this election about.

The Union had slowly been losing members because of non-payment of dues, although all EJIW employees had received all benefits obtained by union officials. The new dues check-off system will strengthen the weakest link of all unions—non-payment of dues.

Officers of UAW-CIO Local 428 are as follows: President, Zell Murray; Sec'y-Treas., Louis Bathke; Stewards, Louis Cihak and Zell Murray. All the above were required to sign a non-communist affidavit before this election could be held.

A new contract is being planned, and will be presented to the East Jordan Iron Works within the next 30 days.

## Homemakers' Corner

### Home Economics Specialist Michigan State College

### POTS AND PANS PART OF SECRET TO SAVE VITAMINS

Homemakers are spending hundreds of dollars for cooking equipment these days with the purpose of cooking to save vitamins.

A few suggestions from Pauline Paul, foods researcher at Michigan State college may help you decide what equipment you need to cook efficiently.

Nutritive value is not the only important factor in cooking. If your fresh or frozen peas turn out olive green and mushy and no one eats them, your family will not get those vitamins you tried so hard to save.

There are two ways to lose vitamins from food. One is to leave food exposed too long to air or heat. The other way is to allow them to dissolve in too much cooking water and then to throw the water down the drain.

So there are three points to consider to save vitamins in cooking. Cook foods in the shortest possible time, at the lowest possible temperature and with the least water. Again you have to consider the food to be cooked.

If you cook strong flavored vegetables like onions, broccoli and rutabagas in too small amount of water they will be too strongly flavored. More water will prevent it. If you cook peas in a closed dish they will turn olive green.

Good flavor is important in foods you serve your family. Only by eating the food because it is tasty and attractive can they get any vitamins at all.

You can see the real advantage in good heavy pans. You can cook with water and good pans will have tight lids. Their construction will be better. Remember the time, temperature, water and flavor factors and choose your cooking equipment accordingly. Probably no one kind of equipment will suit all your cooking needs.

## Legion and Auxiliary District Meeting at Cheboygan

The Lower 11th District Meeting will be held at Cheboygan, Sunday, Jan. 30th.

The Parade will begin at 2 p. m. The Auxiliary meeting at 3 p. m. at the Legion Hall, with a hot lunch being served after the meeting. Dancing with a good orchestra will follow.

## Jasmine Rebekah Lodge

Jasmine Rebekah Lodge, No. 365, met Jan. 19th. The program committee had a very nice program in honor of Thomas Wildey's anniversary. Thirty-nine members out. We wish to correct an error last time Ethel Brown was installed as R. S. to V. G. instead of Lulu Clark. Our Ways and Means committee presented us some very interesting ideas on fund raising. Next meeting Feb. 2nd.

## South Arm Community Farm Bureau Meeting

The South Arm Community Farm Bureau met in the home of Wm. Shepard, Tuesday evening, Jan. 18, with 12 members present. Upon arriving each guest had a sign pinned on his back by young Jim Shepard with a name of a movie star or comic strip character written on it. While the group was arriving those with signs were busy asking "Who am I?" and being given hints and giving them in return, until all, with a maximum of fun, had guessed their names. Fifteen minutes of group singing followed, with Mrs. Shepard at the piano.

The meeting came to order at 9:00 p. m. in charge of chairman George Klooster. After the reading of the minutes and treasurer's report, August Bulman gave an interesting report of the Jan. meeting of the Co. Board of Directors. A report was given by Delbert Ingalls as to the progress being made in organizing a 4-H Club for boys and girls of this community. Douglas Gilkerson has been elected as a leader. Mr. Karl Festerling, Dist' 4-H Club Agent will be contacted, and an early date will be announced for interested boys and girls to meet and register with the South Arm Farm Bureau aiding and abetting them in any way possible as part of the year's community project.

Delbert Ingalls, discussion leader, led the discussion on "Our Marketing Problems" with livestock marketing holding most of the attention.

The evening's collection was turned over to Helen Klooster for the March of Dimes Infantile Paralysis Fund.

The next meeting will be Feb. 15, at which time the Warren Franks will open their home to the group.

The meeting was adjourned and the hostess served the pot luck lunch, ending a very pleasant evening.

## Fire Destroys Farm Home

### OF MRS. JOHN ADDIS, TUESDAY AFTERNOON

The farm home of Mrs. John Addis in South Arm Twp., was destroyed by fire together with most of the contents, Tuesday afternoon.

The East Jordan Fire Dept. was called and had the blaze, which started upstairs, nearly under control, when the 500 gal. tank on the truck went dry. Water was then pumped from an underground water supply on the farm but by the time this additional water supply was connected to the pump the fire was beyond control.

Reva Addis was home alone at the time and, when the fire was discovered, the phone wires had been burned and she was unable to call for help. A passing REA truck radioed the State Police at Gaylord who in turn summoned the East Jordan firemen.

Most all contents of the 1st floor were carried to safety, but everything upstairs and in the basement of the building was destroyed. An adjoining woodshed, containing over 40 cords of wood was saved. A small amount of insurance was carried.

All fires have their oddities. In this case there were three 50-gal. barrels of tractor oil in the basement. One, partially filled, went up in smoke, while the other two remained intact, the top of one swelling up nearly half-round. The Addis boys wonder if the heat damaged the oil or not—does it?

## BOWLING

January 25, 1949

The Recreation Traveling team took 3 points from National Business of Cadillac after dropping the first game by a single pin. Greg Boswell was high for the local team with 627, however, the Houghton Lake Recreation team from Brudenville started hitting the pocket early and never let up shooting games of 910-915-916 and the Recreation was able to take only 1 point winning the last game with 946. Barney Adair was high for the two teams with 605.

In the Merchants' League, St. Joseph took the Recreation 3 points to 1, with two subs sharing the scoring honors, as Don Clark, taking Coles place on the Recreation five had 580 on games of 182-192-206, and Hegergerg, taking Lilak's place, shot 524. St. Joseph continues to hold a 9 p. lead over the second place team, from the State Bank, as they also scored a 3 to 1 victory over the strong Norm's Tavern team. Boswell and Campbell were tops for the Bankers with 580 and 548. Joe Wilkins led the Tavern team with 592 on games of 214-174-204 while Ed Reuling contributed 568 with a 211 finisher.

Still climbing in the standings are the canners, whose latest victims were the Thorsen Lumber boys. The Canning Co. took over a share of 4th place by taking all 4 points. Burl Bramer was tops for the winners having 485 and Bill Bennett had 461 for the losers.

In other matches for the night, Monarch Fine Foods took off on a scoring spree with Ike Roof leading the way on games of 234-169-191 for 594 to take all 4 points from Hillman. Gene Teichman was high for the losers with 529.

The Postoffice and Brock's Turkey Farm won 3 points each from Cal's and Ellsworth Electric. Barney Adair wired games of 176-227-245 together for the high series of the night, which aided the cause of the Postoffice and while Herb Peebles scored 591 for Ellsworth Electric it was not sufficient to overcome the consistent shooting of all the Turkey Boys, with Fred Vogel shooting 204 in a 524 series. Chris Taylor finished with a big 210 to give him 584 which was tops for Cal's.

The standings:  
St. Joseph ..... 53 23 794  
State Bank ..... 44 32 821  
Ellsworth Electric ..... 41 35 744  
E. J. Canning Co. .... 39 37 773  
Thorsen's Lumber Co. ... 39 37 750  
Postoffice ..... 38 38 791  
Brock's Turkey Farm ... 37 39 744  
Norm's Tavern ..... 36 40 846  
Monarch Fine Foods ... 35 41 721  
Cal's Tavern ..... 34 42 770  
Recreation ..... 31 45 777  
Hillman's Insurance ... 29 43 794  
Sunday, Jan. 30th, Norm's Tavern team will play host to the Lund Beverage team from Cheboygan. Both men and women teams bowling at 2:00 p. m.

### AN APPRECIATION

I wish to thank my friends for the visits, sending cards, etc., and foundry men for their kindness, while confined at the Charlevoix hospital, and on returning home.

Vale M. Gee

Love-birds—perpetual honeymooners... who never need advice from newspaper columnists.

Discolored Paper



# WANT-ADS

## WANT ADS

2c per word, minimum charge 40c.  
Subsequent insertions (if ordered with first insertion ONLY. If not, above rate applies) 1c per word, minimum charge 20c.  
**10c EXTRA PER INSERTION IF CHARGED**  
This means all phone-in orders. Not responsible for any mistakes in ads telephoned in.

### FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

**FOR SALE** — Eating potatoes. We deliver.—**HESTON SHEPARD**, R. 2, phone 129-F2, East Jordan. 2x4

**FOR SALE** — Guernsey cow, 5-yrs.-old. Just fresh.—**CLIFFORD DERENZY**, R. 3, East Jordan. 4x1

**DRY WOOD FOR SALE** — Buzz and chunk wood. Delivered \$5.00. Come and get it \$4.00.—**WM. SHEPARD**, 4x4

**WOOD FOR SALE** — \$4.00 per cord in woods. \$5.00 delivered.—**HARRY HAYES**, phone 166-F12 3x4

**WATCH REPAIRING** — Quick service.—**J. R. PORTER** (Watchmaker) located in Railroad Bldg., Boyne City. 4-tf.

**FOR SALE** — Hotpoint Electric Range. Washing Machine. Navy blue Wool Gabardine Ski-suit, reversible jacket, size 18. Phone 80. 4x2

**OAT STRAW** — For Sale. Baled. 10 to 12 ton. \$15.00 per ton at barn. Easily accessible.—**NORMAN SLOOP**, R. 2, East Jordan. Phone 155-F21. 3x4

**FOR SALE** — 4 wheel drive Jeep Demonstrator, 4000 miles. A good buy, with or without Snow Plow—**AL THORSEN LUMBER CO.**, East Jordan, Mich., phone 99. 3-2

**DRY, HARD BUZZ WOOD**—will cut any length and sort as you like it. Light, heavy or mixed. Reasonably priced.—Call **IRA BARTLETT** for prompt delivery. Phone 225. 3-tf.

**WOOD** — Green Mill Wood For Sale, \$15.00 per load delivered.—**M. C. BRICKER & SONS**, phone 264-F31, Boyne City, or write J. H. Bricker, R. 3, Boyne City 46-tf

**EVANS Oil Burning Space Heater.** Cannot be told from new, used two seasons in summer cottage in resort season only. Also 50 gal. drum with faucet. Will deliver.—**PAUL LISK**, phone 67, East Jordan. 45ttf

**FOUND** — Pair of Buckskin Gloves, slightly worn, for man or woman. Also right-handed ladies green chamois skiing mitten, beaded back.—Can be seen at **HERALD OFFICE**. 2a1

**FOR SALE** — 1939 DeLuxe Tudor Ford. Nutt motor with 25,000 miles. Good tires. Spotlight. Heater. Sealed-beam lights. Mechanically O.K.—**PAUL LISK**, East Jordan, Mich. 4atf

**WANTED** — Clean rags for cleaning purposes. Urgently needed NOW. Will pay 5c per lb. for rags free from buttons, etc., and not less than 1 sq. foot in size. Cannot use heavy material like overalls, etc. **THE HERALD OFFICE**. 3-

**WIRING SUPPLIES** — Complete assortment on hand including metal and porcelain switch and outlet boxes, duplex receptacles, Romex wire, all sizes. Porcelain Receptacles — pull chain and keyless types.—**SHERMAN'S FIRE-STONE STORE**, E. Jordan. 40-tf

**FREE ESTIMATES** on electrical wiring and radio repairing. Also repairs on electrical appliances and motors. Guaranteed workmanship. At reasonable prices.—**BOB'S RADIO & APPLIANCE SERVICE**, at Sherman's Hardware, East Jordan. 15-t.f.

