

Charlevoix County Herald

The School Bell

SECOND Grade — Agnes Johnston
We had much fun at our Christmas party Friday afternoon. For refreshments we had jello and Christmas cookies.

Barbara Jefferies treated us with marshmallow Santas and David Damoth served us popcorn favors. We thank these children for such a delicious treat.

Paul Bowen brought the Christmas tree for our room. It was just the right size to hold some of the trimmings we made.

Carolyn Malpass made the box for the girls to hold their gifts. Kenneth Crawford made the box for the boys. They are both very attractive.

We enjoyed seeing the movie in the gymnasium Friday. It was a Charlie McCarthy picture.

Alice Sumner, Barbara Jerrey, Patty Porter, Earl Parks, John Hughcy and Joseph Welsh are back in school after having been ill.

We wish to thank Mrs. Malpass and Mrs. Bowen for coming up to school last Thursday and giving their time in helping us get ready for the Christmas program.

FOURTH Grade—Miss Elsen

The fourth grade enjoyed the movie in the morning and upon returning to the classroom each found a tiny Santa with his bag on the desk. They exchanged gifts and were very excited over the thoughts of a long vacation.

They expect to put to use new skates, sleds and skis.

Jan. 3rd will find the class eager to win new conquests over tables, spelling and other tests.

South Arm Community Farm Bureau Meeting

The Dec. meeting was held at the Geo. D. Nelson home Tuesday evening with 19 members present. In keeping with the season, Christmas carols were sung while the group was assembling. The playing of a unique game of "Initials", planned by the hostess, added to the general enjoyment of the meeting.

The meeting was called to order by chairman Geo. Klooster with the minutes of the previous meeting read. After the routine business was transacted, Geo. A. Nelson, guest of the evening, gave a short informative talk on our local roads, including those benefitting under McNitt legislation, with a round-table discussion on roads following.

Soil conservation in Charlevoix Co. was discussed, with Geo. Klooster, one of the district directors, securing a "neighborhood group" form for requesting assistance from the farm planner, for this group.

Suggested topics for future discussion were voted on and chosen. A discussion on "Parity" and its full meaning, and another on "Shall Our State Government be Reorganized?" were tabled for some later meeting.

The Wm. Shepards have extended an invitation to the group to meet in their home Jan. 18.

The meeting adjourned and the hostess served a pot luck lunch, ending a pleasant and interesting meeting.

Skate Exchange

The W. A. Porter Hdwe. is extending a skate exchange service. Bring in your ice skates to sell or exchange.

The skating house has been installed and the rink is in good condition. The music will be installed this week. Come and have a good time.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Graham, Jr., announce the arrival of a daughter at Charlevoix hospital, Dec. 26.

From Michigan to Europe's Needy



LANSING—These children, in a Polish kindergarten, are saying grace before eating food contributed through the Christian Rural Overseas program (CROP). To such as these, in dozens of different countries, a major part of the farm commodities contributed to the Michigan Christmas Spirit train will go. Thousands of volunteer canvass-

County 1949 AAA Committee Elections

A total of 196 votes were cast by Charlevoix County farmers voting in the annual election of community AAA committeemen conducted by mail this year for the third time in the history of AAA elections, according to Melvin J. Somerville, chairman of the Charlevoix County AAA committee. This total compares with 170 votes cast last year and 195 votes cast two years ago when mail balloting was first instituted.

Also elected in the balloting were one delegate and one alternate delegate from each township to represent the township at the annual county AAA convention to be held in Boyne City on Dec. 31 for the purpose of electing a county AAA committee for 1949. A 3-man community AAA committee plus two alternates in each township to serve during 1949.

The final tabulation revealed that 41 per cent of the 481 eligible voters in the county participated in the election of the committeemen and convention delegates.

Following is a partial list of the newly elected community AAA committees by townships:

Wilson Township	
William Guzniczak, Chairman	Albert Behling, Vice-Chairman
Hubert Hardy, Third Member	Armand Mayrand, 1st Alternate
Lee Lick, 2nd Alternate	William Guzniczak, Delegate
Albert Behling, Alternate Delegate	
Eveline Township	
Herman Kamradt, Chairman	Lee Danforth, Vice-Chairman
Henry Howard, Third Member	Clarence Staley, 1st Alternate
Harold Thomas, 2nd Alternate	Herman Kamradt, Delegate
Henry Howard, Alternate Delegate	
South Arm Township	
Fred Alm, Chairman	Lawrence Addis, Vice-Chairman
Kenneth Isaman, Third Member	Harold Goebel, 1st Alternate
Dolbert Ingalls, 2nd Alternate	Ted LaCroix, Delegate
Elmer Holt, Alternate Delegate	

Charlevoix County 1949 AAA Committee Elections

Township AAA delegates from throughout the county will meet Dec. 31 to choose a county AAA committee to serve Charlevoix County farmers in the local administration of various government farm programs such as agricultural conservation, price support, crop insurance, commodity loans, etc., during the year 1949, according to Melvin J. Somerville, present chairman of the Charlevoix County AAA Committee.

The delegates, elected by a vote of the farmers in each township eligible to participate in AAA elections, will at 10:00 A. M. on Dec. 31 in the office of Charlevoix County AAA, Boyne City, Mich. This annual convention of AAA township delegates will select a 3-man committee of farmers and in addition will select two farmers to serve as alternate committee members. The delegates will designate one of the committeemen to serve as chairman, one to serve as vice-chairman, while the third member will fill out the committee.

In addition to the chairman, Melvin J. Somerville, the following Charlevoix County farmers are serving on the 1948 county AAA committee: LeRoy Hardy, vice-chairman; Carl Prohaska, regular member; Herman Kamradt, 1st alternate; and Wm. J. Price, 2nd alternate.

The new committee elected at the convention will take office immediately upon the determination of their election and will serve throughout 1949.

Potato Acreage Goals Set

PRELIMINARY WORK FOR CHARLEVOIX COUNTY UNDERWAY

Preliminary work is now underway in Charlevoix County in connection with establishing 1949 potato acreage goals for each individual farm, according to Melvin J. Somerville, Chairman of the Charlevoix County AAA Committee.

The Chairman said that letters are now going out from his office to all commercial potato growers in the county who are listed on his records as having grown three or more acres of potatoes in any one of the past 4 years. These letters ask the growers to indicate by Jan. 20, 1949, their actual planted acreage of potatoes for 1945, 1946, 1947 and 1948 and to indicate their intended planted acreage for 1949. This information will assist the County AAA Committee in determining what the acreage goal shall be for each individual farm.

Melvin J. Somerville said that any farmer who intends to grow three or more acres of potatoes in 1949 and who does not receive a letter from the County AAA Office shall notify the County AAA Office, either by mail or by personal call, of the potato acreage he intends to plant in 1949, so that he may have an official goal assigned to his farm.

This is important, Melvin J. Somerville said, because a farm must have been assigned a potato acreage goal and the grower must have planted within that goal, in order to be eligible for price support protection on his 1949 crop. The price in 1949 will be supported at a level equal to 60 per cent of parity. Unless the grower meets the eligibility requirements, he cannot receive a loan from the government on his potatoes, nor can he sell to the government at support level.

The Chairman emphasized again that this information should be supplied on or before Jan. 20, 1949, by all growers who intend to plant three or more acres of potatoes in 1949.

Free Dance and Benefit Party at Boyne Falls

A committee representing the people of Boyne Falls Township in the national CROP campaign, a food drive for the starving in Europe, has decided to raise their contribution by a "farm produce" party. This party is to be held Sunday, Jan. 2, at 8:00 p. m. in the public school gym. Each member of the community is requested to donate as much of any farm product that he can afford, so that it can be given away as prizes. The price for 25 games will be a dollar.

The doors of the gymnasium will be opened at 6:00 p. m. You are asked to bring your farm contributions early so that the games can start on time. At the door, volunteers will give you personal credit for your contribution. You are also requested to specify the church organization to which you want to give credit and which you choose to distribute your offering overseas. Likewise, when you buy your ticket for this benefit, see that you sign your name and also the name of your favorite church, so that both of you can get proper credit for this donation also.

Those not wishing to take part in the games, can, nevertheless, bring their contribution or arrange to have someone do this for them. Likewise, those wishing merely to play can do so without contributing a prize. We extend a hearty welcome to all our neighbors and friends to participate in the fun and prizes of this gay New Year's party and help a most worthy cause, that is, to feed the starving in Europe.

Council Proceedings

A special meeting of the Common Council was held Tuesday afternoon, Dec. 28, 1948, at 4:00 P. M.

Present: Mayor Benson, Aldermen: Nowland, Malpass, Gee, Rebec and Clark. Absent: Alderman Griffin.

Motion was made by Malpass and supported by Clark that Zoning Ordinance No. 70 be adopted. Carried all ayes.

Marvin R. Benson, Mayor.
Thelma M. Hegerberg, City Clerk

AN APPRECIATION

To those that donated toys and to those who helped put them in shape for gifts, we are duly grateful.

53a1 Am. Legion Jr. Aux.

HOW TO GET ALONG WITH MOTHER-IN-LAW

Make her feel she's a member of your household. This is the advice given by a judge in deciding the strange case of a mother-in-law who sued her children. Read "Your Mother-in-law is a Guest," in The American Weekly with this Sunday's (Jan. 2) issue of Detroit Sunday Times.

Outsider Appreciates Fine Christmas Showing Made By The City

Dec. 25, 1948

Congratulations to the City; As we were driving to this city from Detroit we were struck by the apparent lack of Christmas spirit that pervaded all the communities we passed through. No snow, no trees, no lights, and apparently no real Christmas. Then as we entered East Jordan and began driving along the shore line we saw the lighted figures of the three wise men on the roof of the Creamery, coming across the bridge we beheld the beautiful Christmas tree, and upon turning the corner onto the main street we came upon the lights strung across your main thoroughfare. These sights, at last, gave us a feeling of Christmas.

We realize how much work it must have been for those who made this possible, but we also feel that your work has been fully appreciated by people entering your community and so by those who live here.

Sincerely
Peggy Dicken
Grosse Point Park

Pre-School Clinic

The regular clinic for babies and preschool children will be held Tuesday, Jan. 4, from 9:30 to 11:30 a. m. in the Masonic kitchen. The clinic will be conducted by Dr. VanDellen assisted by Mrs. Rice, County Nurse.

Oddfellow and Rebekah Christmas Party

One of the nicest Christmas parties that ever was held took place at the I. O. O. F. Hall, Wednesday evening, Dec. 22. About 60 Oddfellows and their wives, Rebekahs and their husbands met at the hall at 8:00 p. m. to dance, sing and have a good time. As they entered the hall they stopped to gaze at the beautiful decorations of evergreen and red bows along the walls and a pretty Xmas tree filling one corner and sparkling with colorful lights. Three Santa Clauses adorned the piano amidst boughs of evergreen and red bows, with candles atop and evergreen boughs, with stockings hung and a glowing log inspired the Yuletide spirit of goodwill. A "Merry Xmas" hung over the fireplace on the wall to greet everyone.

Bags of gaily colored balloons hung from the ceiling, which were dropped during the evening and along with strings of confetti helped to create a very pretty scene. Very good music was furnished by the Brown's three piece orchestra from Boyne City and Carl Bergman was the square dance caller for the evening and a fine job he did. The punch table was presided over by Wanda Kopka who served those who wished liquid refreshment. Pumpkin and apple pie a la mode and coffee was served by the refreshment committee. Around midnight the crowd gathered around the piano and all sang Christmas carols.

Many thanks to the entertainment committee, the refreshment committee, Betty and Wilbur Robertson for their tree and fireplace, Ernest Kopka for spraying the tree and tree standard, and everyone else who helped make the party a success. It was a wonderful party.