**PLANT BARGAINS** — Nursery stock, spring delivery. Can supply plants, bulbs, seed, small trees and evergreen, small fruit, etc., at low rates. Specify wants. Ask prices. Mail Order service. Landscaping.—**ALCOTT'S DREAM GARDENS**, Bellaire, Mich. 3-2

**FOR SALE** — One 5-room house with bath, a large utility room, city lights and water, a basement and a garage. One 4-room house, a large utility room, city lights, water and a garage.—**MRS. LEO GRABOWSKI**, 106 Maple St., box 12, East Jordan. 1x4

**FOR SALE** — 60-acre farm with 6-room residence, barn, poultry house, corn crib. Wired for electricity. Farm tools. Some furniture city. Farm tools and some furniture. Located 1/2 mi. south, 2-mi. west of East Jordan.—**NOLIN DAUGHERTY**, R. 3. 4-4

**FOR SALE** — Kenmore Washing Machine, Hotpoint Electric Range, Electric Refrigerator, Dining Room table and 6 chairs, Coal and wood Heating Stove, 2 occasional chairs. Other small items of household goods.—Inquire of **MELVIN THOMPSON**, 105 Union St. 4x2

## WANTED

**WANTED** — Grocery store, with living quarters, in or near Charlevoix. Give full particulars.—**J. STAATS**, Box 283, R. 2, Walled Lake, Mich. 3x8

**HOTNESS WANTED** — Earn valuable prizes or cash, by merely permitting us to demonstrate in your home America's finest Cooking Equipment and Dining Table Service.—Write **GUARDIAN SERVICE**, 1345 W. St. Joseph Ave., Lansing, Michigan. 1x4

### FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

**FOR SALE** — Fish Shanty, \$15.00.—**ED'S BOATS**. 4x1

**FOR SALE** — Old Newspapers. 2c per lb. at the **HERALD OFFICE**. 45ttf

**FOR SALE** — Ice Shoe Skates, size 5, like new. Reasonably priced.—**ORVAL DAVIS**, phone 35-M. 4x1

**FOR SALE** — Two sets 6.50-20 Dual Heavy Duty Truck Chains.—See **ALTON WALTON**, at School Bus Garage. 41-1

**FOR SALE** — Spanish Electric Guitar outfit, complete. New last fall. \$110.00.—**GEO. MOORE**, R. 3, East Jordan. 4x1

**FOR SALE** — 5-room residence, electricity and water. With barn and two large lots.—**GEO. WHALING**, West Side. 4x4

**FOR SALE** — Apartment-size Bottle Gas Stove, Duo-Therm Oil Heater, Kelvinator Refrigerator.—**OTTO BOLSER**, R. 3, East Jordan. 4x1



**FARM FACTS**  
from your  
**County**  
Agricultural Agent

### RED DANE MEETING

A meeting has been arranged for all farmers who are interested in going in the Red Dane cattle. This meeting has been set for Saturday morning, Jan. 29th, at 10:30 p. m., in the Community Hall at Ellsworth. All farmers who are interested in this breed of cattle and who would like to know more about this particular breed should plan to attend this meeting.

Three car loads of 18 folks interested in Red Danes made a field trip to Harrisville and visited four herds there. All of these cows are very uniform, with well developed udders. They were also the same red color. Milk production and fat production on these cows were very good. Some of the boys who made this trip will discuss their impressions at the meeting on Saturday morning.

**POULTRY GROWERS MEETING**  
All chicken and turkey growers are invited to attend the meeting at Charlevoix Wednesday, Feb. 2, at 10:00 a. m. This meeting will be held at the City Hall in Charlevoix and will start promptly on time.

The first years business of the Poultry Processing Plant at Charlevoix will be discussed. Plans for handling broilers next summer will be developed at this time.

Dr. Stafseth from Michigan State College will lead a discussion in regard to poultry diseases. Chas. Reed, Extension Poultryman from Michigan State college will talk on turkey management. Ernest McCarty from Lansing will discuss feeding of turkeys.

**WHY IS POULTRY MANURE HOT?**  
You often hear folks say that poultry manure is "hot" and will "burn" plants if care isn't used in applying it as fertilizer. Dr. C. E. Millar, head of the soil science department at Michigan State college explains this characteristic of poultry manure . . . It contains somewhat more plant food than does ordinary farm manure. In fact, about twice as much nitrogen and as much phosphoric acid. However, it has somewhat less potash. The nitrogen is in an active condition and may "burn" plants if applied in too large quantities. If you're thinking of using poultry manure as a means of fertilizing ordinary garden soil, it will do a good job. It's a good idea to apply a fertilizer along with it—one that contains some phosphate and potash since plant foods in poultry manure are not well balanced. An 0-14-7 or an 0-20-10 would be desirable.

Ed Reberman,  
County Agr'l Agent.

**Parrot**—An intelligent companion who can be taught not to talk. Better three minutes too soon, than a minute too late.

**Mouths** . . . things that are most often opened by mistake.

Mary had a little lamb,  
She took it home to stew.  
Although it cost her ninety cents,  
'Twas not enough for two.

## Plane With Radical Wing Design Makes Successful Flight

**HAGERSTOWN, MD.** — An aircraft with wings like two halves of a barrel cut lengthwise made its first successful flight, Willard R. Custer, inventor of the strange machine, said.

The craft uses what is known as the "Custer channel wing." Eventually it will have two straight wings along with the semi-circular airfoils but Custer said the device is being flown with only the channel wings to demonstrate that they alone can lift it.

The pilot on several short, straight flights at Municipal airport was Frank D. Kelley, commercial photographer.

The plane has two 75-horsepower engines set on spars across the top of the two semicircles. The propellers are at the trailing edge of the channel. They draw air through the channel, giving the effect of high forward speed even when the machine is standing still.

Because of that, Custer said, the plane is able to rise almost vertically. He said the plane took off at a speed of about 30 miles an hour and rose very sharply. Because of the radical design and necessity of acquainting himself with the strange ship, Kelley went up only 15 feet or so on the first flight, Custer said.

The plane has no brakes. Take-off, flight and landing must be done within the length of a single runway until the machine can be maneuvered for a circuit of the field. This probably will not be done, Custer said, until straight wings are added outboard of the channels.

Custer, a former automobile mechanic, has been working on the invention at his small chicken farm a west of here for 10 years. More than \$200,000 has been invested.

## LAFF LINES



### Angels Have Wings

**A LITTLE GIRL** was put into an upper berth in a Pullman for the first time. She kept whimpering until her mother told her not to be afraid because the angels would watch over her.

"Mother, are you there?" she cried plaintively.  
"Yes, dear."  
And a few minutes later: "Daddy, are you there?"  
"Yeah!"

A fellow passenger lost all patience at that point and belatedly: "We're all here! Your mother and daddy and brothers and sisters and aunts and uncles and cousins! All here! Now go to sleep!"

There was a pause, then very softly: "Mother?"  
"Well?"  
"Was that one of the angels?"

### FICKLE MINDS



Johnny hurried to get the evening paper. Tomorrow was picnic day, and he wanted to read the weather forecast.

"Well, dear, what do they predict?" his mother asked.  
"They haven't decided yet," the youngster replied gloomily.  
"Haven't decided?"  
"No. It says 'Unsettled.'"

### In a Bad Way

Old Mrs. Miggles managed to get along in the world despite her educational deficiencies. One day she was called upon by a lawyer to sign an important document.

"You sign it yourself, sir, an' I'll make me mark," said Mrs. Miggles. "Since me eyes gave out I'm not able to write a wurd."  
"How do you spell it?" asked the lawyer, his pen poised above the document.

"Spell it whatever way ye please," said Mrs. Miggles. "Since I lost me teeth there's not a wurd I can spell."

### He Expects Too Much

"Say, sonny, that dog of yours bit me on the ankle."  
"Well, shucks, that's as high as he can reach. You wouldn't expect a little pup like that to bite you on the neck, would you?"

### Fit for a King

With a haughty air the elderly woman entered the jeweler's shop and settled herself in a chair. Then she inspected the youthful assistant through her lorgnette and said, coldly: "I want a present fit for a king but it must be inexpensive."

The young man's desire to help went several steps too far as he suggested briefly: "Well, madam, what about a tin of metal polish to clean his crown?"

### TORCH BEARER



**Curious Civilian**—Is it true that wild beasts in the jungle won't harm you if you carry a torch?  
**Pacific Veteran**—That all depends on how fast you carry it.

### Brotherly Love

"So you and your neighbor are not on speaking terms?"  
"No. He sent me a can of oil to use on my lawnmower when I started to cut the grass at 6 in the morning."  
"And what did you do?"  
"Sent it back and told him to use it on his wife when she started singing at 11 p. m."

### Handy Sample

A shy young fellow was trying to choose some lipstick for his girl. He was completely at a loss as to the shade. Suddenly his face lighted; he slipped out a handkerchief and pointed to a crimson smear.  
"There," he exclaimed happily, "that's the shade."

### Financial Genius

**George**—If I could get someone to invest a hundred bucks in a scheme I have I could make a lot of money.  
**George**—How much could you make?  
**George**—A hundred bucks.

## U. S. Army Sergeant Befriends Crippled Orphan Boy in China

**NANKING**—A soldier of the United States army advisory group in Nanking has befriended a mangled Chinese boy and is paying for his schooling, according to a recent report in the Chinese press.

He is Sergeant L. Beckwith, of the medical department, and the boy is Che'en Li-chang, whose father was killed while fighting the Japanese in 1937.

Li-chang's mother is believed to have perished when Japanese bombing planes destroyed a refugee train in 1944. Li-chang lost his leg in the raid.

A passing American truck driver saw the boy lying by the roadside and brought him to the hospital.

From then on the unit became his guardian. Wearing a cut-down uniform and traveling with his American protectors, Li-chang passed from city to city in China. And as his various "fathers" left the unit, each in turn handed him over to another.

He finally ended up as the charge of Sergeant Beckwith, a devout Christian and a former captain in the Salvation Army.

The sergeant, speaking of the boy's upkeep, said:  
"The biggest expense, oddly enough, is buying him shoes. Although Li-chang has only one leg I have to buy him shoes in pairs and as he is lively and his weight is all borne by one shoe it wears out twice as fast as a normal boy's."

The sergeant recently asked Li-chang if he would like to go to America. To his surprise the boy said he could not. He was a Chinese he added, and wanted to live in China all his life.

Li-chang said he wants to train as a doctor so that he can help his fellow countrymen as he has been helped.

## Thief Steals Inventor's Photographic Booby Trap

**LOS ANGELES, CALIF.**—Ross E. Piper rigged up a complicated burglar booby trap in his room with a system of photographic flash bulbs wired to a radio and an electric clock. They flashed when anybody opened his dresser drawer. He also smeared the drawer handles with a mixture of indelible pencil lead and sirup.

He told police that he found somebody had entered his room and used one of his clean towels to wipe the sirup mixture off his fingers.

Piper, a railroad switchman, ruefully added that his contraption, but nothing else, had been stolen.

## Investigators Uncover Canadian Baby Selling

**ST. JOHNS, N. B.**—A baby buying and selling racket, so vast that its operations extended into the United States, has been uncovered—and at least temporarily put out of business—in the quiet Canadian province of New Brunswick.

It bought babies from unwed mothers at prices ranging from \$25 to \$100, and peddled them to anyone who could pay from \$500 to \$1,500 and not ask too many questions.

Even married women are said to have sold their infants to these merchants of infant flesh. One woman, according to police evidence, gave up a set of twins for a handful of cash.

So well organized was the ring that it literally had "buyers" on the road. These "buyers" were women, too, and it was their job to contact potential baby sellers in the final stages of pregnancy. They would guarantee payment of maternity expenses, and a specific sum for the new-born baby.

Not too much is known about the identities of the St. Johns bay traffickers, but the famed mounties of the Royal Canadian police force and the internationally celebrated American FBI are taking care of this angle.

## Mexican Peons Bitter at U. S. Over Killing of Sick Cattle

**MEXICO CITY.** — The cause of medicine in Mexico has suffered a staggering setback as a result of the cattle-killing program.

"The gringos have slaughtered our animals," the natives cry. "Now they seek to destroy us."

Nowhere is the depressing effect of this suspicion felt more keenly than at La Direccion de Cooperacion Interamericana de Salubridad Publica. This international cooperative service, founded in 1943 by the Institute of Inter-American Affairs and the Mexico health department, is concerned that the public health of the country may suffer because of hostility aroused by the campaign to eradicate the foot and mouth disease.

"The people have become very bitter," said Dr. Alonso E. Hardison. And the hostility of the Mexican farmer, staring hopelessly at the carcasses of his cattle lying in lime pits, is directed toward everything North American and medical. The compensatory pesos are meaningless to a people who still barter goods and to whom a cow is property.

## SOUTH ARM...

(Edited by Mrs. Arnold Smith)  
Catherine Smith spent the week end in Detroit and Morrice, arriving home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Korthase spent Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Harold Goebel.

Mr. and Mrs. Allen Walton and daughter, Geraldine, were Saturday supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Smith and family.

Harold Goebel, Versal Crawford, Mike Eaton and Hugh Graham were 4 of the farmers that made the trip to Harrisville, Friday, to see the herds of Red Dane cattle.

Rev. Buck will be at the Ranny School Thursday evening. I hope he will be able to deliver his message to a full house. Everyone is welcome and I'm sure all will receive great blessings from his message.

The South Arm Extension Club met Thursday with Mrs. Helen Campau, with a lovely pot luck dinner. Business meeting and games after dinner. The meeting was well attended with eleven present.

## WILSON...

(Edited by Mrs. Selma Eggersdorf)  
The heavy fog, Monday, must be a change for the weather man.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Decker spent Sunday at the Harvey McPhearson home.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Reidel spent last Sunday afternoon with her sister, Mrs. Selma Eggersdorf.

John Schroeder and sister, Helen, of Boyne City spent Sunday afternoon at the Armond Mayrand farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Collins and two daughters, Margaret and Sherry, spent last week end with Mrs. H. Eggersdorf.

Mrs. Gertie Behling had the misfortune to fall and break her wrist while going after her mail one day last week.

Miss Jennie Nelson who is attending school in Lansing was up to visit with her brother, Orville, for a few days last week.

We have only a few names of those who have been on the sick list in the past two weeks. Kathleen and Stanley Machowski, Judy Ecker, Albert Behling and Casimir Machowski.

Billy and Eddie Thorsen attended the birthday party of their friend, Orville Derenzy, which was held at the Bennett School last Friday evening.

At Sunday services, Christ Church, Wilson Twp. a special service was held for the newly elected officers Harry and Frank H. Behling and Wm. Korthase. A transfer of Edward and Herman Behling was also given to their church at Orange, Calif. where they are making their home.

## PENINSULA...

(Edited by Mrs. Emma Hayden)  
17 present at Star Sunday School, Jan. 23.

The school bus didn't make the trip Wednesday because of a bad storm.

Mrs. Allan Reich returned to Charlevoix hospital Monday for treatment.

The public is cordially invited to the party at Star Community Center, Saturday, Jan. 29.

Miss Arlene Hayden spent Wednesday, Thursday and Friday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. K. Hayden.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Coulter and two children of Elmira spent Sunday with their daughter and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ken Russell.

The Gleaners and their families had an oyster supper at Star Community Center Friday evening. Everyone had lots to eat.

Mr. Clayton Healey returned home Friday from Munson hospital at Traverse City after spending 10 days there for treatment.

Mrs. Ray Loomis spent the week-end with her sister, Mrs. Leo McGee, (Luella Sweet) at Traverse City. Their father, Mr. Harlow Sweet is in critical condition.

A few ladies from Peninsula and other friends gave a stork shower for Mrs. Carl Grutch, Jr., Friday. She received many useful gifts. Mr. and Mrs. Grutch have twin daughters.

What did Emily Post say when her guest's lamb chop slid off his plate onto the floor? You'll find this and other entertaining anecdotes in "My Most Embarrassing Moment" — an absorbing profile of Emily Post beginning in *The American Weekly*, the great magazine distributed with Sunday's *Chicago Herald-American*.

Girl, after horseback ride: "I never knew anything so full of hay could be so hard."  
A shoulder strap is a piece of ribbon worn to keep an attraction from becoming a sensation.



Charlevoix County Herald  
G. A. LISK, Editor and Publisher.  
Herald Bldg East Jordan, Phone 32

Entered at the Postoffice at East Jordan, Michigan, as second class mail matter.

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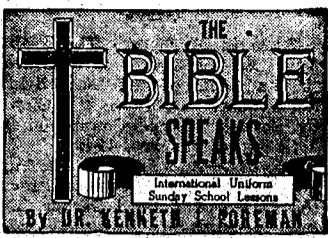
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SCRIPTURE: Luke 4:1-13  
DEVOTIONAL READING: James 1:1-12

**'Yet Without Sin'**

Lesson for January 30, 1949

YOU will never feel the current if you never swim upstream. If you are a drifter through life you can hardly know what the word "temptation" means. And Jesus was no drifter. If ever a powerful purpose, devotion to God, a noble mind and a pure heart could set a man free from all temptations, Jesus would have been that man. But he had his temptations all the same. After the great day of his baptism, when the heavens opened and he felt the Holy Spirit as plainly as a bird from the sky alighting on his shoulder, we are told that he was "full of the Holy Spirit." Surely no temptation could reach him now! Yet the spirit led him to the wilderness where Satan waited for him.



Dr. Foreman

The Devil is Smart  
SATAN is a persistent devil. He never takes no for an answer, he will be back again with the same temptation in another package. It was so with Jesus. We must not think that Jesus was tempted to low and ugly sins. People are tempted on the level where they live.

After the Baptism, if not before, he was fully awake to the fact that he was God's beloved Son, that it was his responsibility to begin the "Kingdom of God;" he knew he had a position and a power that no one else on earth had ever had. The problem was: How should he use this position and this power?

Each of the three temptations in the wilderness had something to do with that problem. Two of the temptations, at least, were not to do anything wrong in itself. Each time Jesus was tempted to choose something less than the best. And choosing less than the best, when the best can be had, is sin.

All Temptation Sounds Good  
"TURN stones into bread," the tempter said. And why not? People were hungry all around; Jesus grew up in a land where most people were lucky to get one square meal a day, let alone three. Jesus would be the Divine leader of the New Age. Why not make it the Age of Plenty? Why not abolish hunger from the earth? It could be done; it sounds good.

So does that other temptation — "Throw yourself down, the angels will see that you are not hurt." Perhaps many worshippers at the Temple expected that the Messiah, God's King to be, would fly down out of a cloud.

Then that temptation which seems at first reading so ridiculous — fall down and worship Satan. It was not so ridiculous as it appears. What did Jesus want but to be King of Kings and Lord of Lords? What difference does it make how we attain our ambitions, if we only reach them? All other world-conquerors had achieved their pinnacles of power by "worshipping Satan," that is by using violence and trickery.

But Jesus, being full of the Holy Spirit, knew that not everything that sounds good, is good.

He saw clearly that not even he could bring in the Kingdom of God simply by feeding people, or astonishing them with aerial stunts, and still less by using those ancient methods of the world-conquerors, the tools of Satan, violence and lies.

Defense Weapon  
JESUS met his great enemy and beat him down with a single word. Every time, Jesus comes with a quotation from the Bible, incidentally always from Deuteronomy, evidently a favorite book with him. We have the same weapon at our disposal today, and more besides.

There is nothing magical in a Scripture quotation. The point is not that Jesus had memorized these verses so that he could quote them; anybody could do that even without believing a word of them.

What Jesus did was to make those truths his own, they were part of his mind, actually his own convictions. Do you really want to rise proof against temptations? Do as Jesus did: make God's ideas your own. The sharpest lie will blunt itself against the keen edge of Truth.

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**LOOKING BACKWARD**

From the Herald Files of Forty, Thirty and Twenty Years Ago  
Compiled by Mrs. Ida Kinsey

JANUARY 23, 1909

The new officers of Soronia Hive No. 462 L. O. T. M. were installed Wednesday evening. Deputy Great Commander Jennie Watson of Frankfort, officiated and Great Mistress-at-arms Keenholts with her color bearers, helped to make the work very effective. The officers for the new year are: Com., Mary Smith; Past-Com., Eva Kenny; Lieut.-Com., Lillian Brabant; R. K., Christine Sheldon, F. K., Elva Barrie; Chaplain, Jennie Goodman; Sergeant, Ida St. John; Mistress-at-arms, Mae Miles; Sentinel, Carolyn Williams; Picket, Celia Danto. Rose MacArthur played the march during installation. Great Chaplain Leora Madison invoked the blessing.

Chas. Malpass is taking a business course at Ferris Institute in Big Rapids.

The primary dept. moved into the new school building last Monday. Miss Jessie Severson is teacher.

Austin Bartlett fell on the icy walk on State St., Wednesday night, striking on his back. He was picked up unconscious and carried to a physician, but it was hours before he regained his mental faculties. He is recovering nicely.

John Lyngkild of Eveline Twp., aged 18, died Sunday of scarlet fever.

Chas. Ashley met with a coasting accident, Tuesday, in which the flesh was lacerated above the knee, no bones were broken.

Friday evening, Jan. 15, drayman Jack Kenny started from his home taking his wife with him to gather freight. He loaded it all the way to Willow Brook farm where the last was picked up. From there he drove over the hills to Mr. and Mrs. Martin Rhulings where happy faces greeted the crowd of 16. A hot luck breakfast was served at 1:00 a. m. after which the jingle of the bells and all aboard was heard and the jolly crowd bid their friends good morning.

A sleigh load of East Jordanites were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Crowell last Tuesday evening.

JANUARY 24, 1919

The tuneful, singing tones of the saxophone will be a feature of the lyceum course next Wednesday evening at the Temple Theatre by the unique Saxophone Sextette. The saxophone has long been used in the

military bands of Europe, especially in those of France. It is now used in the orchestras and bands of this country.