East Jordan Library

Library Hours
Afternoons — 2:00 to 5:00 p. m.
Evenings — 7:00 to 8:30 p. m.
EXCEPT Tuesdays and Fridays.
On those days open hours are from 12:00 noon to 5:00 p. m.

There will be no Story Hour Jan. 1st as the Library will not be open on that day, but starting Jan. 5th they will meet Wednesdays and Saturdays as usual.

New Books
Washbourns of Otterly — Parkington: A romantic picture of fifty years of mid-Victorian England.
Fighting Frigate — Hungerford: For older girls and boys, sea story, time 1812.

Good Housekeeping Needlecraft Encyclopedia: All types of sewing, including tailoring, embroidery, knitting, crocheting, tatting, lace making, etc.

The Wishing Star — The beginning of this story is in New York, 1835. It has romance, mystery and adventure. (Y)

Three Little Chinese Girls — These little girls live in Peking and sometimes visit in the country. (J)

South Arm Township Tax Notice

I will be at the A. R. Sinclair Sales, Saturday, Jan. 8th, for the purpose of collecting taxes for South Arm Twp.

After Jan. 10th the collection fee will be 4 per cent.
53-1 Len C. Swafford

The Crawford-Liskum Christmas Get-together

The Crawford and Liskum families enjoyed a Christmas get-together for dinner and supper at the South Arm Grange Hall on Christmas Day.

After opening gifts the remainder of the day was spent in singing songs, playing games and cards and dancing.

Guests included Mrs. Irving Crawford and daughter, Audrey; Mr. and Mrs. Basil Crawford and children; Mr. and Mrs. Russell Crawford and son, Dana; Mr. and Mrs. Vessel Crawford and daughter, Evelyn; Mr. and Mrs. Boyd Crawford and children; Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Liskum and children; Mr. Rudolph Kowalske; Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Shepard and Mrs. Margaret Healey, all of East Jordan.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Liskum and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Liskum, all of Bellaire; Mr. Guy Liskum of Kingsley; Miss Eunice Liskum of Pontiac and Mr. and Mrs. Russell Gaubatz and son, Junior, of Detroit.

County Farmer Union

County Farmer Union meeting was held at Deer Lake Grange Hall, Tuesday, Dec. 28th; it was a day time meeting, pot luck dinner at noon with a business meeting afterward. While tables were being cleared and dishes washed, the Lumly girls and Harvys entertained with several selections, then all came to order and the business meeting was held.

They elected officers for the coming year: LeRoy Hardy, chairman; Helbert Hardy, Sec'y-Treas.; legislative Sec., Archie Murphy; Cooperative Sec'y, August Knop; Organizer, Alvin Morrow, Program Director, Mrs. Alvira Mason.

Then followed by State President Mr. S. Martin, an educational on what The Farmer's Cooperative Educational Union was trying to do for the small farmer. It was a good talk and anyone could ask questions afterwards and he answered them.

It was an all around good meeting, somewhere around 50 people were there.

Fishing Licenses, 1949

Shipping of over a million and a half 1949 sport fishing licenses is announced by the conservation department. Consignments to most of the 3,500 dealers were mailed prior to the peak of the Christmas rush.

The initial printing order was for 1,180,000 resident licenses, 250,000 10-day non resident licenses and 250,000 annual non resident licenses. Resident fishermen will continue to pay \$1.50, non residents \$2 and \$3 depending on the type desired.

The conservation department reminds fishermen that licenses are needed on and after Jan. 1.

In the 12-page fish law digest that accompanies each license the few regulation changes from the previous season are set in boldface or italic type, so the angler may find them easily.

AN APPRECIATION

A million thanks to all my friends, my Rebekah sisters and the W. S. C. S. for all the fruit, candy, and nice cards I received while in the hospital. Also the Masonic Lodge for the fruit basket.

52x1 Mrs. Wm. Neumann, Jr.

Christmas Decoration In City

PROBABLY THE FINEST IN A GOOD MANY YEARS

A very beautiful and outstanding Christmas decoration on top of the East Jordan Creamery, "The Three Wise Men" on Camels, the Star of Bethlehem and two decorated trees and flood lights completed the display, admired by everyone who has seen it and it has attracted people from surrounding towns to admire its beauty. This display was designed by Percy Penfold and constructed at the Creamery.

All of the business places were very attractively decorated as well as the pretty tree at the south end of Main St. and strings of colored lights at the intersections and many of the homes about the city were decorated with lighted trees, window lights, and wreaths.

Men Called by the Draft Board of Charlevoix County

The following named men have been ordered to report at 8:00 A. M., Jan. 4, 1949, at the Office of the Local Draft Board, Court House, Charlevoix, Mich., for transportation to the Induction Station at Traverse City for induction into the Armed Forces. These men are the first to be inducted from Charlevoix County.

Wm. Earline Baumgardner, Charlevoix
Gerald LeRoy Fineout, Boyne City, Route 2

The following men have been ordered to report at 8:00 A. M. Jan. 6, 1949, at the Office of the Local Board, Court House, Charlevoix, Michigan, for transportation to the Induction Station, Traverse City, for Preinduction Physical Examination.

Sylvester Junior Baker, Boyne Falls
Kenneth Ervin Howard, Boyne Falls
Frank Wm. Kominski, Boyne Falls
Otto Lewis Harvey, Charlevoix
Bernie Ward, Jr., Charlevoix
David Arnold Hamilton, Charlevoix
Lyle George Wilson, East Jordan
Walter Lee Charon, Boyne City
George W. VanErkel, St. James

Notice

To the taxpayers of Eveline Township.
Will be at the Ironton Postoffice, Jan. 6, and at the Advance Store, Jan. 7.

EVELYN KAMRADT,
Eveline Twp. Treas.

53x1

Meet the Spellmans — Cardinal Spellman's illustrious family — in the American Weekly. Read how Will Spellman, a simple country storekeeper, kept his faith in American ideals, and raised one of the most prominent families in America. For this inspiring portrait of Cardinal Spellman's family, be sure to read "The Spellman Story," in The American Weekly, the great magazine of true-life stories, distributed with Sunday's Chicago Herald-American.



Lansing — The Alice in Wonderland aspect of our postwar economic life is illustrated currently in the demand of Michigan's youngest and largest labor union, the United Automobile Workers, CIO, for a 1949 wage increase of "at least" 20 per cent.

That a union is seeking better living conditions for its members, via a larger pay check or less working hours, is not news.

That this union is asking the same to "restore the living standards of four years ago" is not news either. Collective bargaining, like horse trading, consists of asking for more than you hope to get.

However, it is important that the UAW believes American industry could afford to grant such a drastic wage boost (without necessity of increasing prices, of course) because of one fact: Profits are high.

Nat Weinberg, UAW research director, reasons it this way: "Corporations are now paying out wages and salaries at a rate of \$87 billion a year. A 20 per cent increase would amount to \$17.4 billions. Since corporation profits before taxes are running at a rate of \$35 billions a year, wage and salary increase of this magnitude would leave \$17.6 billions."

Then after corporation taxes are paid, the net profit left would be \$10.8 billions. This amount would be greater than the peak wartime earnings of 1944. And \$10.8 billions, so Weinberg reasons logically, should be plenty for stockholders.

Now all this makes good sense if you are willing to accept these figures as being the whole truth. However, they are not. Before you reach a final conclusion, please consider the following: Almost two-thirds of all corporation earnings (profits) today are being plowed back into finance plants and equipment! In terms of dollars, more than \$13 billions are being spent to buy better tools, to make possible better American products!

Why? Because many persons are reluctant to invest in common stocks and securities when federal personal income taxes may take up 77% of profit dividends. We find ourselves again at the crossroads. If industry cannot finance its own needs out of earnings, the inevitable alternative is for the government to do it. Such is England's solution for economic security under a labor government.

More state socialism is the choice of the UAW. We are well on the road already. Nationalization of industry is the new pot of gold at the end of the rainbow.

Discolored Paper

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G. A. LISK, Editor and Publisher.
Herald Bldg East Jordan, Phone 82

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J. VanDellen M.D.
EAST JORDAN, MICH.
OFFICE HOURS
2 to 5 p. m. Daily
Except Thursday and Sunday
7 to 9 p. m. Wed. and Sat.
Sunday by appointment or in case of emergency.
PHONES: Office 182, East Jordan Residence, Ellsworth 8

John H. Savory, M.D.
East Jordan, Mich.
Hours: 2 to 5 p. m.
Daily except Wednesday & Sunday
7 to 9 p. m. Tuesday & Saturday
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WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS
Accused Get High Court Protection;
Top U. S. Officials' Pay Inadequate;
Reds Named in Costa Rica 'Invasion'

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)

HIGH COURT:
Protects Accused
The Supreme court split 5 to 4 on the issue, but the nation's highest tribunal sustained what Justice Black said was "an established rule" in holding that, in the United States, every person accused of crime is considered innocent until proven guilty.

The court ruled that the rights of persons accused of crime extend to the guilty as well as the innocent.
DISSENTERS to the rule were Justices Jackson, Burton and Reed, and Chief Justice Vinson.

The majority opinion held in effect that:
Regardless of whether there is any "third degree," a confession is invalid if it is obtained while a prisoner is being held illegally through failure to carry him promptly before a committing magistrate.

An actual emergency must exist to justify search and seizure without a warrant.

A person accused of serious crime has unqualified right to counsel when he needs that help for adequate defense.

JUSTICE BLACK said the main finding in an earlier case which set the precedent was that prisoners must be taken promptly before a magistrate. He added that the "plain purpose" of this was to "check resort by officers to secret interrogation of persons accused of crime."

As one of the dissenters, Justice Reed held that the court's decision broadly extended the old rule. By his interpretation that rule was that psychological pressure, or, at least, something more than illegal detention, must be present to invalidate a confession.

He summed up: "This decision puts another weapon into the hands of the criminal world."

U. S. TOP MEN:
Need More Pay
Congress would be asked to do something about it. The salaries of top U. S. officials were too low. For example, cabinet officials should get \$25,000 annually, instead of the present \$15,000.

It was none other than Budget Director James E. Webb talking. He told a senate civil service sub-committee that "the need for men of ability in the government has never been more critical. Establishment of more adequate rates of pay for top government positions is an essential step."

WEBB HURRIED to explain that he was not speaking for President Truman when he urged that the President's salary be raised. He said he had not even discussed the subject with the President.

Declaring that any salary paid the chief executive would be low, he added that "\$150,000 a year would be far more acceptable than the present \$75,000."

Webb also suggested that the President be provided with a "realistic" expense account, and that the \$25,000 salary of the vice president be brought more in line with that of the President.

The sub-committee was told: "No job in the world is more grueling than the President's. No soldier fights harder for his country than does the commander-in-chief."

SEAWAY:
'Round and 'Round
Washington newsmen might have been pardoned had they uttered an involuntary: "Here we go again."

For President Truman, at a news conference, stated that he was going to press again for congressional approval of legislation to authorize the St. Lawrence seaway and power project.

THE OPT-PROPOSED international project has as yet failed to win congressional approval.

The President reiterated his intention to ask for an okay for the proposal after a reporter asked: "Mr. President, are you again going to press for development of the St. Lawrence?"

Over the Teacups



Mrs. Chiang Kai-shek, first lady of China, and Mrs. George C. Marshall, wife of the U. S. secretary of state, leave Blair House after having had tea with President and Mrs. Truman. Nobody would admit whether or not Mrs. Chiang made her plea for more aid to China over the presidential teacups.

FIRE BELLS:
Some Are Lucky

With headlines screeching of death and injury in two major hotel fires, the nation's attention was turned again to the potential tragedies lurking in so many of its hostelrys.

FIVE LOST their lives, 11 were injured and 187 were forced to flee flames in Chicago's old, 17-story Loop hotel, the Victoria. Two of the dead were navy men on leave. Three victims were trapped in their rooms. One was found in the blackened fifth-floor hallway. Another died several hours after he was led from his blazing room.

Just three days earlier, fire struck Chicago's Hubbard hotel, but that time all guests escaped the \$100,000 blaze which destroyed the structure.

LUCKIEST GUEST: Mrs. Ann Wells. Twice within the three days she escaped death or injuries from the fires. A guest at the Victoria, she got safely out there, fled unscathed with the 150 guests who escaped the Hubbard hotel blaze.

It was too early to determine cause of the fire but it was assumed that investigations would get underway swiftly as probers sought to eliminate fire hazards. Observers wondered if there were a cycle in the making.

'INVASION':
To the South

Tiny Costa Rica, erupting in strife, held front page space in the nation's press with charges that an "invasion" was being made from Nicaraguan territory. Who, or what, was behind the Costa Rican muddle? Communists again? That accusation was hurled.

The Costa Rican government charged that dissident exiles, defeated in last spring's civil war, ganged up with "Communists" and Nicaraguan national guardsmen to launch the invasion.

THE COSTA RICAN incident was nothing to be ignored. The little country, smaller than South Carolina, is literally in Uncle Sam's own backyard and the issues involved were serious enough to merit first-class concern.

The problem seemed squarely up to the western hemisphere republics—for, under the Rio Pact providing for American help to repel an armed invasion, the foreign ministers of the 21 republics would have to determine whether there really has been an invasion, who is to blame, and what to do about it. Their findings could result in the dispatch of American and other troops to the aid of the Costa Rican government.

THERE WERE FEW, however, who felt this would happen. The situation was too muddled to justify any definite forecasts, but some facts were clear.

For instance, the claimed invasion was incredibly small, Costa Rica, herself, placed the number of invaders at 200 or 300 men. If Communists were involved it was unlikely that Anastasio Somoza, strong-man dictator of Nicaragua, and an enemy of the Communists, had anything to do with it. Instead, the row looks more like a post-election quarrel carried on in the time-honored Latin American way—the "outs" resorting to bullets and bayonets in efforts to oust the "ins." But, if the invaders were really aided by Nicaragua, then the matter quite properly was a situation for hemispheric concern.

Maybe New, Maybe Old

Astronomers Report Discovery of Planet

Perhaps it was new, maybe it was old, but "1948-AA" had flashed into the ken of astronomers as a "minor" planet. Showing little originality, the telescope-peepers dubbed it with the numeral of the year in which it appeared. It was traveling a route, they said, which brings it within 140 million miles of earth.

Further study will be required to determine whether the object is a new, or just an old-timer planet making a new appearance. It's next close approach will be in July, 1949.

NEW STARTER:
For Jets

The navy has announced the first successful self-starter for jet and turboprop aircraft engines.

At present these engines are started with cumbersome storage batteries or other heavy auxiliary units outside the plane.

THE RADICALLY NEW self-starter, which can be used on both fighters and bombers, weighs only 88 pounds and can be carried in the planes.

This, the navy said, will enable jet or turboprop aircraft to use out-of-the-way bases which are not equipped to start their engines.

The turbine engine powering the starter also can be used for air conditioning, cabin pressurization, heating and de-icing, and to operate other power-consuming devices.

The power source of the new starter is a gas turbine engine identical in principle with the engine it serves. It uses fuel from the plane's regular tanks.

IN ANNOUNCING the new starter, the navy hinted at much larger jet engines. It said the new starter is more powerful than is needed for engines now in service, and will not be installed on aircraft types already announced or in use.

There are two versions of the small, multiple-use gas turbine. Both were developed under navy contract by the Air-Research Manufacturing Company, of Los Angeles. They took 3 1/2 years and two million dollars to perfect.

The navy said use of the engines is not confined to aircraft. They may be adapted for ground auxiliary work on power units and in industrial applications.

EDUCATION:
By Congress?

A national scholarship program for college and university students will be proposed to the 81st congress, according to an announcement by the National Education Association.

DR. RALPH McDONALD, executive secretary of the NEA's department on higher education, said the program will have bipartisan support.

Department officials have estimated the program would require a minimum appropriation of over 100 million dollars for the first year. They said this would open the doors of many colleges to approximately 250,000 able students. The scholarships would be awarded on the basis of ability. Only the highest one-fourth or one-third of high school graduates would be eligible.

As a basis for the legislation, McDonald said, the department will urge these provisions in the bill:
NO FEDERAL CONTROL of either the institution or the student.

A stipend of at least \$400 or \$500 annually.

Freedom of the student to select his own school and course of study. Safeguards, against any discrimination in scholarship awards because of race, creed, sex, or other "social circumstance."

McDonald indicated it was not planned to have the bill take precedence over any measure to give federal aid to the states for elementary or secondary education.

Sign of the Times



Rep. Karl E. Mundt (R., S. D.), acting chairman of the house un-American activities committee, looked like he was trying to put the hex on suspected Communists in the U. S. when he announced that the committee would subpoena 12 important witnesses for questioning in the Red spy inquiry.

NOT CLOTHES:
But Birthplace

As the army sees it, it isn't clothes that make the man—it's where he's born.

MAKING PUBLIC a study on the subject, the army declared that a man's geographical background has a lot to do with his muscles.

Experts from Harvard university's department of anthropology compiled the findings for the army. New Englanders tended to be strong, while the weakest of the males were from the South Atlantic states. The Middle Atlantic states, like New England, abound in "well-muscled types." The Middle Atlantic area had the most fat men.

SOLDIERS FROM the Pacific states were generally found to be well-balanced in fat and muscle. Those from the mountain states are often medium fat but muscular, or very fat.



Sleep Rehearsals

WALKING DOWN the street one morning, a celebrated symphony conductor encountered a member of his orchestra.

"My, my, but you look prosperous," he observed. "How do you manage it?"

"Oh, I'm a busy man," replied the musician. "Besides playing in the orchestra, I play in a quartet, give lessons, and perform on the radio."

"Really," rejoined the conductor. "When do you sleep?"

"During the rehearsals," came the calm rejoinder.

A BLACK FUTURE



A traffic officer was jotting down a young traffic violator's name and address.

"Why do you lick your pencil before writing down the statistics?" asked the driver.

To which the nettled officer replied: "Only to make the case look blacker for you."

AS YOU LIKE IT

The music teacher asked a little girl of six: "Can you play an E major scale without any mistakes?"

She could and did. Then he asked: "Now play me an E minor scale."

The little girl hesitated, then asked: "With or without mistakes?"

Enough Said

Before leaving his office to go to lunch, a real estate dealer, who was building a new house at the edge of a small New England town, dispatched to the site a painter who was to find out when the interior decorating could be started. When the real estate dealer returned from lunch he found on a desk a note which read: "On account of Joe and Fred was, your house is not plastered yet . . . Sam."

GOLF TROUBLE



He had never played in a golf tournament before. He tried his best to appear unconcerned despite the large crowd. Stepping up to the ball, he swung and missed; tried it again, and missed. The third time it was the same story.

Looking up at the spectators, he smiled and commented: "Tough course, isn't it?"

So Strange!

A guest at a hotel was complaining to the proprietor: "Your lunch today was terrible. I nearly lost my appetite."

"So? What was the matter?"

"Well, I found a hair in the ice cream, a hair in the honey, and a hair in the applesauce."

"You did? M'm, that's funny. I can understand how the hair got in the ice cream. It came from shaving the ice. And the hair in the honey probably came from the comb. But what gets me is the hair in the applesauce. I bought the apples myself and they were Baldwin's."

Parents Can't Win

"What are you doing out of bed, Patty?" father called up the stairs.

Pause—Then the small voice, "I just got out to tuck myself in, Daddy."

Touch and Go

"Did you get home all right after the party last night?"

"Fine, thanks, except that as I was turning into my street, some idiot stepped on my fingers."

Homemakers' Corner
by
Home Economics Specialist
Michigan State College

COMPARES SHEET VALUES FOR THE PRACTICAL BUYER

Now that we can be choosy about the kind of sheets to buy and not consider ourselves lucky just to find a sheet to buy, we are interested in their wearability.

You may be confused by the terms given sheets on the market these days. Jane Werden, department of textiles, clothing and related arts, Michigan State college, explains the meaning of these terms and compares muslin and percale sheets for the practical buyer.

There is quite a difference, she states, between utility percale and true percale sheets. A true percale sheet is made of combed yarns and utility percale is made of fine quality muslin yarns in a high count which means at least 180 crosswise and lengthwise yarns in one square inch.

Utility percale sheets are smoother and finer than regular muslin but not so fine as true percale. In price utility percale ranks between the more expensive true percale and the cheaper muslin sheets. "Supercal" is a trade name which refers to true percale.

For best wear a good heavy muslin sheet will rank above any other kind. Of course if you send your laundry out and pay by the weight you have another point to consider. Percale sheets are lighter in weight and you might save in laundry bills the extra amount you would pay originally for them.

Percale sheets seem smoother and more silky than muslin because of the combed yarns used in them. Better quality and longer quality is used so the final product is better quality for this reason. The combing process separates long from short fibers and lays them parallel so that the finished sheet is very smooth and silky in appearance. This better fiber and extra manufacturing process makes the percale sheets more expensive than the muslin.

It's difficult to become a leader of men after you've been a follower of women so long.

City Tax Notice

County and School Taxes for the City of East Jordan are now due and payable at the City Treasurer's office in the City Building.

Please bring your 1948 City tax receipt with you.

G. E. Freiberg
City Treasurer

Dog Tax Notice

Dog license taxes are now due and payable to the office of the City Treasurer. Fees, Male 75c; female, \$1.50. If not paid by March 1st, taxes will be returned to the County Treasurer and the fee doubled.

G. E. Freiberg
City Treasurer

FOR THE HOLIDAYS
GIVE
PURE MICHIGAN
MAPLE SYRUP
any size
HOWE'S
SPORTING GOODS

YOUR HOME TOWN PAPER gives you complete, dependable local news. You need to know all that is going on where you live. But you live also in a WORLD, where momentous events are in the making—events which can mean so much to you, to your job, your home, your future. For constructive reports and interpretations of national and international news, there is no substitute for THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR daily.

Enjoy the benefits of being best informed—locally, nationally, internationally—with your local paper and The Christian Science Monitor.

LISTEN Tuesday nights over ABC Stations to "The Christian Science Monitor Views the News." And use this coupon today for a special introductory subscription. \$1 U.S. Funds

The Christian Science Monitor, One, Norrey St., Boston 15, Mass., U.S.A. Please send me an introductory subscription to The Christian Science Monitor—26 issues. I enclose \$1.

Form with fields for name, address, city, state, zip code.

Discolored Paper

This Eventful Year

CHRONOLOGY of the YEAR 1948

FLOODS AND DISASTERS

January
12-Dominican DC-3 airliner crash between Santiago and Barcelona, kills 31 persons, including entire Santiago baseball team.

28-Thirty-two persons killed, including 28 Mexicans, when DC-3 explodes near Coaling, Cal.
29-Army funeral ship, Joseph V. Connolly, partly destroyed by fire, sinks while being towed to New York.
30-Air Marshall Sir Arthur Coningham, 52, and 31 others killed in plane crash.

February
22-Two truckloads of explosives are blown up, devastating a three-block business section in Caracas, Venezuela.
27-Nineteen persons aboard an Indian National Airways plane en route from New Delhi to London killed in crash.