Mr. Jozier Wieland will open a Cabinet Works in Boyne City in the building known as the Burdick and Snell place, on Ray St. Mr. Wieland expects to move his family there in the near future.

The first annual memorial to veterans of Stevens Post No. 60, G. A. R., who passed away since the organization of the Post, will be conducted by the Post and W. R. C. on Saturday afternoon, Feb. 1st, commencing at 2:00 p. m., with the following program: Instrumental solo, Mrs. L. G. Blach; Roster of Living and Dead, Miss M. L. Stewart; Selection, Girls Glee Club; Address, Work of the Old Soldiers During the War, Rev. R. S. Sidebotham; Selection, Girls Glee Club; Address, Work of the Old Soldiers After the War, Rev. Myron Hoyt; Americ, by all, Mrs. Bernice Fowler, leader.

The Pupils of Mrs. A. J. Suffer's music class gave a musical recital at her home Wednesday evening.

Lawrence Zoulek, age 9 yrs., passed away at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Peter Zoulek, from influenza.

Ray Dunson, 25, died at his home near East Jordan, Jan. 21st, of typhoid fever.

The soldiers home from camps for visits were listed in this issue: Lt. Albert LaLonde from Camp Lee, Va., having been placed on the officers reserve list; Corp. Walter Woodcock and Pvt. Geo. Grenon from Camp Custer; Cadet Dick Dicken, who is attending the U. S. Military Academy at West Point; Pvt. Hilton Milford.

Representative Jacob E. Chew of Charlevoix Co. has been appointed by Speaker Reed to the following committees: State Sanitarium Chairman, Pontiac State hospital; Supplies and expenditures; Apportionment, and a new committee, Traffic and Wireless Communication, not on the list in previous years.

JANUARY 25, 1929

At the annual Stockholder's meeting of the Peoples State Bank of East Jordan (a thing of the past), held Jan. 8th, the following directors were elected:— W. A. Strobel, Ros-

coe Mackey, W. H. Parks, S. E. Rogers, C. H. Whittington, John J. Porter. The directors met Jan. 21st and elected officers for the ensuing year as follows:— President, W. A. Strobel; Vice-Pres., R. O. Bisbee; Vice-Pres., Roscoe Mackey; Cashier, W. G. Corneil; Asst.-Cashier, L. G. Corneil; Asst.-Cashier, Agnes V. Kenny.

The heavy wind and snow storm of Tuesday afternoon and night accompanied by a thaw, blockaded roads around East Jordan. The road between here and Boyne City has been impassable the past three days. Wednesday night the temp. went to zero for the first time this winter, it is said.

Mrs. Enock Giles underwent an operation for appendicitis at Lockwood hospital, Sunday, Jan. 13th.

Percy Franklin Gibbard, 5-year-old, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Gibbard passed away at the home of his parents in the city, Jan. 18th, from intestinal influenza.

Catching clams is a dangerous business—for a water snake. Acting on a report of a little monstrosity clattering a local beach in Jackson Co., conservation officer Isaac Peabody spotted the lifeless form of a large water snake. Clamped over the head of the snake was the victorious fresh water clam.

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| <b>Jane Brand PEA BEANS</b> 5 lb. bag 53c                  | <b>Dee-Lish DILL PICKLES</b> qt. 28c                   | <b>Iona PEACHES</b> No. 2 1/2 can 28c            |
| <b>A&amp;P SAUERKRAUT</b> 2 No. 2 1/2 cans 23c             | <b>Sultana PLAIN OLIVES</b> 10 1/2 oz. jar 47c         | <b>A&amp;P GRAPEFRUIT JUICE</b> 46 oz. can 20c   |
| <b>Ann Page PREPARED SPAGHETTI</b> 2 22 oz. cans 35c       | <b>Whole Kernel NIBLET CORN</b> 2 12 oz. cans 37c      | <b>Dromedary ORANGE JUICE</b> 46 oz. can 23c     |
| <b>Ann Page NOODLES</b> 1 lb. bag 27c                      | <b>Campbell's PORK &amp; BEANS</b> 2 16 oz. cans 27c   | <b>A&amp;P GRAPE JUICE</b> pt. 20c               |
| <b>Iona PORK &amp; BEANS</b> 3 14 oz. cans 27c             | <b>Hallmark PRE-COOKED BEANS</b> 10 oz. pkg. 20c       | <b>Iona TOMATO JUICE</b> 46 oz. can 20c          |
| <b>Sultana Red KIDNEY BEANS</b> 2 14 oz. cans 21c          | <b>Sunnybrook RED SALMON</b> Tall can 71c              | <b>Coffee MANOR HOUSE</b> lb. 57c                |
| <b>Spaghetti or MACARONI</b> 3 lb. pkg. 41c                | <b>Bread of Chicken LIGHT MEAT TUNA</b> 7-oz. can 46c  | <b>N.B.C. RITZ CRACKERS</b> 16 oz. pkg. 30c      |
| <b>Iona TOMATOES</b> No. 2 can 15c                         | <b>Broadcast RED-MEAT</b> 12 oz. tin 43c               | <b>Sultana PEANUT BUTTER</b> 2 lb. jar 59c       |
| <b>Iona HOMINY</b> 2 No. 2 1/2 cans 23c                    | <b>Broadcast CORNED BEEF HASH</b> 14 oz. can 33c       | <b>Ruby Bee GRAPE JAM</b> 2 lb. jar 27c          |
| <b>Extra Large — 46 Size, July GRAPEFRUIT</b> 6 for 49c    | <b>Jane Parker POTATO BREAD</b> 14-oz. loaf 15c        | <b>Sunnyfield CAKE FLOUR</b> 2 1/2 lb. pkg. 34c  |
| <b>July Ripe Florida ORANGES</b> 8 lb. bag 49c             | <b>SPANISH BAR CAKE</b> each 35c                       | <b>Blue Label KARO SYRUP</b> 1 1/2 lb. bot. 19c  |
| <b>Clip-Top CARROTS</b> 3 lb. 10c                          | <b>Jane Parker POTATO CHIPS</b> 14-oz. tin 75c         | <b>Carnation or PET MILK</b> 3 tall cans 42c     |
| <b>Crisp — Solid Iceberg HEAD LETTUCE</b> each 19c         | <b>Cocoanut Meringue PINEAPPLE LAYER CAKE</b> each 65c | <b>Margarine SURE GOOD</b> lb. 27c               |
| <b>Crisp — Firm NEW CABBAGE</b> lb. 6c                     | <b>Sugared or Cinnamon DONUTS</b> doz. 18c             | <b>Pure REFINED LARD</b> lb. 20c                 |
| <b>Crisp — Tender Green Pascal CELERY</b> (stem stalk) 35c | <b>Marvel SANDWICH BREAD</b> 20-oz. loaf 17c           | <b>American Cheese CHED-O-BIT</b> 2 lb. loaf 81c |
| <b>Michigan U.S. No. 1 POTATOES</b> 16 lb. bag 57c         | <b>Jane Parker POTATO CHIPS</b> 12-oz. cello bag 49c   | <b>Mild Fresh CHEDDAR CHEESE</b> lb. 54c         |
| <b>Golden Red YAMS</b> 2 lb. 25c                           | <b>Marvel HOMESTYLE BREAD</b> 24-oz. loaf 18c          | <b>Philadelphia CREAM CHEESE</b> 3-oz. pkg. 18c  |
| <b>Sunmaid — Seedless RAISINS</b> 4 lb. pkg. 59c           | <b>Marvel Caramel PECAN ROLLS</b> pkg. of 9 35c        | <b>Margarine KEYKO</b> lb. 33c                   |
| <b>Fresh California DATES</b> 2 6-oz. pkg. 29c             | <b>SOUR RYE BREAD</b> 20-oz. loaf 19c                  |  |
| <b>SULTANA FRUIT COCKTAIL</b> No. 1 can 25c                | <b>SWANSON BONED CHICKEN</b> 4-oz. can 57c             | <b>SWANSON CHICKEN FRICASSEE</b> 14-oz. can 57c  |
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WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

# Record Budget Given to Congress; Acheson Confirmation Predicted; British Say Israel Menaces Peace

EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.

## RECORD BUDGET:

Asked of Congress

President Truman, presenting a proposal for the largest peacetime budget in U. S. history to the congress, was greeted with the expected reaction. Democrats applauded, Republicans instantly demanded deep slashes in recommended outlay. It became evident quickly that the fight on adoption of the budget would be carried out strictly along party lines.

THE PRESIDENT declared it would take 41 billion, 858 million dollars to run the government right for the next year. And the punch line was that half of every American tax dollar would be spent to hold back the Communist tide in the world.

On a party line basis, approval of the budget was assured, assuming, of course, that the Democrats hold fast. The President had a comfortable majority in both houses and there should be no difficulty in getting his proposal adopted.

But the 41 billion-plus figure wasn't all. Mr. Truman served notice he will ask more funds later to supply arms to non-Communist nations, a step which would push the budget even higher.

THE ONLY possible bar to approval of the Truman budget was public reaction to the plan to finance with 50 cents of every American dollar anti-Red activities abroad. Would the people go along with American foreign policy and the theories of policy-makers that such a step was the only answer to Communist menace? Apparently the President is confident, because of his victory at the polls, that the people will support him in such a move and thus showed no hesitancy in his budget proposals nor in making his declaration that he plans to call upon the American people for even more money to stem the Communist tide.

Already thoughts are turning to the 1950 congressional elections and congressmen whose senses were not completely lulled by the 1948 Democratic sweep, may want to sound out the public sentiment on the high expenditure program. If that is the case, public opinion may be the final factor in adoption of the budget.

## PALESTINE:

Toil And Trouble

The British lion was roaring at a gnaw.

In a prepared statement, the English government declared that Palestine developments are "gravely threatening world peace."

Coupled with the dither was a report that Ernest Bevin, British foreign secretary, had offered to resign because of his Palestine policy and that Prime Minister Attlee had refused to accept the resignation.

THIS WAS instantly and emphatically denied.

All these developments came as Israel formally filed with the U. N. security council at Lake Success a complaint that the British were fomenting an "artificial crisis" over Palestine by troop movements and various actions just as negotiations were about to open with Egypt.

The British foreign office statement warned that the security council has been "losing control over events" and said it had a reason to fear new Jewish violations of the cease-fire orders in the Holy Land area.

Meanwhile, the critics of British policy in the Middle East prepared to demand that Secretary Bevin explain how it happened that five RAF planes were shot down by the Israelis near the Palestine border. Britain's air ministry asserted all five planes were shot down while flying over Egypt.

IT COULD NOT be denied that the situation was difficult. Broken down to its basic essentials, it is a condition where one people must, or have been told they must, give way to the infiltration of another people—the Jews moving into Palestine and the Holy Land area, the Arabs moving out. It has never been a secret that British sympathies, for whatever reason, lie with the Arabs and John Bull looks with jaundiced eye on the partition action and the influx of the Jews. But the United States and some other nations have sided with the movement to return the Jews to their homeland, and thus the stalemate.

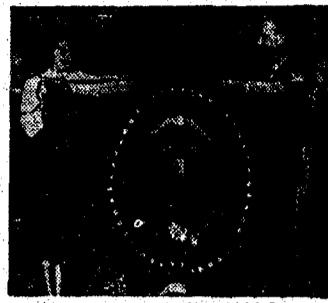
It may yet require organization of action by a United Nations police force to settle the affair.