March
12-Thirty persons killed when Northwest Airlines DC-4 crashes on Mt. Sanford, Alaska, en route from Shanghai to St. Paul.
18-Gen. A. F. Myers killed when B-29 crashes at MacDill field, near Tampa, Fla.
19-At least 42 persons killed and more than 200 injured in a series of tornadoes which struck nine states from Texas to central New York.

April
13-More than 3,000 families are evacuated when Ohio river overflows.
15-Thirty persons (19 Americans) killed when PAA plane crashes in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, devastates Vanport City, Ore.
20-Copper mine explosion near Agua Caliente, Peru, kills 41 miners.

May
3-Tornadoes kill at least 23 persons in mid-western states.
30-Flooded Columbia river claims 23 lives, causes great damage in Oregon, Washington, Idaho, devastates Vanport City, Ore.

July
1-Series of earthquakes destroy about 70 per cent of the Japanese industrial city of Fukui (population 85,000) and surrounding towns of Honshu.
2-Transport plane used by the Mexican-American foot and mouth disease commission crashes on Mt. Orizaba, 16 killed.
4-Thirty-nine killed when Swedish DC-4 airliner (32 aboard) collides with R.A.F. York transport (7 aboard) near London.
27-Thirteen coal miners killed in explosion in Princeton, Ind.

August
12-Thirteen men killed when B-29 crashes after takeoff near Hickam, N. H. A navy weather reconnaissance plane with 22 aboard crashes and burns same day on Rota Island, 50 miles north of Guam.
27-Seventeen U. S. air force men killed in B-29 crash at Rapid City, S. D.

September
1-Mt. Hibok volcano in Philippines erupts, menacing thousands on Camiguin Island.
2-Labor Day holiday deaths from accidents the U. S. over three-day period total 407.
14-Forty U. S. soldiers killed and 60 injured in troop train wreck in Korea.
17-Floods in Japan leave 541 dead and 600 missing.

October
5-Hurricane causes 11 deaths and 10 million dollars damage in Cuba, then does great damage in Miami.
6-A B-29 bomber, struck by lightning, explodes over Waycross, Ga. Nine killed.
30-127 persons died and hundreds were made ill, apparently as a result of smog (blend of smoke and fog) which blanketed Donora, Pa.

November
16-Search abandoned for Air Force B-29, missing since Nov. 8 en route from Okinawa to Guam.
25-Thankingsgiving Day accidents take toll of 114 lives, compared with 123 in 1947.

December
1-House un-American activities committee accuses Dr. Edward U. Condon, director of the national bureau of standards, of being "one of the weakest links in our atomic security."
5-Navy rocket sets a 3,000 U. S. speed and 75-mile U. S. altitude record at White Sands, N. M.
16-FBI declares it has cleared 1,055,944 federal employees in loyalty program.
24-Charles Glaser sentenced to one to three years imprisonment in Washington for passport fraud.

January
1-Bing Crosby named top money-making star for fifth consecutive year.
11-"Best Year of Our Lives," wins daily film poll as the best 1947 picture.
24-California observes 100th anniversary of discovery of gold by Jas. W. W. W. Marshall in Coloma.

26-Gen. Omar Bradley formally nominated by President Truman to succeed Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower as army chief of staff.
27-Soviet is put in stage of siege because of alleged revolutionary plot.
30-Joint commission on atomic energy approves giving weapons priority over peacetime developments in U. S. atomic energy production.

February
3-Eric Johnson re-elected president of Association of Motion Picture Directors.
9-President urges congress to continue for two more years the 500 million-a-year program of federal aid to states for highways.
10-Army reports that World War II cost U. S. \$255,238,000,000 (22,460 a second).
23-Pope grants ex-King Michael of Romania dispensation to marry Danish Princess Anne of Bourbon-Parma.

March
9-House grants \$200,000 to un-American activities committee by a 337-97 vote.
10-B-29 drops a 42,000-pound non-explosive bomb, largest ever made, in test at Murray, Cal.

April
5-President Truman names Paul Gray Hoffman, president of Studebaker corporation, to supervise ERP.
20-Walter P. Reuther, president of CIO United Auto Workers, badly wounded by unidentified assailant.
24-Commission of the Churches of International Affairs is established in New York City.

May
3-Columbia breaks off diplomatic relations with Russia.
5-Gov. Dewey of New York stumps Oregon.
8-Nearly 3,000 paratroops jump at Camp Campbell, Ky., in Operation Assembly.
9-President Truman invokes Taft-Hartley law to avert long-distance telephone strike.
13-Strikes ends its 17-day strike. Grants 13c hourly raise.

June
3-Senator Taft of Ohio tours North Carolina in election campaign.
8-C.I.O. Packinghouse Workers in Chicago ends its 82-day strike of 8,000 men.

Top Ten Spot News Stories of 1948

(As selected by nation's weekly editors in Publishers' Auxiliary poll.)
President Truman and Democratic party score upset election victory.
Russians blockade Berlin, causing inauguration of airlift, heightening the "cold war."
Count Bernadotte assassinated during U. N. mission in Palestine.
Southern Democrats rebel to form states' rights or "Dixiecrat" party.
War in China nears climax with Communist troops marching to apparent victory and U. S. officials refusing to grant additional aid to Chiang Kai-shek.
High cost of living plagues Americans and their business with fourth round of wage boosts seen in offing.
Oksana Kasenkina leaps from Russian consulate window in desperate effort to escape impending return to native land, creating international episode.
Mahandas Gandhi assassinated by Hindu extremist, terminating life of service to India and cause of freedom.
United Nations proceedings bring into open many international problems and emphasize conflict between East and West.
Eightieth congress sets legislative background for party positions during election campaign.

August
1-First around the world flight by B-29s is completed within two of the bombers land at Davis-Monthan base, near Tucson, Ariz.
8-Census bureau estimates U. S. population at 143,414,000, as of July 1, 1947, 8.3 per cent higher than the 1940 census.
16-Harry Dexter White, 56, former assistant treasury secretary, dies of heart attack. He had denied that he was an "elite fellow traveler" in an un-American activities committee hearing.
17-Vanport, Ore., devastated by flood May 30, is sold for salvage for \$178,591. Original cost, 20 million.

September
11-Miss America of 1948 chosen in Atlantic City; Beatrice Vella Shoop, 18, Hopkins, Minn.
13-Rep. Margaret Chase (R., Me.) elected to U. S. senate by a record majority.

October
5-UMW announces beginning of a program to guarantee all 400,000 members and families free medical and hospital service.
13-Capt. Colin P. Kelly, Jr., first U. S. hero of World War II, is buried in his home town, Madison, Fla.
14-Judge Luther M. Swygert of Indianapolis holds the A.F.L. Int. Typo Union in contempt.

November
4-Prof. Auguste Piccard and Max Cosyns abandoned plans to make two-and-one-half-mile deep-sea dives after their special bathyscaphe was damaged off the Cape Verde Islands.
12-Trial of 12 top U. S. Communist leaders postponed for fourth time because of illness of William Z. Foster, Communist party chairman.
22-U. S. air force ends effort to make rain by seeding clouds with dry ice after nine months of experiments prove inefficacy of procedure.

December
7-Secretary of State George Marshall undergoes appendectomy.
13-Astronomy at Mt. Wilson observatory announced discovery of a new minor planet traveling a route within 140 million miles of Earth.
22-Princess Elizabeth's son christened.

Domestic

January
6-90th congress convenes.
6-Begin hearings on the Marshall plan. Principal witness is State Secretary George Marshall.
19-Bernard Baruch presents senate foreign relations committee with his startling "one of the weakest links in our atomic security" program.
23-Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower, chief of staff, withdraws from Republican presidential race.

February
3-National Airlines' 145 pilots strike before midnight over dismissal of pilot two years ago.
4-Defense Secretary Forrestal consolidates navy and air force transport systems into military air transport service.
6-Navy announces that a German V-2 rocket is successfully guided on a 70-mile ascent at White Sands, N. M.
19-Nation's steel corporations raise price on semi-finished steel products \$5 a ton, 10 per cent.
23-Sen. Glen H. Taylor (D., Ind.) quits party to become Henry Wallace's running mate.
24-Gen. Bennett E. Meyers goes on trial on charge of suborning perjury in senate investigation.

March
1-House un-American activities committee accuses Dr. Edward U. Condon, director of the national bureau of standards, of being "one of the weakest links in our atomic security."
5-Navy rocket sets a 3,000 U. S. speed and 75-mile U. S. altitude record at White Sands, N. M.
16-FBI declares it has cleared 1,055,944 federal employees in loyalty program.
24-Charles Glaser sentenced to one to three years imprisonment in Washington for passport fraud.

April
2-Both houses of congress override tax cut and adjourn for week.
10-House Speaker Joseph Martin, Jr., intervenes in the 27-day strike of 400,000 soft-coal miners, and soon afterwards an important agreement is announced.
20-John L. Lewis is fined \$20,000 and UMW \$1,400,000 for contempt of federal court.
30-Gen. Hoyt S. Vandenberg succeeds Gen. Carl A. Spaatz as air force chief.

May
2-Gen. Dwight Eisenhower retires from the army.
8-President Truman celebrates his 64th birthday.
10-Three railroad brotherhoods call off threatened nation-wide strike after President Truman orders army to seize roads.
19-House passes Mundt-Nixon Communist control bill 319-58.
21-N. Y. Gov. Dewey wins Oregon presidential primary over Harold E. Stassen.

June
2-Senate votes to admit 200,000 European displaced persons to the U. S. during next two years.
4-House appropriates \$5,980,710,228 for foreign aid.
21-Senate passes two-year peacetime draft bill.
21-Twenty-fourth Republican convention meets in Philadelphia. Gov. Dewey of New York nominated for the presidency on fourth day, with Gov. Earl Warren, of California, as his running mate.
24-President Truman signs second peacetime selective service bill.

July
8-Gen. Eisenhower reiterates he will not run for the presidency.
15-Soft coal prices rise 46 cents a ton.
15-President Harry S. Truman, 64, and Sen. Alben W. Barkley, 70, of Kentucky, are nominated for president and vice-president by the Democratic national convention in Philadelphia.
17-The Wallace third party, meeting in Philadelphia, officially names itself the Progressive Party, and nominates Henry Alfred Wallace and Sen. Glen H. Taylor of Idaho as its candidates for president and vice-president.
26-Congress convenes in a special session called by President Truman.
30-Elizabeth Bentley, confessed wartime Communist spy, makes startling disclosures before a senate expenditures subcommittee.

August
2-President Truman appoints three-man displaced persons commission to administer the DP act, under which 200,000 persons are to be admitted to the U. S.
4-President Truman reports to congress that U. S. furnished 18.2 billions in post-war foreign aid to Jan. 1.
7-Congress adjourns its two-week extra session.
9-Top signs with Publishers' association of New York representing 12 metropolitan daily newspapers, giving 2,500 congressional members access to news.
19-U. S. demands ouster of Jacob Lomakin, Soviet consul general in New York.

September
2-West coast ports paralyzed when CIO Intl. Longshoremen's union go on strike.
6-President Truman launches his re-election campaign.
15-Francis Hitchcock, 39, millionaire sportsman, is married to Stephanie Saja, 23, coal miner's daughter.
18-Sen. Alben W. Barkley, President Truman's running mate, begins two-week 15-speech tour of eight eastern states.

October
2-Population of the U. S. as of July 1 was estimated at 143,414,000 by U. S. census bureau.
4-Congressional grant 10-cent hourly wage increase to railway conductors and trainmen.
11-Labor Interior secretary, Harold L. Ickes, and Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt endorse President Truman for re-election.
16-Gen. Douglas MacArthur orders reserves brought up to full strength.

November
2-President Harry S. Truman, 64, Democratic, outwitted the political world by defeating Gen. Thomas E. Dewey, 42, of New York, for re-election. The Democrats once again were back into control of both houses of congress and won 20 out of 32 governorships.
4-Rep. J. Parnell Thomas (R., N. J.) invoked his constitutional rights and refused to testify before a federal grand jury on charges that he had padded his own constitutional rights and collected kickbacks.
7-President Truman arrives in Key West, Fla., for a two-week post-election vacation.
15-Public hearings are held on the use-car-into-the-city constitutional rights and refused to testify before a federal grand jury on charges that he had padded his own constitutional rights and collected kickbacks.
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December
3-Microfilm copies of secret state war and navy documents found in hollow pumpkin on Maryland farm are introduced as evidence in house un-American activities committee's spy investigation.
10-Whittaker Chambers, confessed former Communist espionage probe, resigned his position as a senior editor of Time magazine.
14-GOP Sen. Arthur Vandenberg is mentioned as possible successor to ailing George C. Marshall as secretary of state.

Foreign

January
3-522 million dollar aid program for France and Italy gets under way.
6-U. S. aid mission in Athens hands Greek army and national guard an additional 15 million to raise army to 132,000.
13-Nationwide strike of 60,000 bank employees in Italy ends. Salaries raised 15 per cent.
18-Mahatma K. Gandhi ends 121-hour fast in New Delhi.
23-Union of Western nations endorsed by U. S. state department through Czech Communist party in bloodless coup, in one week.

February
1-Russia protests that low-flying B-17s are making inspections of Soviet ships in the Yellow sea and Sea of Japan.
2-New Italian trade and friendship treaty signed in Rome.
6-Paris Figaro states that a Soviet factory in the Urals built an atomic bomb which failed to explode in a test.
7-France and Spain agree to re-open their frontier, officially closed for two years.
28-Russia gains complete control over Czechoslovakia through Czech Communist party in bloodless coup, in one week.

March
4-Rep. Gerald W. Landis (R., Ind.) states that strikes cost 920 million in wages in 1948 and 281 million in 1947.
6-State Secretary Marshall and Defense Secretary Forrestal urge authorization of additional 275 million dollar military assistance to Greece and Turkey.
19-U. S. abandons its support of partition of the Holy Land.
24-President Peron of Argentina says that Argentina will not join Communist party.
31-Russia starts battle of blockades against other allies in Berlin.

April
1-Secretary Marshall tells ninth international conference of American states in Bogota that ERP must take precedence over aid to Latin America.
2-President refers Holy Land dispute to U. N.
9-Outbreak of rioting interrupts Bogota conference.
12-Bronze statue of Franklin D. Roosevelt is unveiled in London.
22-Finnish Jewish troops, seize Haifa.
28-Finnish parliament approves Russo-Finnish defense treaty.

May
7-First Congress of Europe is held in The Hague.
13-Arab League proclaims in Damascus that a "state of war" exists between its members and the Jewish rebels of Palestine.
14-Israel, first Jewish state in the Holy Land since 70 A. D., is proclaimed by the Jewish National Council meeting in Tel Aviv.
26-Gen. Jan Christian Smuts and his United Party are defeated in a South African election.

June
7-Dr. Eduard Benes, 64, elected Czech president for life in June, 1948, resigns.
14-Czech order takes effect on Palestine's fighting fronts under four-week truce.
15-Senate appropriations committee restores 1,011 billion of the 1,250 billion cut by the house from ERP.
24-Soviet occupation forces ban all shipments from western Germany to Berlin.

July
6-Britain, France and U. S. demand in nearly identical notes that Russia lift its blockade of Berlin, which began June 11, expires, and all three principal fronts are closed out.
12-British lend-lease account with the U. S. is closed out.
27-Jerome H. Hershey announces that the new draft will take 25-year olds first and youngest men last.
28-France joins the airlift to Berlin with 10th flights using former Junkers JU-52 transports.
30-Victrolay Communists re-elect Marshal Tito as head of the politburo.
30-Envoys of Western Big Three begin series of official talks for two-year terms.
31-Another U. S. tribunal in Nuremberg sentences 11 of 12 Krupp munitions directors to prison.

August
2-Secret plan for control of Danube waterways is presented to the Danube conference in Belgrade.
7-Mrs. Oksana Kasenkina, 52, Russian chemistry teacher, plunges from third-floor window of Russia's New York consulate to escape Reds.
12-Anglo-U. S. airlift to Berlin achieves the 4,500-ton-a-day goal.
15-Soviet republic of Korea is formally proclaimed.

September
3-Chile's Communist party is outlawed under act of congress.
4-Queen Wilhelmina ends 50-year reign over Netherlands, in favor of daughter Juliana.
5-Pope Pius XII broadcasts his first speech to German Catholics since the war.
6-Russia begins to hold air maneuvers in western air corridors to Berlin and puts on aerial and naval shows of force in Baltic.
14-Gen. Lucius D. Clay predicts in Berlin that a winter-long siege is in prospect.
17-Swedish Count Folke Bernadotte, U. N. mediator for Palestine, assassinated.
21-Third annual session of 58-nation U. N. general assembly opens in Paris.

October
1-Panama's new president, Domingo Diaz Arosemena, is inaugurated.
8-Norway, Cuba and Egypt are elected by the U. N. general assembly in Paris to replace Belgium, Colombia and Syria on the security council for two-year terms.
9-Russia's disarmament plan, offered at the Paris U. N. meeting, is challenged by the U. S.
11-A million men locked in battle on a 200 mile front in the Szechuan area in a Nationalist-Communist war in China.
12-Hideki Tojo and six co-defendants in the principal Japanese war crimes trial are sentenced to death by hanging.
13-Herbert Ewart, president of the U. N. general assembly, and Trygve Lie, U. N. secretary-general, appeal directly to the Big Four to settle the Berlin dispute by direct negotiation.
14-Direct negotiations between the Big Four are born to Princess Elizabeth of England and Prince Philip, Duke of Edinburgh.
26-Mrs. Chiang Kai-shek announces she will visit the U. S.

November
1-Mme Chiang Kai-shek arrives in U. S. allegedly to press for three-billion-dollar loan and economic aid to China during next three years.
12-United Nations assembly by endorsing the Korean government of Dr. Syngman Rhee and continuing the U. N. Korean commission for another year.
14-Ernest Reuter, mayor of western Berlin, proposes that western allies reorganize the commandantura without the Russians and abolish the boundaries between American, British and French sectors.

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Sports

January
1-Bowl football games - Rose Bowl: Mich. 49, USC 49; Sugar Bowl: Tex. A&M 7, Cotton Bowl: SMU 13, Penn. State 13; Orange Bowl: Ga. Tech. 20, Kansas 13; Shrine All-Star, East 40, West 9.
6-Joe Louis signs with 20th Century Sports to defend his heavyweight title in New York bout June 23 against Joe Walcott.
12-100 lions sold for about \$200,000 to a Detroit syndicate.
16-Com. Chandler fines New York Yankees \$500 for high school pitcher Harry Nicholas. The signing was nullified.

February
7-Gilbert Dodds runs fastest indoor mile ever timed, in Boston, (4:08-1).
24-Featherweight title is retained by Willie Pep, who knocks out Humbert Sierra of Cuba in Miami.
27-Jerome Walcott signs for a return to Joe Louis bout June 23.

March
7-Willie Hoppe, 60, of Chicago, retains world's longest high school billiard title, defeating Ezequiel Navarra in a challenge series.
25-Don Lombardo sets U. S. goldcup speedboat record of 113.208 MPH at Miami Beach.

April
3-Joe Verdeur of Philadelphia sets new world swimming record of two mins. 30.5 secs. in the 220-yd. breaststroke at AAU indoor championships in New Haven, Conn.
17-Harrison Dillard sets world record of 13.8 secs. in 129-yard high hurdles and Chicago sets a world record of 58 ft. 1/4-inch in Kansas Relays, in Lawrence, Kan.
19-Major league baseball seasons opens.

May
15-Preakness Stakes (72nd annual, \$134,870) is won by Calumet Farms "Citation" in 1:59.4.
25-Ben Hogan, 35, of Hershey, Pa., defeats Mike Turnesa of White Plains, N. Y., 7 and 6, in the finale of the Professional Golfers assn. championship in St. Louis.

June
10-Tony Zale, 34, regains world middleweight title by knocking out Rocky Graziano, 28.
12-Ben Hogan wins national open golf championship in Los Angeles, with 278 strokes, in a record 54 holes.
25-Joe Louis, 34, retains world's heavyweight title by knocking out heavy Joe Walcott in 11th round.

July
3-Princeton's 150-pound crew wins the "Homer" Challenge Cup at the Henley Regatta on Henley-on-Thames, England.
11-Lloyd Mangrum wins the \$10,000 Columbia open golf championship.
20-King George VI formally opens Olympic games in London's Wembley stadium.

August
8-Home pro Lloyd Mangrum wins \$22,500 in prizes in winning the All-American tourney Aug. 6, a world championship event Aug. 7 and Tam O'Shanter professional tournament Aug. 9, in Chicago.
14-Summer games of the 14th modern Olympiad end in London after a 16-day program.

September
4-Paul Mantz wins Bendix trophy third time in air race from Long Beach, Calif., to Cleveland, averaging 447.80 MPH.
13-Rollie R. Free of Hollywood sets world's motorcycle speed record of 150.885 MPH on Bonneville salt flats, Utah.
27-Undeclared Army and consistently defeated Navy fought to 21-21 tie in annual football classic.

October
2-Three-year old "Citation" wins the \$108,800 "Gold Cup" race at Belmont Park, N. Y.
11-A victory in Boston gives the Cleveland Indians the 1948 world series championship over the Boston Braves.
13-National hockey season opens.

November
2-Rocky Graziano, former middleweight boxing champion, suspended by National Boxing association after he withdrew from scheduled fight with Fred Apostoll, on Bonneville salt flats, Utah.
27-Undeclared Army and consistently defeated Navy fought to 21-21 tie in annual football classic.

December
18-Chicago Cardinals defeat Chicago Bears 24-21 in season's top pro football game.



U. N. SESSION



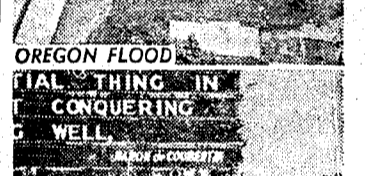
THE VICTORS



NEW DRAFT



OREGON FLOOD



SOMETHING IN CONQUERING WELL



OLYMPICS



GANDHI'S DEATH

DISCOVERED PAPER

LOCAL NEWS

Mrs. Amanda Clark is a patient at Charlevoix hospital.

Bruce Woodcock and Chas. Saxton are visiting friends in Midland part of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Orville Anderson spent last week in Detroit visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Peters announce the birth of a son, Keith Wayne, at the Charlevoix hospital on Dec. 12.

You can hear the RCA Victor in your own home. Just call Phone 66. R. G. and H. E. Watson. adv. t.f.

Miss Doris Shepard of Saginaw spent the holiday week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shepard.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Penfold attended the funeral services of her uncle, Luther Moore, Wednesday at Vermontville.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Looze and family spent Christmas day with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Looze, at Boyne City.

Christmas dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Sweet were Mr. and Mrs. Basil Sweet, Kathleen Sweet and Floyd Peck.

Mrs. Clifford Sutton came from Mt. Pleasant, Sunday, and is spending the week visiting friends and relatives in the city and Charlevoix.

Mrs. Mary McKinnon spent Christmas day with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. McKinnon and family, at Mackinaw City.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Walker came from Idaho Springs, Colo., to spend Christmas and the week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Porter.