## TRAILER DEMONSTRATION

### Huge Exhibit Planned at Chicago Show

Desirability of life in a trailer coach will be demonstrated to Americans when manufacturers from seven states and three countries exhibit their models at the 1949 trailer manufacturers' association show in Chicago starting February 18 and continuing through February 27. The display will be housed in the International amphitheatre.

## Truman's Flag



Here is the silk flag which was presented to President Truman at his inauguration January 20. It is held by Lucy E. Notaro, civilian employe, and Brig. Gen. Hugh B. Hester, commander of the Philadelphia quartermaster depot. The flag was made in the embroidery section of the depot.

## ACHESON:

Should Make It

General belief was that Dean Acheson would be confirmed by the senate as secretary of state. Named by President Truman to succeed George C. Marshall, Acheson is certain to be taken over the hurdles in public hearings on his appointment.

Protege of Justice Felix Frankfurter and former intimate and employe of Franklin D. Roosevelt, intimate with and former employe of Alger Hiss and a law partner of Donald Hiss, Acheson must inevitably be reminded of these facts by some of his interrogators.

On the other hand, he can point to a long and distinguished record of public service in which his loyalties have never been questioned. But in view of the current spy hunt in Washington and Acheson's connection with some of its principal figures, it would be little less than a miracle if his appointment were to be unquestioned.

According to the record, Acheson began his state department career with an attitude sympathetic to Russia—that is, to the extent that he believed the United States should do everything possible to get along with the Russians. But, since Yalta and Potsdam, observers report that attitude has changed and he is now one of the most determined anti-appeasers.

The ghost of Franklin Roosevelt will walk and the echoes of the Yalta and Potsdam parleys will rustle as the Acheson hearings progress. But with Truman supporters firmly in the saddles, there is little doubt of Acheson's final confirmation.

## DESTRUCTION:

Nothing to Chance

Destruction would be certain... there would be nothing left to chance if military scientists perfect their newest idea of a guided missile. This would be no "ordinary" guided missile. Instead, it would be one that would identify its target from a picture, then attack it.

That's no fantastic dream of the men who plan the weapons of war. A hint of its imminence was contained in a "glossary of guided missile terms" made public by the federal research and development board.

The glossary's reference to the subject was terse, saying merely this: "Guidance, homing, active—A system of homing guidance where in the source, for illuminating the target, and the receiver are carried within the missile."

Here was the general idea: A guided missile (it could be a rocket or merely a pilotless plane) fitted with a television set and a picture of the intended target—perhaps an aerial photograph of a city. The missile is launched in the general direction of the target. When it arrives at a point when the pattern of the picture matches what its television "eye" sees, the missile "homes in" on the target.

That's an over simplified description because thousands of complex electronic actuating computing devices must make instantaneous and accurate reckonings; link the "eye" and the "brain" of the missile to its controls, and relay back to the base from which the missile was launched information on where it is and what it "sees."

Man's ingenuity in developing destructive devices apparently has not yet reached its zenith.

## CHAIN STORES:

Food Dollar Chart

Despite the prevalence of many convictions to the contrary, consumers who lay a chain down on the counter of a chain store gets food that costs an average of 85 cents.

This leaves 17 cents to the chain with which it must pay all its incidental expenses and 10 cents of this, or about three-fifths, goes out in wages to employees of the chain.

IN PAYING 17 cents to the chain the customer thus lays out that amount for the chain's combined wholesale and retail services. After the 10 cents goes to employees, the remainder is allocated in this manner: one and one-half cents for rent and maintenance; two cents for warehousing and cartage; a little over one cent for shrinkage, spoilage and theft, and one-half cent for advertising. This leaves from one to one and one-half cents net profit to the chain, less income taxes of one-half to one cent.

These figures were developed in the latest in a series of price studies by the family economics bureau of the Northwestern National Life Insurance company.

The survey disclosed that individual markups vary widely, of course, within the store, being much higher than the general 17 per cent average on perishable items like fresh fruit and vegetables, and much lower than average on very competitive staples like sugar.

ACCORDING TO the study result, the average food chain markup before the war was 22½ cents—a third greater than today. Today's far greater dollar volume per store, and therefore per employe, is mainly responsible for the lower handling costs per dollar of sales.

Should either prices or total volume shrink materially, the cent or so profit margin per dollar would vanish rather quickly and "red ink" would take its place.

Before the war, the farmer received an average of 40 cents of the consumer's food dollar and 60 cents went for processing, canning, shipping, wholesaling and retailing. Today the farmer gets 53 cents per dollar and 47 cents covers all the various steps in processing and distribution.

## LONGER LIFE:

Science Has Key

If parents would insure long lives for their progeny, they must marry young.

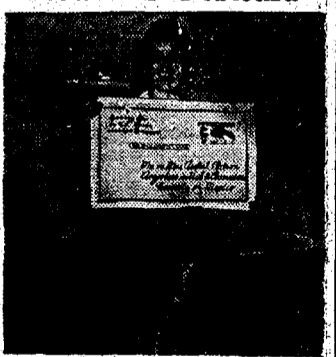
DR. I. A. LANSING of the Washington university school of medicine, St. Louis, reported to the Gerontological society of New York the discovery of a mysterious chemical, called X, which seems to time how fast a human being grows old. "X" is something that parents transmit to their offspring and it is set like a clock, either for long or short life.

The age clock was found in rotifers, but a little human evidence was sighted. Rotifers are microscopic water bugs, swimming with long lashes that make them look like whirling dervishes. The setting of the X-clock in rotifers depend on how early they mated.

IT APPEARS, Dr. Lansing stated, that the amount of X stuff in a fertilized egg sets the clock. When there is little X, the rotifer lives long. As parents get older, the eggs contain more X and life is shorter. He also said that the mysterious stuff also regulates growth—as the volume of X increases, growth stops.

The human evidence is indirect, Dr. Lansing said. A study by Dr. Louis Dublin, showed a tendency for children of young parents to live longer than those born later. And, it must be remembered, humans come from eggs.

## New Air Postcard



Air line stewardess Betty Schelmer displays the newest form of communication—slightly larger than natural, of course. It is the new four-cent air mail postcard which went on sale at post offices over the nation on January 10. The postal department expects vast popularity for the new card.

## Extremes Irk Reds

Russian designers have been told to forget extreme fashions. Styles for the mass consumer are needed instead, said senior inspector of trade in Moscow, V. Syrov.

He wrote in Trud that the artistic council of Moscow's biggest department store recently considered 672 new styles. He said he was astonished that 309 of these were for hats. The artistic council pick the styles ordered for the manufacturers.

## The Letter Box

I am sure I do not know how to operate another man's business—and I'm equally sure he wouldn't listen if I undertook to tell him.

A man either learns a few fundamentals of business effics or he doesn't stay in business long. It's still true that you can catch more flies with sugar than with vinegar, and honesty is the best policy. To be a successful liar, a guy has to have an infallible memory. After all, a fellow has to live with himself 24 hours a day and he gets a whole of a lot more pleasure out of life by being a square shooter.

I do believe we would profit by, and enjoy, more cooperation with our business associates.

A successful community is made up of successful merchants and successful people. Suppose a half dozen fellows all got the idea they wanted a town where they had all the business in their line there was in that town. What would you have? You'd have one grocery store, one clothing store, one hardware store, one shoe store, etc. How much of a Main St. would you have? How many people from outlying districts would you attract to that town? Why do people from East Jordan go to Petoskey, to Traverse City, to Grand Rapids, to shop? Or to Sears or Wards in Chicago? It isn't that they save money in most cases. It's mostly because of greater selection of merchandise. Possibly they do not like Douglas shoes—so they go to another store and buy Walk Overs. They may not like HS&M suits—so they go elsewhere and buy Kuppenheimer. They may not like Sprague Warner canned goods—so they buy Monarch or Del-Monte.

You've got to have people to make a town. People build homes and pay taxes to improve streets, parks and schools. People have children to send to school. The more people, the more homes—the more taxes—the more children—the better schools. It takes people to have and support churches. It takes people to have a successful club, lodge, or any other civic organization.

However, numbers alone don't necessarily spell success. Every man for himself doesn't win battles, football games—or make a successful town.

There are towns in Northern Michigan progressing faster than East Jordan. Why? It's simple. More cooperation among the various organizations of the town. More people give more time and thought to building up the town.

This town had a wonderful example of cooperation during the war. We organized the Community Service Club, and every body and every organization did all they could for the boys in service. Thank the Lord that most of the boys came home.

And what are we doing for them now? A few of them got jobs—the most of them had to go away from town to get steady employment. A small industry that would employ say 150 to 200 men, or two small plants employing that many would be of great assistance to Main St. and to the community in general. Who knows—it might be done—in fact, if we would all get under the project, it could be done.

We have a lot of natural resources that should be exploited consistently. The climate, the lake, the river, our clubs, our school and churches. We at home take our streams and lakes and hills for granted. Visitors really enjoy them.

How many folks go into a store and ask for duck eggs? Did you ever hear a duck advertise the fact that she laid an egg? A hen advertises the fact every time she lays one—not once a week—or once a month—but every day. So you ask for hens eggs.

The constant drop of water wears away the hardest stone.

The constant wooing lover is the man who gets the maid, and the constant advertiser is the man who gets the trade.

During the war many nationally advertised brands carried full page ads when they didn't have a thing to sell. Since the war they have sold all the goods they can make—people stand in line for them.

Coming up right now is a buyers market. We've all got to get out and sell what we have. Let's sell East Jordan!—Contributed.

A well-developed young lady had a slight cold. As a precaution, upon going to a dinner party, she took along two handkerchiefs, placing the extra one in the bosom of her dress. As dinner progressed she found she needed her spare handkerchief, but about her dress bosom she couldn't find it. She began to search intently, from right to left, until suddenly she realized every eye at the table was on her. Reddening, she smiled and murmured, "I know I had two when I left home."

**MAIL AT EAST JORDAN**

**INCOMING**  
7 a. m., 2:50 and 5:00 p. m.

**OUTGOING**  
1:40, 2:50 and 5:20 p. m.

Lobby open 7:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m.  
Closed Saturday afternoon and all day Sunday.

## PROBATE ORDER

Account

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Charlevoix. At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Charlevoix in said County, on the 14th day of January, 1949.

Present, Honorable Floyd A. Supp, Judge of Probate. In the Matter of the Estate of Edward Gerner, Mentally Incompetent.

Fenton R. Bulow having filed in said Court his first administration account, and his petition praying for the allowance thereof.

It is Ordered, That the 9th day of February, 1949, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, he and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account and hearing said petition:

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once in each week for three weeks consecutively, previous to said day of hearing in the Charlevoix County Herald, a newspaper printer and circulated in said County.

FLOYD A. SUPP,  
3x3 Judge of Probate

## PROBATE ORDER

Account

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Charlevoix. At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Charlevoix in said County, on the 14th day of January, 1949.

Present, Honorable Floyd A. Supp, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of Henry Borchers, Mentally Incompetent. Fenton R. Bulow having filed in said Court his first administration account, and his petition praying for the allowance thereof.