Mrs. Donald Woods and son, Donald, left Monday to join her husband in Florida, after a month's visit with her mother, Mrs. Jennie Evans.

You can hear the RCA Victor in your own home. Just call Phone 66. R. G. and H. E. Watson. adv. t.f.

Katherine Blossie, R. N., returned to her work at Grace hospital, Detroit, Tuesday, after spending Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Blossie.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Quick and daughters, Judy and Marlene, of Worcester, Mass., are spending the week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Swafford.

The Wednesday evening circle of the Presbyterian Ladies Aid will meet Jan. 5th with M. R. Benson. Mrs. Ben Bustard and Mrs. G. W. Boswell will be co-hostesses.

Christmas guests of Mr. and Mrs. Percy Penfold were their daughter, Elizabeth, and sons, Albert and Mr. and Mrs. Alston Penfold and daughter, all from Detroit.

The Mesdames Edna Wilkins, Thora Kotowich, Marge Gee, Minnie DesJardins and Mary Lou Breakie went to Cheboygan Dec. 19 for a match bowling game there.

Mr. and Mrs. Basil Morgan and children spent Christmas with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas St. Charles and Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Morgan, returning to their home in Detroit, Sunday.

Christmas guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Clark, were Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Clark of Harbor Springs, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Sage and children, Mr. and Mrs. James Drigett, Grand Rapids.

Guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Bunker, over Christmas were Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lewis and daughter, of Big Rapids; and for the week, Mr. and Mrs. Duaine Bunker and daughter from Lansing.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Karr were down from Sault Ste. Marie to spend Christmas and the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Karr and Mr. and Mrs. J. K. Bader and other relatives in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Wright and daughter, Jessie, and sons, Tom and Fred, of Grand Rapids, were Christmas guests of his brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Merle Thompson and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Neumann.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Adair of Dearborn and Miss Carol Adair, student of the Michael Reese School of Nursing at Chicago, spent Christmas and the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Adair. They returned Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Sloniker and children, Helen Jane and Craig, of Battle Creek, returned home Sunday after spending Christmas with her mother, Mrs. Eva Baker, and brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Watson, also Mr. and Mrs. Harry Watson.

Miss Kathleen Sweet, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Sweet, of East Jordan has completed four months of classroom study at North Central School for Practical Nurse education in Traverse City, and will begin her seven months of Hospital Affiliation Work at Little Traverse hospital in Petoskey.

Mrs. Ruth Wilson was dismissed to her home, Friday, after being a pneumonia patient at Lockwood hospital.

Ed Weldy, employed at Detroit, was home for Christmas. Mrs. Weldy accompanied him back to spend the week.

Mrs. Delbert Dennis and son are spending the week in Detroit visiting her husband who is attending school there.

Miss Irene Bugai of Washington, D. C., is spending the holiday vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Bugai.

Mrs. Nancy Hurlbert and son, Wm., were Christmas dinner guests of the former's sister, Mrs. Lora Smith, at Boyne Falls.

Mr. and Mrs. Mercer Carey announce the arrival of a 7 lb. 13 oz. son, Edward Lee, at the Charlevoix hospital, Dec. 28th.

Mr. and Mrs. James DeCamp and daughter of Detroit spent Christmas week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rocco DeMaio.

Jim Pollit is spending the holiday vacation visiting his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Merle (Bill) Pollit, at Three Rivers.

Stuart Atkinson and Mrs. Thelma Evans left Sunday for a week's visit with the former's parents and friends at Chatham, Ontario, Canada.

St. Ann's Altar Society will meet, Thursday, Jan. 6th, at 3:00 p. m., St. Joseph Hall. Hostesses Mrs. Joe Nemceek, Sr., and Mrs. John LaLonde.

Robt. Bennett and family moved into Mason Clark, Jr., cabin last week. Mrs. Bennett and son went to Dearborn to visit friends this week.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Dudek and children of Petoskey were Christmas and week end guests of her mother, Mrs. Wm. H. Malpass, and brother, Glen.

Mrs. Francis Holland left Monday to visit her husband in the hospital in Detroit. Wanda Kopkau is taking care of the house and children during her absence.

Funeral services for Mrs. Cassie Wright will be held Friday at 2:00 p. m. from the Watson Funeral Home. Mrs. Wright passed away at Charlevoix hospital, Dec. 25th.



Bird-Seed for Breakfast

A WOMAN, married to a hypnotist, brought her husband to court, charging him with cruelty. "Your honor," she complained, "my husband is the meanest man in the world. He hypnotized me into thinking I was a canary and then gave me bird-seed for breakfast, dinner and supper." The judge gasped. "Is this true?" he demanded. The husband appeared defiant. "I beg your pardon," he said, "but I don't think that was mean." The judge's eyes popped. "You don't think that was mean?" The husband shook his head. "No," he asserted. "I could have hypnotized her into thinking she was a sparrow—and then she'd have had to hunt for her own food."

SUPER SALESMANSHIP



First salesman—"Why you CAN'T sell that man an encyclopedia!" Second salesman—"Why not?" First salesman—"Because he knows everything there is to know." Second salesman—"Well, he'll enjoy reading through it and finding the errors."

PRETTY "PLEASE"

An angler, who had been trying to hook something for the last six hours, was sitting gloomily at his task, when a mother and her small son came along. "Oh!" cried out the youngster; "do let me see you catch a fish!" Addressing the angler, the mother said, severely: "Now, don't you catch a fish for him until he says 'Please!'"

Mr. and Mrs. Armond Winstone are visiting relatives in Muskegon this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Montroy are visiting their sons and daughter and families in Detroit during the holiday week.

Christmas and week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Keller were their son, Boyd Keller, and family of Manacelona.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Stanek returned home from Lansing after spending Christmas with their son and daughter there.

Fred Vogel spent Christmas with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Slade, and children in Grand Rapids.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Thorsen returned home Tuesday after spending Christmas with relatives at Chisholm and Eveleth, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. James Sherman and baby were up from Caledonia to spend Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Sherman.

Mrs. Rex Hickox returned home past month at Kalamazoo with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Gail Krause, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Reed, Jr., and son, Billy, of Charlevoix, were Christmas dinner guests of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Reed, Sr.

Mrs. Harold Donner and children are spending the winter with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Luther Brintnall, while Mr. Donner is employed in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Brudy from Mt. Pleasant and Miss Faith Gidley from Detroit are spending the week, guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Gidley.

Mr. and Mrs. Chester Carney and son, Tommy, of Lansing spent Christmas with the latter's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edmond (Bill) Premoe.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rude and children of Ann Arbor are spending the holiday week with his father, John Rude, and brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Jason Snyder.

Mr. and Mrs. Rolland Woodcock returned to Richland, Tuesday, after spending the week end with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Simmons and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Woodcock.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford LaClair of East Lansing were guests of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gib LaClair of Ellsworth and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Nowland of this city over the holiday week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Marion Jackson, Sr., of Elkhart, Ind., are spending the week visiting at the home of their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Marion Jackson, Jr., and other relatives in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Barber, Jr., and children returned, Sunday, to their home in Muskegon after spending Christmas with their parents, Rev. and Mrs. H. G. Moore and Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Barber.

Christmas guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bowman were their sons and daughters-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bowman of Gaylord, and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bowman, Jr., and daughter of Kaleva.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Turcott of Petoskey announce the arrival of a son at Lockwood hospital, Dec. 24. Before her marriage, Mrs. Turcott was Miss Margaret Strehl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Strehl.

Mrs. Leo Beyer returned to her home at Phoenix, Ariz., accompanied by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ira Lee, who will spend the remainder of the winter with Mr. and Mrs. Leo Beyer and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Lee.

Bert Grossett of Tomah, Wis., is visiting his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. John Saganek, and family; his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Char. Donaldson, and family, and other relatives and friends, this week.

Christmas guests of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lenosky were their son, John, of Detroit, and daughter, Frances, R. N., Pontiac, Mary Ann from Traverse City; also their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Heller, from Elk Rapids.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Hansen, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Vanden Belt, of Grand Rapids; Mr. and Mrs. Roy Gunderson of Detroit; Mr. and Mrs. John Gunderson and son, John, of Mio; were guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Gunderson, over the Christmas week end.

Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Scott attended the funeral of her mother, Mrs. Ruth Daugherty, held at See Funeral Home, at Charlevoix, Tuesday, Dec. 28, conducted by Rev. Howard Moore. Surviving are two daughters, Mrs. Ronald Scott, East Jordan and Mrs. John Stevens and son, Robert, of Charlevoix.

Christmas guests of Dr. and Mrs. G. W. Bechtold were Mr. and Mrs. Glen Hudnutt of Rochester, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Jackson and daughter of Lexington; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bechtold of Bellaire; Mr. and Mrs. Dick Dicken and son and daughter, John and Peggy, of Grosse Point Park.

Don't freeze, when you can buy gloves so cheap at Malpass Hdwe. Co. on easy payments. adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Malpass of Wilmington, Del., announce the arrival of a son, Dec. 10th.

Ernest Stallard was up from Lansing to spend Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Stallard.

Rocco DeMaio was taken to Charlevoix hospital, Thursday, where he underwent emergency surgery.

Mrs. Carlton Bowen and children, Paul and Carol, are visiting relatives and friends in Detroit this week.

Mrs. Joe Whiteford joined friends at Traverse, recently, with whom she will go to California for the winter.

Mrs. Theodore Malpass is a surgical patient at Charlevoix hospital where she underwent surgery Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ranny and family, Ionia, and Mr. and Mrs. Chris Bulow and family, from Lincoln Park were guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Davis, over Christmas.

Mr. and Mrs. James Sloan and children, Jim and Allison, of Tecumseh spent Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Sloan. Jim remained the balance of the week, but the rest returned Monday.

Christmas dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. Kopkau were Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Parmeter and Mrs. Wilda Holly of Petoskey; Mr. and Mrs. Leo Weise of Walloon Lake; Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Bates of Boyne City; Clyde Croft of Ogden; Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Robertson and Mrs. Genevieve Stocum.

A coincidence happened on Christmas day when two sons were born to two brothers and their wives three hours apart. An 8 lb. 2 oz. son, Bruce Bradley, was born to Mr. and Mrs. Gayle Saxton at Midland; and three hours later, a 6 lb. son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Richard Saxton at Little Rock, Ark.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Bennett moved into Fred Frank's log cabin in the NE part of the city last week.

Dance at Afton Grange Hall in Wilson, Friday night — New Year's Eve. adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gutsch, Jr., announce the arrival of twin daughters at Little Traverse hospital, Dec. 29.

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Moore and daughter, Virginia, of Flint, were Christmas dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Moore and family.

Twenty-eight members of the East Jordan High School Class of '47 met, Monday evening, Dec. 27, with Ann Whiteford. The time was spent playing games and visiting, each telling of the things they have done and where they have spent the time since graduating. They definitely set Christmas, 1950, as the date for a class reunion. Refreshments of ice cream, cake and coffee were served.

Cars Must be Kept Off the Streets

Ordinance No. 68 provides:— No parking will be allowed on any street in the City of East Jordan, Michigan, between the hours of Two a. m. and Six a. m., and between the dates of December 1, 1948, and April 1, 1949.

Any person violating this Ordinance shall be given a Traffic Ticket. This Ordinance MUST BE ENFORCED and we ask the co-operation of all citizens.

HARRY SIMMONS, Chief of Police.

The Women's Society of Christian Service of the Methodist church will hold their regular Jan. meeting with Mrs. Mary Hitchcock, Wednesday, Jan. 5th. Mrs. Edith Swafford will lead devotional; Mrs. Ruth Vance the program, Mrs. Alice Blossie and Mrs. Jane Foote co-hostesses.