It is Ordered, That the 9th day of February, 1949, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at said Probate Office, he and is hereby appointed for examining and allowing said account and hearing said petition:

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy of this order, once in each week for three weeks consecutively, previous to said day of hearing, in the Charlevoix County Herald, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

FLOYD A. SUPP,  
3x3 Judge of Probate

## PROBATE ORDER

Hearing of Claims

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Charlevoix.

In the Matter of the Estate of Ida L. Converse deceased.

At a session of said Court, held in the Probate Office in the City of Charlevoix, in said County, on the 4th day of January, 1949.

Present: Floyd A. Supp. Probate Judge.

The above estate having been admitted to probate and Melvin W. Thompson having been appointed executor.

It is ordered, That two months from this date be allowed for creditors to present their claims against said estate for examination and adjustment, and that all creditors of said deceased, are required to present their claims to said Court, at the Probate office in the City of Charlevoix, on or before the 31st day of March, 1949, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at which time claims will be heard.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Charlevoix County Herald, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

FLOYD A. SUPP,  
2-3 Judge of Probate

**Pete the Paper Puppet**

THE EDITOR WAS LOOKING AT MY SWELL COLLECTION OF AUTOGRAPHS OF FAMOUS PEOPLE—AN SAY, IF I SEND YA A SUBSCRIPTION-BLANK WOULD YA GIVE ME YOURS?

A SUBSCRIPTION-BLANK WOULD YA GIVE ME YOURS?

**From where I sit... by Joe Marsh**

**Who's A Foreigner?**

While I'm waiting for a haircut the other day, Slim Hartman lets slip with a crack about those "foreigners" who live by the depot.

"Now wait a minute, Slim," snaps Doc Sherman. "Don't forget we're all 'foreigners' more or less. Some of our families have simply been here longer than others. But even if they came over on the Mayflower, they were foreigners to the Indians."

Slim gets a little red and you could see that Doc had him. "And the reason they came here," he goes on, "was to find freedom to do and think as they wanted to so long as they didn't tramp on the rights of the other fellow."

From where I sit, America became the great land it is today through our being tolerant of different people and different tastes—whether it's a taste for square dancing or waltzing, radio or movies, goat's milk or a temperate glass of sparkling beer.

Joe Marsh

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## NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE

Default having been made in the terms and conditions of a certain First Real Estate Mortgage bearing date the 18th day of August, 1946, given by Arza A. Fowler and Roselee Fowler, husband and wife as mortgagors to the State Bank of East Jordan, a Michigan Banking Corporation as Mortgagee which mortgage was recorded on August 16th, 1946 in liber 70 of mortgages on page 101 in the office of the Register of Deeds for Charlevoix County, and, is a first lien on the following-described property situated in the Township of Wilson, Charlevoix County, Michigan, to-wit:

Beginning at the NE corner of the E½ of the NE¼ of Sec. 28, Township 32N, R6W, thence West 603 Feet; thence South 1082.6 feet; thence East 603 feet; thence North to the place of beginning containing 15 acres more or less, and,

Payments on said mortgage being now in default by reason of non-payment of principal and interest payments according to the terms thereof there being due now the sum of \$850.27 on principal plus interest at 6% per annum on that amount from August 18th, 1948 to the date hereof.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that said mortgage premises will be sold at public sale to the highest bidder on Monday the 28th day of Feb., 1949, at the Northwest door of the Court House in the City of Charlevoix, Michigan at ten o'clock in the forenoon on said day.

Dated: November 29th, 1948.  
STATE BANK OF EAST JORDAN  
Mortgagee  
Edwin K. Reuling  
Attorney for Mortgagee  
East Jordan, Michigan  
48-13

**AL. HOWELL BARBER**

In new Mason Clark building at 105 Mill St.

Hours: 9:00 to 6:00 each week day except Saturday when we will be open until 9:00 p. m.

We solicit your patronage.

**Dr. John Schmittiel**  
Chiropractor

OFFICE HOURS  
Monday, Wednesday, Friday 9 - 12 a. m., 2 - 5 p. m., 7 - 9 p. m.  
Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday 9 - 12 a. m., 2 - 5 p. m.

Phone 15-J Bank Bldg, Boyne City

**Insurance**  
OF ALL KINDS  
Automobile, fire, theft, compensation, liability, life, health and accident, hospitalization, surety bonds.

— The —  
**JOHNSTON AGENCY**  
Suite 5, City Bldg, Phone 10-J  
East Jordan, Michigan

**We Buy Dead Animals**

TOP PRICES PAID FOR HORSES and COWS

Call Collect  
GAYLORD 123

**Valley Chemical Company**



# LOCAL NEWS

Amy St. Johns is visiting relatives at Paw Paw.

Mrs. Gertrude Hart was a week end guest of Mrs. Joe LaValley.

Lois Robinson of Flint was visiting friends in the city over the week end.

O. E. S. Bake Sale at the Quality Food Store, Saturday, Jan. 29th. adv.

Mrs. Gordon Dawson of Central Lake visited Mrs. W. H. Sloan Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Watson were in Grand Rapids, Thursday, on business.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Looze and family were Sunday guests of relatives in Boyne City.

Mrs. Archie Kidder is a surgical patient at Charlevoix hospital. She underwent a major operation.

The Ladies Get-together club of North Echo will meet Thursday, Feb. 3rd, with Mrs. Vernon Vance.

Barney Milstein and Wm. Bashaw are attending the State Supervisors meeting at Lansing this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Doerr of Manclona were Sunday guests of Mrs. Gladys McKinnon and John Whiteford.

Trooper Wm. Simmons came Thursday to spend the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Simmons.

Mrs. Percy Penfold spent Tuesday visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Darwin Penfold, at Atwood.

The St. Ann's Altar society will meet Feb. 3rd at 3:00 p. m. Hostesses Mrs. James Kortanek and Mrs. Wm. Vrondran.

Robert Benson is spending his between semester vacation from U. of M. at Ann Arbor with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Benson.

W. S. C. S. will hold their regular Feb. meeting, Wednesday, Feb. 2nd with Mrs. W. S. Carr, with Mrs. Percy Penfold assistant hostess.

Roy Gregory spent the week end with his sons and daughters-in-law at Flint and is in Lansing this week attending meetings connected with his work.

Earl Ruhling accompanied his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John Peebles, to Lansing Wednesday. They will attend Farmers' Week at M. S. C., also visit relatives.

Don Neuman spent Sunday to Tuesday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Neumann, Jr. Don is with the Coast Guards, stationed at Fairbanks, Scharps Island Light Station, Maryland.

Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Watson went to Birch Run, Tuesday, called there by the death of his brother, Thos., who passed away suddenly, Monday, from a heart attack. Funeral services held there this Thursday.

Among the 12 "A" students at the Sault Branch college of Mining and Technology, Thos. Leu, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Leu, took third place for scholastic honors with an average of 94.06 for the fall term, recently completed.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Schroeder of East Jordan and Cedar Rest on the South Arm of Lake Charlevoix in S. Arm Twp., celebrated their Silver Wedding anniversary at Stuart, Fla. After dancing at the Elk's Club, the party was served refreshments at the Lighthouse on St. Lucie River.

The National Council of Catholic Women will hold their regular monthly meeting on Thursday, Feb. 3rd, at 8:00 p. m., in the St. Joseph's Parish Hall. Hostesses will be Mrs. Josephine Ager, Mrs. Jean Barnette, Mrs. Eileen Brennan, Mrs. Carrie Burbank and Mrs. Marah Leigh Clark.

There was a meeting of Beet and Carrot Growers, sponsored by the East Jordan Canning Co., held in the Oddfellow Hall, Wednesday afternoon with a good attendance and a lot of interest shown. Drs. James and Arthur Isbet of the Horticultural Department from M. S. C. at East Lansing were speakers.

Mr. and Mrs. John Seiler returned home Sunday. He had spent the past two months in Calif. Mrs. Seiler met him at Evansville, Ind., where they attended the funeral of his brother, Thursday. They visited Mr. and Mrs. Galen Seiler at Troy, Ind., where their son, Parker, met them and returned to Mt. Pleasant with them Sunday.

The Catholic Study Club of St. Joseph's Parish held their regular monthly meeting Thursday evening at the home of Pearl Stanek. The program for the evening was in charge of Elizabeth Dhaseler who gave a very interesting book review on the story "Bride of Fortune", which is based on research of the life of Jefferson Davis, and his rise to fame in the early days of our country's history. A delicious lunch was served by the co-hostess, Jennie LaLonde. The remainder of the evening was spent in visiting and preparing the program for the next meeting. Fourteen members and one guest were present.

Mrs. Chris Taylor is a surgical patient at Charlevoix hospital.

Stanley Severance is in a Traverse City hospital for treatment.

Marilyn Martin of Boyne City was week end guest of Wanda Kopkau.

Be sure and save the date, Feb. 15, for the O. E. S. Games Party. adv.

The Treble Clef Choir will sing at the morning services of the Methodist church, Sunday, Jan. 30th.

Mr. and Mrs. Noret Nachazel announce the arrival of a son, Joseph Terry, at Charlevoix hospital, Jan. 12.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Dennis, Jr., announce the arrival of a daughter, Patricia Ann, at Charlevoix hospital, Jan. 21st.

You can hear the RCA Victor in your own home. Just call Phone 66. R. G. and H. E. Watson. adv. t.f.

Mr. and Mrs. Blake Collins came home Detroit for a short stay at their home here and plan to go to Flint later in the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Poole and children have moved their household goods to Muskegon where they will make their home.

Week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Smith were his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Garnsey, and children of Clois.

Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Malpass were in Flint, Monday and Tuesday, where they went to attend the funeral of an uncle of Mrs. Malpass.

Mrs. F. L. Bretz and daughter, Barbara, of Detroit are spending the week visiting the former's mother, Mrs. W. E. Malpass, and other relatives.

The L. D. S. Ladies Aid are to meet with Mrs. Vern Whiteford this Thursday with a pot luck supper honoring those whose birthdays are in Jan.

The Men's Fellowship will hold a get-together Thursday evening at 6:30 p. m. A pancake and pot luck supper. A program has been arranged.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Downing of Coatesville, Penn., arrived Wednesday to spend a week visiting their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John Downing.

The Firemen and wives held their Jan. meeting, Monday evening, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Nemeck, Jr., with a pot luck supper. The evening was spent playing cards.

Mrs. Frank Kiser, Mrs. Kenneth Isman, Sr., and Mrs. Kenneth Isman, Jr., went to Hazel Park, Sunday, being called there by the death of the former's aunt, Mrs. Leu Harnden, a former resident of this vicinity.

Friends of L. A. Hoyt will be glad to hear that he did not have his leg amputated as reported in last week's Herald. He did undergo a major operation.

You can hear the RCA Victor in your own home. Just call Phone 66. R. G. and H. E. Watson. adv. t.f.

The Past Matrons Club held their regular Jan. meeting with Mrs. G. W. Bechtold Wednesday evening. A delightful supper was served after which the regular business was taken care of. This being the annual meeting the following officers were elected for 1949: President, Mrs. B. Smatts; Vice-Pres., Mrs. E. Bowen; Sec'y-Treas., Mrs. J. Clark. Mrs. M. Benson showed moving pictures that she had taken, also some taken by Mr. and Mrs. Howard Darbee on their recent trip to Calif.