Lakeside Restaurant Under New Management

Having purchased the Lakeside Restaurant, we are again open for business and offer you courteous, efficient service, a friendly atmosphere, and good food at reasonable prices. Try us and see.

Open for business from 6:00 a. m. to 1:00 a. m.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Kotalik

THRIFT SUPER MARKET

1949 NEWS

In addition to our reasonable prices, beginning Friday, Dec. 31st, we will give a ticket with every dollar's worth of goods you buy which may help you to win one of many valuable prizes which we will give away next spring. See them at store.

CHOICE MEATS

CHUNK BACON 1b 29c

PEET'S SLICED BACON 1b 69c

SLAB BACON 1b 59c

CHUNK PORK 1b 43c

Pork Chops end cuts 1b 49c
center cuts 1b 55c

PICNIC HAMS 1b 39c

2 lbs
67c

TIDE — AMER. FAMILY FLAKES
IVORY FLAKES — IVORY SNOW
OXYDOL — DUZ

3 lge. pkgs \$1.00

CASE (24 packages) \$7.95

GIANT SIZES, each 89c

DREFT, 3 large packages 88c

GROCERIES

1948 NAVY BEANS, 1b 11c, 2 lbs 21c

SHELL PEANUTS 1b 29c

SHELLED, VACUUM PACKED WALNUTS 4 oz. 29c, 8 oz. 55c

POPPY SEED 1b 49c

carton \$1.75

FOR BETTER NUTRITION

EAT MORE VEGETABLES

BUNCH CARROTS 2 for 19c

NEW CABBAGE 2 lbs 13c

HEAD LETTUCE 2 for 27c

LEAF LETTUCE 1b 20c

No. 1 BANANAS 2 lbs 25c

There's not a super-salesman in our store! Sure, we believe in helping you find just what you want — making your shopping as easy as possible — giving you the extra service that helps you most of all. But — we want you to make your own selections — take your time — see for yourself how much extra value there is in our high-quality foods!

SELF SERVE WIDE AISLES EASY PARKING

"A Thrifty Place To Trade"

THRIFT SUPER MARKET

Zoning Ordinance No. 70

ZONING ORDINANCE
City of East Jordan, Michigan

TITLE

AN ORDINANCE regulating and restricting the height and size of buildings, the size of yards, courts and other open spaces; the density of population; the location and use of buildings and land for trade, industry, residence and other purposes, creating and establishing the boundaries thereof; providing for changes in regulations, restrictions and boundaries of such districts; defining certain terms used therein; providing for enforcement; establishing a Board of Appeals and imposing penalties for the violation of this Ordinance.

PREAMBLE

In pursuance of authority conferred by Act No. 207 of the Public Acts of 1921 of the State of Michigan, as amended, for the purpose of promoting the health, safety, moral and general welfare of the inhabitants of the City of East Jordan by the lessening of congestion in the streets; securing safety from fire, panic and other such dangers; providing adequate light and air; preventing the over-crowding of land; avoiding undue congestion of population; facilitating the adequate provision of transportation, water, sewerage, schools, parks and other public requirements; and by other means in accordance with a comprehensive plan, now, therefore:

ENACTING CLAUSE
The City of East Jordan ordains:

ARTICLE I

Short Title

Section 101. This ordinance shall be known as the "Zoning Ordinance of the City of East Jordan", and will be referred to as "this Ordinance."

ARTICLE II

Districts

Section 201. For the purpose of regulating and restricting the location of trades and industries and the location of buildings designed for specific uses and also for the purpose of regulating and restricting the volume, height and area of buildings hereafter erected or altered, the following eight classes of districts are hereby created within the City of East Jordan:

- R-1 District — Residential District
- R-2 District — Residential District
- R-3 District — Residential District
- R-4 District — Resort District
- B-1 District — General Business District
- C-1 District — General Commercial District (Warehouse and Storage District)
- M-1 District — Light (Manufacturing) Industrial District
- M-2 District — Heavy (Manufacturing) Industrial District
- T-1 District — Marine Terminal District

A-1 District — Agricultural (Small Farms) District.

All as shown on the "Zoning Map of the City of East Jordan" which is on file in the office of the City Clerk, and hereby made a part of this Ordinance. The districts designated on said "Zoning Map" are hereby established as shown on said map. This shall be referred to in this Ordinance as the "Zoning Map."

Section 202. **Uses Permitted.** Any use prohibited in any district shall also be prohibited in any district having more restrictive use permitted in any district shall also be permitted in all districts having less restrictive, except as otherwise provided.

ARTICLE III

Boundaries of Districts

Section 301. **Boundaries.** The boundaries of districts as shown on the "Zoning Map" are intended, in most cases, to follow the property lines and lot lines as they exist at the time of the enactment of this Ordinance; but, where boundary lines obviously do not coincide with the lot lines, or where they are not located by dimensions on the "Zoning Map", they shall be deemed to be 120 feet back from the nearest street line parallel to which they are drawn. All questions concerning the exact location of boundaries shall be determined by the Board of Appeals, as hereafter created, according to the rules and regulations which may be adopted by said Board of Appeals.

ARTICLE IV

General Provisions and Application of Regulations

Section 401. **Buildings and Lands Affected.** Except as hereinafter provided, no buildings are to be erected or altered and no lands or buildings are to be used for any purpose other than the uses permitted in the district in which such lands or buildings are located.

Section 402. **Accessory Uses or Structures.** Uses or structures accessory to a main use which is permitted in any district shall also be permitted when located on the same lot, provided, that in case of a residential district, such accessory use or building shall not involve any business, trade or occupation.

Section 403. **Incidental Uses.** Uses customarily incidental to the main use which is permitted in any residential district, including home occupations such as dressmaking or professional offices such as those of physician, dentist, lawyer, architect, engineer, music teacher or artist, may be permitted, provided, that such occupation shall be situated in the main building.

Section 404. **Buildings and Lands Excepted.** The lawful use of any existing building or land on the effective date of this Ordinance may be continued, as provided in Section 1601.

Section 405. **Yard Areas.** No required open space or yard surrounding any building shall be encroached upon in any manner by condemnation of a portion of the property, nor shall any such area serve as required yard space for more than

one building. The minimum space between buildings shall be not less than the sum of the minimum side yard widths required.

Rear yard spaces required in residence districts may be occupied by necessary buildings or structures for accessory uses permitted herein; provided, that such buildings are not over fifteen feet high nor occupy more than thirty-five percent of the required rear yard area and, provided, that such buildings shall not extend into the front or side yards beyond the rear of the dwelling, except as may be provided otherwise.

Section 406. **Building Lines.** In any residence district the street wall of a building shall not be required to set back from the street line a distance greater than the distance equal to the average of the setbacks of all the street walls or portion of street walls within one-hundred feet of either side of the street wall in question and within the same street and block frontage.

In such residence districts the exterior side yard of corner lots shall be not less than twenty feet in width, provided, that interior side yards of corner lots shall be not less than ten feet in width.

No dwelling shall be erected on a lot which does not abut for at least twenty-five feet upon a public street, a public court, or upon a permanent unobstructed easement of access connecting such a lot with a public street. Such street, court or easement shall have a minimum width of thirty feet, except where such streets, court or easement of less width exists prior to coming within the jurisdiction of this Ordinance. Such buildings shall not be permitted nearer to such court or easement line than to the street line.

In any district the street wall of a building shall be set back from the existing property lines as determined by the front yard restrictions but where the Master Plan, County or State Highway Plan calls for future street widening, such street wall shall be placed in accordance with yard requirements based upon such Plan. The Plan calling for the greatest width shall govern.

Section 407. **Rear Yards.** Where it is desired to erect a building from street to street or within fifty feet of another street, no rear yard shall be required, but there shall be provided on each side lot line an area equal to the rear yard normally required in addition to the normal rear yard requirements and front yard requirements.

Section 408. **Lot Area.** The lot area requirements for any district may be waived by the Board of Appeals in the case of a lot or parcel of land already platted or recorded at the effective date of this Ordinance where the owner does not own a sufficient amount of land adjacent to permit compliance; provided, all other requirements of this Ordinance are complied with.

Section 409. **Lot Frontage.** The lot frontage requirement for any district may be waived by the Board of Appeals in the case of a lot or parcel of land already platted or recorded at the effective date of this Ordinance where the owner does not own a sufficient amount of land adjacent to permit compliance; provided, all other requirements of this Ordinance are complied with.

Section 410. **Minimum Dwelling Unit.** No room, suite or group of rooms, comprising a family dwelling unit in any single, two-family or multi-family dwelling shall be occupied as to provide less than 800 cubic feet of air space per occupant, exclusive of baths, toilets and closets.

Section 411. **Temporary Dwellings.** No temporary dwelling such as trailer coaches, mobile housing units or transient cabins shall be located in any district in the City of East Jordan, except as otherwise provided. No basement shall be considered a permanent dwelling, but, a permit may be granted for a temporary residence for a period of not to exceed six months.

Section 412. **Added Height of Buildings.** In any residence district the height of a permitted non-residential structure may be increased, provided, each side yard and front yard are increased equal to added height.

Section 413. **Signs and Name Plates in Residential Districts.** In any residence district it shall be permissible to erect name plates not over two square feet in area, and temporary real estate signs relating to the lease, hire or sale of the land, buildings or part thereof, upon which the sign is placed, provided, the total area of such sign shall not exceed nine square feet, and provided further, that no advertising sign of any other character shall be permitted. No such signs shall be erected in the street between the sidewalk and curb.

ARTICLE V

R-1 District Residence

Section 501. **Uses Permitted.** In the R-1 District no building, structure or land shall be used and no building shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered, unless otherwise provided in the Ordinance, except for the following uses:
1. Residential uses.
2. Churches, convents and parish houses.
3. Schools and institutions of an educational or philanthropic nature.
4. Hospitals and clinics other than institutions for the feeble minded or insane.
5. Museums, libraries, community houses, parks and playgrounds, not conducted for profit.
6. Clubs, excepting those the chief activity of which is a service generally carried on as a business.
7. Charitable institutions, not correctional.
8. Essential utility service units harmonizing with residential development.

Section 502. **Height of Buildings.** No building or structure or part thereof shall be erected or altered to a height exceeding two and one-half stories or thirty-five feet.

Section 503. **Lot Area.** No dwelling or structure shall be erected on a lot which has less than 6000 sq. ft. of area. The minimum lot area per family for multi-family use in this district shall be 3000 sq. ft.

Section 504. **Lot Frontage.** Every lot in this district shall have a frontage of not less than fifty feet along a public street.

Section 505. **Front Yard.** Every lot in this district shall have a front yard of not less than twenty-five feet.

Section 506. **Rear Yard.** Every lot in this district shall have a rear yard of not less than thirty-five feet.

Section 507. **Side Yard.** Every lot in this district shall have two side yards each of which shall be not less than ten feet in width. The sum of the two side yards shall be not less than twenty feet. Permitted non-residential buildings exceeding the height limits shall increase each side yard equal to added height, provided that the front yard shall also be so increased to equal added height.

Section 508. **Building Floor Area.** Every single family dwelling in this district shall have a first floor area of not less than 500 sq. ft., which shall be increased to 750 sq. ft. for two-family use.

Section 509. **Lot Coverage.** No lot in this district shall be occupied by buildings to an extent greater than 35% of the total lot area.

Section 510. **Vehicle Storage.** Every lot in this district shall include, in addition to the minimum prescribed yard spaces, vehicle storage area of 200 sq. ft. per family unit.