Several East Jordan people attended the funeral services for Mrs. Thos. Jensen, 59, held at the See Funeral Home in Charlevoix, Wednesday, conducted by Elder O. Olson. Interment at Lakeside cemetery, East Jordan. She passed away Monday at Charlevoix hospital. Surviving beside the husband, a daughter, Mrs. Mary Neilson, and three daughters of Ironton; her mother, Mrs. John Holmes of Charlevoix. Relatives from Detroit who attended the funeral were Mrs. Joseph Hyatt, Mrs. Nellie Dodd, Mrs. Mathew Breze and Raymond Dodd. They spent Wednesday night with Mrs. Julia Gunther and daughter.

## The School Bell

**MARKING WINTER CLOTHES**  
After nearly every recess someone comes to the door with either a pair of mittens, a single mitten, a hat or an overshoe and the question "Did anyone in here lose these?" or "Did anyone find the mate to this?" If the parents will kindly realize that several children's snowsuits, hats, boots, etc., are crowded into small lockers or cupboards and are easily lost, and often several children will have the same size and kind of boots and mittens, then take a very few minutes to mark each article with name tape or embroidery. Hours of knitting, a dip into the pocketbook and much confusion may be saved.

**KINDERGARTEN — Helen Severance**  
Donald Johnson has a birthday this week. He is six years old.  
Connie Bennett, Judith Jankovjak, Wesley Spink and Sharon Washburn are ill this week.  
We were glad to have visitors this week. Mrs. Williams visited Friday morning and Karen Gee, Friday afternoon.

We are all sorry to have Nickey Poole leave. He has moved to Muskegon.  
We have just started our new books "Before We Read." We like them very much. We have learned to read from left to right and to tell stories from pictures.

**FIRST Grade — Marion Brooks**  
Sandra Howard and Russell Thomas have birthdays this week.  
We thank Mrs. Seiler for a fresh picked Calif. orange with leaves and stem.  
Mrs. Bender visited our room Friday.

Mrs. Brooks brought some pussy-willows to school Monday. They grew on the Brooks farm near Lake Michigan.  
Bruce Brinthal went to Oshkosh with his mother to visit his grandmother who is sick. He spent three days in the training school there, which operates in connection with the college where his aunt May teaches.

**FIRST and SECOND Grades — Adeline Bowerman**  
At the beginning of the week we have perfect attendance. For this time of year we think this is quite a record.  
Mrs. Wm. Zoulek visited our room on Monday afternoon. On Friday afternoon, Christine Thorsen's daddy called on us.

After reading a story "Playing Store" in our readers, our second graders were inspired to make a store in our room. On Monday we learned about the foot rule and the yardstick, then took measurements for the lumber and paper we needed. We will learn to recognize and know the value of coins, be able to total the cost of at least three items at a time and pay for these, make grocery lists, learn to spell new words, help develop habits of courtesy, sharing, etc. Our first graders will share in the project and are already bringing things for the store.

**FIRST Grade — Marguerite Stokes**  
Alfred Nelson has returned after having the chicken pox.  
We have painted a table, our homemade cupboard, a rocker and a chair a blue-green for our playhouse.

**THIRD Grade — Jessie Hager**  
We were glad to have Harry Hyde's father call on us.  
We are working hard on our tables. Most of us can subtract correctly.

**THIRD and FOURTH Grades — Marie Hughes**  
Jimmy Robinson and Sharon Whitmore were absent because of illness.  
Joyce Cool returned to our room after having spent some time in the Bellaire school.  
Dale Roberts enjoyed his birthday dinner Jan. 16th. He is 9-years old.  
We are looking forward to a movie on the French-Canadian children. Our teacher told us some things to watch for.

**FOURTH Grade — Elizabeth Eison**  
Monday the fourth graders took another "Weekly Reader" test. Ten of the 36 students have advanced one year in reading ability. We think that result is most promising.  
Friday we were entertained by two fine recordings, "A Paul Bunyan Tale" and the "Story of Sleeping Beauty." This is a special treat given during the last hour on Friday. We also have reading from library books and suitable poems.  
We have two new songs and a poem to contribute to the assembly program this week.

**FOURTH Grade — Helen Galmore**  
In our reading book is a beautiful picture of "The Holy Night." In the picture is the Holy Child lying on the straw. Angels are above him. The artist is a famous Italian artist, Antonio Allegri. He was born in Correggio in 1494 and died in 1534.  
Sandra Boswell  
My mother fell on the ice and broke her arm last Friday night. — Shelby Jane McClure.  
Joanne Bader, Karen Bradshaw & Judy Lilak have been twirling their baton at the basket ball games. — Sonja Olson.

**FIFTH Grade — Elizabeth Dhaseler**  
Janet Bennett had a birthday this week.  
Jerry O'Brien found a blue jay with a wounded wing. Mr. Ogden tried to help it but it died.  
We have been practicing some poems for choral reading for our next assembly.  
We are beginning to add and subtract unlike fractions in arithmetic.

**SIXTH Grade — Alma Larsen**  
Bob Darbee has returned from his trip. We are glad. Rosemary Bowers, Beverly Flora has been absent for about a week with the chicken pox. She came back this week. Bud Seaman went to Detroit for a couple of days. — Jim Sherman.  
Two teams from the Presbyterian churches of Boyne City and East Jordan played basketball, Wednesday, Jan. 12, at East Jordan. East Jordan will go over there to play a return game. The score was 9 to 20 in favor of Boyne City. — Barry Peacock.  
We are having 4-H sewing. Our leaders are Mrs. Darbee and Mrs. Clark. Eight girls will do sewing. We are making coin purses, key holders, belts and mats in our craft club. — Ruth Gee.

**Winter Means Extra Attention for Hens**  
To keep those hens laying well takes a little effort during cold weather, reports J. M. Moore, extension poultrymen at Michigan State college.  
During the cold weather, he advises farmers not to let ice form on the drinking water. It takes a large amount of water to make eggs. Water should be kept warm and drinkable at all times.  
Be sure the laying house is properly ventilated. Don't keep it closed up too tightly. Feed, too, is an important factor. Some green or well-cured alfalfa hay will keep hens active and sharpen their appetites.  
Use of artificial light is a management practice that some farmers are adopting to keep up production, Moore concludes.

**Sardine Fishermen Catch Biggest Hauls at Night**  
SAN FRANCISCO — Sardine fishing, California's \$0 million dollar industry, is geared to the phases of the moon, according to Dr. Robert C. Miller, director of the California Academy of Sciences.  
Miller pointed out that sardine fishing is carried on in darkness, and "not only at dead of night, but in the dark of the moon."  
He explained that California fishermen locate schools of sardines by the luminescent streak they make in the water by stirring up microscopic organisms. On the other hand, he said, in Washington, Oregon and British Columbia, the sardine fishermen do their fishing in full daylight.  
Another strange fact, he observed, is that fishermen from the northwest who can find their sardines in daylight without much trouble, take to night fishing when they come to California.

**Swank Home Owners Engage In Used Furniture Racket**  
CLEVELAND — Police are cracking down on a second-hand furniture racket in swank suburban Shaker Heights.  
Some women in the suburb, police reported, have been buying used furniture at junk shops and auction sales, advertising later that they were leaving town and selling their furnishings.  
Prospective buyers, impressed by the lavishness of the homes, would buy the junk furniture at more than three times the original price.  
The Shaker Heights women put "sold" tags on their own high-priced furniture to prevent its purchase by bargain hunters, police said.  
Some 25 wealthy matrons reportedly have been engaged in the racket. Police say that in some cases the husbands of the enterprising women knew of their activities and were "highly embarrassed."  
Girls worry about their hats and their shoes. Between the two there's enough to worry anybody.

**JORDAN . . .**  
(Edited by Mrs. Tom Kiser)  
A very happy birthday to Auntie Gould, Jan. 28, is wished her by her many friends.  
Mrs. Frank Kiser and Mrs. Kenneth Isaman, Sr., attended the funeral of their aunt, Mrs. Harnden, the first of the week. Mrs. Harnden had been ill for quite a long time.  
Mr. and Mrs. Albert Omland and family were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Tom Kiser, Sunday. The occasion being Lee Allan's 2 birthday. Ice cream and cake was served for him.  
Mr. and Mrs. Leland Rogers and two sons of Mt. Pleasant; Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Moore; Mr. and Mrs. Aznoe of Boyne City; Mr. and Mrs. Tom Kiser were recent visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Allison Pinney and Auntie Gould.

"My husband travels so much that each time he comes home he seems like a perfect stranger."  
Her friend: "How thrilling!"



**There's an EXTRA SERVING in our QUALITY FOODS**

|                    |        |                   |        |
|--------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| OCEAN PERCH        | lb 39c | BEEF ROAST        | lb 52c |
| CANADIAN WHITEFISH | lb 55c | BEEF RIBS         | lb 37c |
| SALT MACKEREL      | lb 55c | GROUND BEEF       | lb 51c |
| CATFISH FILLETS    |        | PORK CHUNK        | lb 39c |
| FINNAN HADDIE      | lb 43c | PORK ROAST        | lb 49c |
| SALT CODFISH       | lb 55c | PORK END CHOPS    | lb 49c |
|                    |        | PORK CENTER CHOPS | lb 55c |

**FRESH OYSTERS**  
Standards pt. 75c    Selects pt. 85c  
Solid pack — meaty — no water

**KEYKO Oleomargarine**  
1 lb 33c  
2 lbs 65c

**5 lb PANCAKE FLOUR**  
**5 lb JAR SYRUP (\$1.00 value)** **89c**  
Special price for both

**SHURFINE CATSUP**  
14 oz. bottle, (23c value) 2 for 35c

**ROBINHOOD FLOUR** **\$1.88**  
sale price, 25 lbs

**IVORY SOAP**  
lge 2 - 35c    med. 2 - 21c    pers' 2 - 15c

**OUR FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ARE GETTING TO BE THE TALK OF THE TOWN — COME AND SEE FOR YOURSELF**

|               |            |               |               |
|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>DUZ</b>    | <b>DUZ</b> | <b>OXYDOL</b> | <b>OXYDOL</b> |
| Large Package | 32c        | Large package | 32c           |
| 3 packages    | 95c        | 3 packages    | 95c           |

|                   |                        |               |               |
|-------------------|------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>IVORY SNOW</b> | <b>IVORY SNOW TIDE</b> | <b>CRISCO</b> | <b>CRISCO</b> |
| Lge. pkg          | 32c                    | 1 lb can      | 41c           |
| 3 pkgs            | 95c                    | 3 lb can      | \$1.11        |

|               |                        |
|---------------|------------------------|
| <b>DREFT</b>  | <b>CAMAY</b>           |
| Large package | 30c                    |
| 3 pkgs.       | 88c                    |
| Giant Size    | 79c                    |
|               | Bath size 2 for 27c    |
|               | Regular size 2 for 19c |

**SELF SERVE WIDE AISLES EASY PARKING**  
**"A Thrifty Place To Trade"**  
**THRIFT SUPER MARKET**

## 'Wonder Boy' Attacks Tuna Canning Trust

ASTORIA, ORE.—The efforts of a Seattle "wonder boy" to break the tuna canning monopoly of California packing firms might well decide the price of a tuna sandwich at the corner drugstore.

Nick Bez, a determined Yugoslav immigrant from Seattle, has just delivered the second blow of a one-two punch.

A converted navy vessel is fishing at present off Costa Rica in "home waters" of the Californians. The ship is a former repair ship renamed the Saipan.

The Saipan is the "mothership" in a new technique to freeze and store yellowfin tuna off the hot, tropical coasts of Latin-America. Capacity is 75 tons of fish.

### Financed by RFC

The Saipan is the follow-up of Bez' first blow which he delivered with the aid of four million dollars spent on the ship Pacific Explorer by the reconstruction finance corporation.

The Pacific Explorer is being refitted in Seattle for further "exploratory" trips, probably into the Bering sea off the Russian coast.

The determined Bez has still another blow ready for delivery. Another "mothership" called the Tinian is being outfitted at Astoria.

It too, will store 75 tons of frozen tuna.

And here is how Bez hopes to affect that drugstore tuna sandwich by his gamble on the high seas.

### Operation Is Seasonal

The Astoria tuna canneries have been operating only during the summer and fall months, canning Albacore tuna, caught off the west coast of the United States.

If the expensive machinery and well-paid workers can be kept busy all year canning the tropical yellowfin tuna, then the sandwich is going to cost less.

Also, there will be a wider market for northwest canneries because the scarce Albacore is a de luxe tuna, not like the yellowfin which loves to snuggle up to a milk shake.

But the counter punch in this battle may land squarely on the Bez beak. He has to whip the tough, enterprising California packers.

He also has to find the tuna.

And there are a lot of bankrupt tuna fishermen around who explain that the latter can be very difficult.

### New Disposable Nursing Bottle Eliminates Baby's Problems

CHICAGO.—More than 80 years ago the standard glass nursing bottle was invented. Before that, babies who, for one reason or another, could not be nursed by their mothers did the best they could with the aid of a flask-shaped bottle and a long rubber hose. At the end of the hose was a crude nipple, fore-runner of today's variety.

With the exception of a few minor changes and adjustments, the glass nursing bottle has remained virtually unchanged.

One of the first major changes in baby nursing is a new collapsible, disposable, pre-sterilized bottle which does away with many of the headaches that have been plaguing mothers.

The new bottles are made of a plastic material which, while strong and sturdy, is at the same time soft and pliable. In fact, as the infant removes the formula, the bottle actually collapses, entirely eliminating problems of back-pressure and collapsed nipples.

With these new bottles, you use one just once and throw it away. The bottles come in a long roll, sealed off from each other at intervals to form either four- or eight-ounce bottles. When mother prepares the formula, she merely snips off the number of bottles needed, fills them, and puts them in the refrigerator. The only things she sterilizes are the nipples, the caps, and the rings which hold the nipple to the bottle.

### FBI Finds 8.5 Per Cent of Federal Workers Break Law

WASHINGTON.—The government is uncovering some strange and embarrassing facts about its federal workers as a result of loyalty investigations.

One of every 12, the federal Bureau of Investigation is finding, has some previous police record. The number so found now runs into thousands.

"The great mass," says J. Edgar Hoover, chief of the FBI, "are felons; we have very few misdeemeanors."

Charged with ferreting out disloyal workers, the FBI has proceeded far enough in its loyalty investigations so far to establish that a fairly consistent ratio of 8.5 per cent of government workers apparently have been lawbreakers.

However, the FBI director notes that even for those with police records, the files reflect no disloyalty information whatever in 99 per cent of the cases.

Thus far, a boxscore of the FBI investigations indicates that 6,221 of the 71,924 seeking atomic energy positions and 11,521 of the 410,211 workers checked under the loyalty program have prior police records.



Lansing.—More government employees, more government payrolls and more government taxes for everyone are just beyond the horizon.

This prediction appears to be a safe bet for 1949.

There is only one possible "if": Congress must adopt the comprehensive social insurance program, proposed by President Truman. Many Washington observers agree that such is likely to happen. The popular mandate on Nov. 2 is cited to show which way public opinion is going.

Consider a Michigan worker who gets \$3,000 income. Today his payroll deductions for social security—old age insurance—take 1 per cent or \$30 a year. The "bite" on the regular paycheck is small.

Beginning July 1, 1949, if Congress approves expanded social security for everyone, his paycheck deduction will more than double, from \$30 to \$67.50, an increase of \$37.50. If the employee earns \$4,800 or more, his payroll taxes would total \$108. The employer would pay a like amount, \$67.50 or \$108 depending on the employee's wage.

If the worker is hired by a firm that has less than eight employees, the employer would be called upon for four successive years to contribute \$157.50 for an employee earning \$3,000 a year, or \$252 for an employee earning \$4,800 a year. Thereafter the employment compensation rate could decline to a minimum of 1 per cent, making a total minimum contribution of \$97.50 by the employer.

These taxes are accounted for by the following proposed social security benefits.

Old-age insurance, now financed by a 1 per cent tax on both the employee and employer, would rise to 1.5 per cent on July 1, 1949. This tax would apply to individual income up to \$4,800 instead of \$3,000 as at present. Coverage would be broadened to include farmers, farm workers, small businessmen, and even household help.

Compensation for unemployment would be broadened to cover employees of firms hiring less than eight persons. The maximum wage to be taxed, would be \$4,800 instead of \$3,000 as at present. The employers' payroll tax would be 3 per cent for four successive years; thereafter, 1 per cent minimum and 4 per cent maximum.

Disability (sickness) insurance would be financed by 0.5 per cent on employee and employer alike on the first \$4,800 of income. This tax would increase as the program grew.

Health insurance would begin modestly with a 0.25 per cent tax on employee and employer on the first \$4,800 of income. Later on this tax would go up gradually.

It all adds up to this: The combined

payroll tax, levied by the federal government with credits available to the state governments which are to administer the benefits, would be 4.5 per cent of payroll income up to \$4,800 as compared with the present 2 per cent combined tax on incomes up to \$3,000.

The \$4,800 income worker who now pays \$30 a year would pay \$108, an increase of \$78 a year. Eventually the social security tax would rise to 7 1/2 to 10 per cent of the employee and also the employer. A vast army of government employees would be needed to administer the details of such a broad program affecting practically every man, woman and child in the Nation.

The 1949 payroll tax increase adds up to \$2,000,000,000.

This contribution would be in addition, of course, to higher federal taxes which are now forecast at \$4,000,000,000 and higher taxes by the State of Michigan, also freely forecast as inevitable.

The above factual appraisal of our growing state socialism, whereby bigger and better benefits are to be made available to the American people, affords the readers of this column an inside look at the additional taxes they will be called upon to pay from their income. The State of Michigan will get increased "federal aid" for many social programs. This aid will come out of the earnings of workers and the earnings of business. The net result is more government and more inflation.

(Delayed from last week)

"The people want more spending for public benefits. Economy is no longer popular," sighed the state official. "I don't believe a man could be elected dog-catcher today on a platform of thrift in government."

The official was discussing, over the dinner table, the state of public opinion in our fourth post-war year of 1949, as reflected by two tangible trends: (1) Election verdicts of Nov., 1948, and (2) post-election legislative programs of the Democratic and Republican presidential nominees (Harry Truman and Thomas E. Dewey) and Michigan's Gov. G. Mennen Williams.

On this basis the evidence appears to be overwhelming. It covers both parties, Democrat and Republican. No "sour grapes" are implied.

Here's the picture, and you can judge for yourself.

President Truman proposes a federal budget of 41.9 billions for our 1949-50 fiscal year, as compared to 33.8 billions for 1947-48. National defense would get 14.3 billions, foreign aid 6.7 billions, 6.5 billions for veteran benefits, 5.45 billions for national debt. All these items, related to national security, total approximately 75 per cent.

The remaining 25 per cent, for national government, amounts to 10

billions, just three times what was spent for public services in 1923. During the top World War I year we spent 14.4 billions for national defense; 4.1 billions for public services. How would 10 billions (for public services) be spent? Here's the national program:

For social welfare, health and security—1.968 billions in 1949 and 2.358 billions in 1950. More and new public benefits, financed in part by payroll deductions. For example: Old age insurance taxes (paid equally by employer and employee) would be increased from 1 to 1 1/2 per cent July 1, 1949, instead of Jan. 1, 1950. Compulsory health insurance would be financed by a 1/2 of 1 per cent payroll tax (employer and employee) starting July 1, 1949. More taxes would follow.

Unemployment insurance would be extended to workers of small firms, employing less than 8 workers. This would involve a payroll tax (employer only) of 3 per cent for 4 years and thereafter a minimum of 1 per cent

and a maximum of 4 per cent annually.

Agriculture would get 1.6 billions, national resources 1.8 and transportation and communications (highways, etc) 1.8-billions.

Governor Thomas E. Dewey's legislative program is equally liberal.

The state budget of New York would be boosted from 456 millions, 6 years ago, to 812 millions. Education would get 31.2, compared with 12, or more than double. Public works, 35.2 vs. 17.8; state agencies, 123 vs. 74, and so on.

Among the liberal benefits proposed by Dewey: 300 millions for public housing; disability (sickness) insurance for industrial workers; a bigger health service budget, and public power (electricity) from the St. Lawrence seaway.

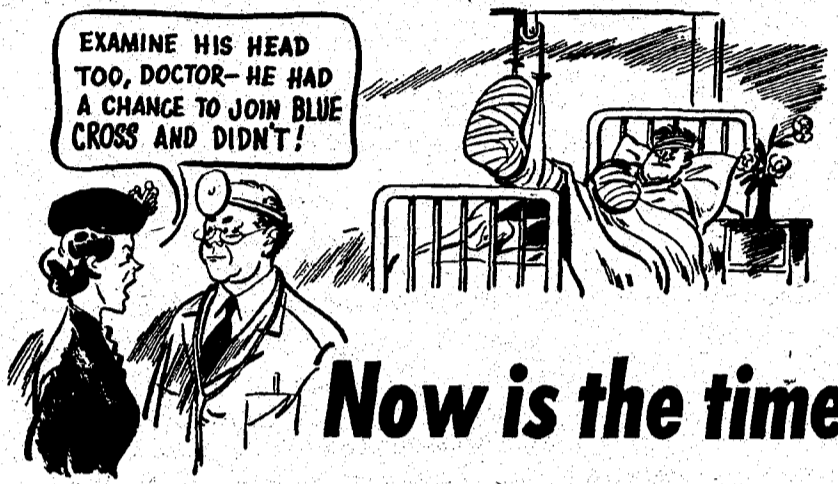
Dewey emphasizes: "We must respond to the needs and obligations for continued and increased services to the people of our state." On a basis of such need, readily and easily proved, New York state taxes are

to be increased sharply.

Governor Williams' legislative proposals call for bigger and better public benefits right down the line: Public housing, higher payments for workmen's compensation, more medical benefits for disabled workers, higher unemployment compensation, more old-age assistance, higher gasoline and weight taxes (providing "those taxes are part of a complete highway program") and better care of the mentally ill.

The gap between Michigan's budgeted expenditures and budgeted income is 60 millions. The legislature's big task is to decide how these additional benefits are to be financed—who is to foot the bill?

If President Truman and Governor Dewey and Williams accurately interpret the desires of the American people, then more public benefits, more government in our personal lives and more state socialism are on the way.



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6. You cannot keep out of trouble by spending more than your income.
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