ARTICLE VI

R-2 District — Residence

Section 601. **Uses Permitted.** In the R-2 District no building, structure or land shall be used, and no building shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered, unless otherwise provided in this Ordinance, except for the following uses:
1. Any uses permitted in the R-1 District. All provisions of the R-1 District shall apply in the R-2 district as hereinafter provided. The minimum first floor area in the R-2 shall be 400 sq. ft.

ARTICLE VII

R-3 District — Residence

Section 701. **Uses Permitted.** In the R-3 District no building, structure or land shall be used and no building shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered, unless otherwise provided in this Ordinance, except for the following uses:
1. Any uses permitted in the R-2 District. All provisions of the R-2 District shall apply in the R-3 District except as hereinafter provided. The minimum first floor area in the R-3 District shall be 300 sq. ft.

ARTICLE VIII

R-4 District — Resort

Section 801. **Uses Permitted.** In the R-4 District no building, structure or land shall be used and no building shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered, unless otherwise provided in this Ordinance except for the following uses:
1. Any uses permitted in the R-3 District.
2. Resort developments, cabin groups, trailer groups, motels or similar developments.
3. Boat livery and similar resort or auxiliary uses such as dining facilities, minor grocery and auto service facilities where such uses are incidental to the main resort use.

Section 802. **Height of Buildings.** No building, structure or part thereof shall be erected or altered to a height exceeding two stories or twenty-five feet, except that permitted non-residential structures as indicated in Section 501 may be erected to a greater height when proportionate increases in yard areas are provided as in Section 412.

Section 803. **Lot Area.** No dwelling shall be erected on a lot which has less than 5000 square feet. The minimum lot area per family in this district shall be 2500 square feet. When such lot is used for resort purposes its minimum area shall be one acre and a minimum area of 1000 square feet per cabin or family shall be provided.

Section 804. **Lot Frontage.** Every lot in this district shall have a frontage of not less than fifty feet along a public street. Said frontage shall be not less than 100 ft., where such lot is used for resort developments.

Section 805. **Front Yard.** Every lot in this district shall have a front yard of not less than twenty-five feet. Where such lot is used for a resort use the front yard shall be not less than thirty-five feet.

Section 806. **Rear Yard.** Every lot in this district shall have a rear yard of not less than thirty-five feet.

Section 807. **Side Yard.** Every lot in this district shall have two side yards, neither of which shall be less than twenty-five feet in width. The sum of the two side yards shall be not less than fifty feet in width. The minimum total distance between cabin units shall be not less than 10 feet.

Section 808. **Building Floor Area.** Every dwelling in this district shall have a first floor area of not less than 300 square feet. Each cabin or family unit shall not be less than 200 square feet in area, provided, that group units including central service as in hotels shall be averaged.

Section 809. **Lot Coverage.** No lot in this district shall be occupied by buildings to an extent greater than 35% of the total lot area.

Section 810. **Vehicle Storage.** Every lot in this district shall include, in addition to the minimum prescribed yard spaces, vehicle storage area of not less than 200 sq. ft. per family unit, and/or per group of two persons capable of being served by any resort facility.

ARTICLE IX

B-1 District — General Business

Section 901. **Uses Permitted.** In the B-1 District no building, structure or land shall be used, and no building or structure shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered for other than the following purposes:
1. Uses permitted in the R-3 District, provided that the applicable limitations of that district are observed; and provided further that, in the Central Business area any residential use shall be incidental to a predominant business use.
2. Any generally recognized retail or wholesale business, no part of which consists of manufacturing or processing on the premises, such as:
Banks, barber and beauty shops, dressmaking and millinery shops, tailor shops, messenger or telegraph service shops, office and showroom or a tradesman-plumber, electrician or decorator or photo studio, public utility buildings, retail and wholesale stores and shops, studios, auto sales, accessory shops, garages and service stations, undertaking establishments, hotels and restaurants.
Any business use similar in character to the uses permitted in this section except business handling explosives, wastes, junk, lumber, and solid fuels, resale shops, dairies — predominantly wholesale, laundries, dry cleaning establishments and those which are offensive by reason of odor, dust, smoke, gas vapor, noise, vibration or unsightliness.
Section 902. **Height of Buildings.** No building or structure in this district shall be erected or altered to a height greater than three stories or forty feet, except in designated neighborhood business centers where no building or structure shall be erected or altered to a height greater than two and one-half stories or thirty-five feet.
Section 903. **Lot Area.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for residential uses where permitted in designated neighborhood business centers.
Section 904. **Lot Frontage.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for residential uses where permitted in designated neighborhood business centers.
Section 905. **Front Yard.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for permitted residential uses, and neighborhood shopping centers where no established business buildings have previously set the front yard, in which case a front yard of not less than twenty-five feet shall be provided.
Section 906. **Rear Yard.** There shall be no requirements under this section except permitted residential uses and for neighborhood business or central business lots which border on residential zones, in which case a rear yard of not less than twenty-five feet shall be permitted.
Section 907. **Side Yard.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for permitted residential uses and for neighborhood business or central business lots where they border on residential zones, in which case, a side yard of not less than ten feet shall be provided on side adjacent to such residence district.
Section 908. **Building Floor Area.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for permitted residential uses.
Section 909. **Lot Coverage.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for permitted residential uses and neighborhood business centers and business lots adjacent to residential zones, where coverage will be determined by yard requirements.

after erected or structurally altered for other than the following purposes:

1. Uses permitted in the R-3 District, provided that the applicable limitations of that district are observed; and provided further that, in the Central Business area any residential use shall be incidental to a predominant business use.

2. Any generally recognized retail or wholesale business, no part of which consists of manufacturing or processing on the premises, such as:
Banks, barber and beauty shops, dressmaking and millinery shops, tailor shops, messenger or telegraph service shops, office and showroom or a tradesman-plumber, electrician or decorator or photo studio, public utility buildings, retail and wholesale stores and shops, studios, auto sales, accessory shops, garages and service stations, undertaking establishments, hotels and restaurants.

Any business use similar in character to the uses permitted in this section except business handling explosives, wastes, junk, lumber, and solid fuels, resale shops, dairies — predominantly wholesale, laundries, dry cleaning establishments and those which are offensive by reason of odor, dust, smoke, gas vapor, noise, vibration or unsightliness.

Section 902. **Height of Buildings.** No building or structure in this district shall be erected or altered to a height greater than three stories or forty feet, except in designated neighborhood business centers where no building or structure shall be erected or altered to a height greater than two and one-half stories or thirty-five feet.

Section 903. **Lot Area.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for residential uses where permitted in designated neighborhood business centers.

Section 904. **Lot Frontage.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for residential uses where permitted in designated neighborhood business centers.

Section 905. **Front Yard.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for permitted residential uses, and neighborhood shopping centers where no established business buildings have previously set the front yard, in which case a front yard of not less than twenty-five feet shall be provided.

Section 906. **Rear Yard.** There shall be no requirements under this section except permitted residential uses and for neighborhood business or central business lots which border on residential zones, in which case a rear yard of not less than twenty-five feet shall be permitted.

Section 907. **Side Yard.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for permitted residential uses and for neighborhood business or central business lots where they border on residential zones, in which case, a side yard of not less than ten feet shall be provided on side adjacent to such residence district.

Section 908. **Building Floor Area.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for permitted residential uses.

Section 909. **Lot Coverage.** There shall be no requirements under this section except for permitted residential uses and neighborhood business centers and business lots adjacent to residential zones, where coverage will be determined by yard requirements.

ARTICLE X

C-1 District — Commercial

Section 1001. **Uses Permitted.** In the C-1 District no building, structure or land shall be used and no building or structure shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered for other than the following uses:
1. Uses permitted in the B-1 District, except residential uses.
2. Warehouse and storage buildings, machine shops, blacksmith shops, resale shops, used car lots, storage yards, bottling works, laundry and dry cleaning establishments, and dairies, but not including junk yards or auto wrecking establishments.
3. Lumber and building storage yards, coal yards and contractor equipment storage.
4. Terminal facilities for railroads and trucks.
5. Bulk storage of solid or liquid fuel, grain elevators and feed and flour mills.
6. Light manufacturing such as garment making, wood working, tool and die shops, small parts and precision instruments, where incidental to a dominant commercial or business use.
7. Uses similar in character to those listed above.
Section 1002. **Height of Buildings.** No building, structure or part thereof shall be erected or altered to a height exceeding three stories or fifty feet, except special service buildings or structures such as grain elevators or water towers.

ARTICLE XI

M-1 District — Light Manufacturing

Section 1101. **Uses Permitted.** In the M-1 District no building, structure or land shall be used and no building or structure shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered for other than the following uses:
1. Uses permitted in the B-1 District, except residential uses.
2. Uses permitted in the C-1 District.
3. Light manufacturing such as small fabricating plants, tool and die plants, canning factories, food processing, except stockyard and stock slaughtering and related processing, wood working furniture or cabinet making plants, wood products, printing plants, small parts, and related or similar types of manufacturing to those listed except such industry as may hereinafter be excluded.

Section 1102. **Height of Buildings.** No building, structure or part thereof shall be erected or altered to a height exceeding three stories or fifty feet, except special service buildings or structures such as grain elevators or water towers.

Section 1103. **Front Yard.** Every lot in this district shall have a front yard equal to the height of building or structure erected provided such yard shall be not less than

60 ft.
Section 1104. **Vehicle Parking.** Every occupancy in this district shall provide vehicle parking space of 200 sq. ft. for each two persons of average employment.

ARTICLE XII

M-2 District — Heavy Manufacturing

Section 1201. **Uses Permitted.** In the M-2 District no building, structure or land shall be used, and no building or structure shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered for other than the following uses:
1. Uses permitted in the M-1 District except residential uses.
2. General heavy industrial uses which are not dangerous or noxious by reason of smoke, dirt, smell, noise or vibration.
3. The following uses and other similar uses may be permitted; subject to the approval of the City Commission and subject also to the approval by said Commission as to location and as to conformance with the intent and purpose of this Ordinance:
Abattoir.
Corrosive or acid manufacture.
Cement, lime, gypsum, or plaster of paris manufacture.
Distillation of bones, coal tar, petroleum, refuse, grain or wood.
Fat rendering.
Fertilizer manufacture.
Garbage, offal or dead animal reduction.
Glue manufacture.
Petroleum or asphalt refining and manufacture.
Pyroxylin or asphalt refining and manufacture.
Tanning, curing or storage of raw hides or skins.
Junk yards or auto wrecking establishments.
Other similar uses for process as those specifications above or those which have been declared a nuisance by any court of record.

Section 1202. **Height of Buildings.** No building, structure or part thereof shall be erected or altered to a height exceeding three stories or sixty feet.

Section 1203. **FRONT YARD.** Every lot in the district shall have a front yard equal to the height of building or structure erected, provided, such yard shall not be less than 50 ft.

Section 1204. **Vehicle Parking.** Every occupancy in this district shall provide vehicle parking space of 200 sq. ft. for each two persons of average employment.

ARTICLE XIII

T-1 District — Marine Terminal

Section 1301. **Uses permitted.** In the T-1 District no building, structure or land shall be used, and no building or structure shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered for other than the following uses:
Marine facilities and service installations, docks, wharves, ship building, dry dock and related industries or services, warehousing and storage, excepting the storage of inflammable liquids and fuel.
Section 1302. **Height of Buildings.** No building, structure or part thereof shall be erected or altered to a height exceeding three stories or fifty feet.

ARTICLE XIV

A-1 District — Agricultural

Section 1401. **Uses Permitted.** In the A-1 District no building, structure or land shall be used and no building or structure shall be hereafter erected or structurally altered for other than the following uses:
1. Uses permitted in the R-3 District.
2. General farming, nursery and truck gardening operation.
3. Forestry, grazing, park or recreational purposes.
Section 1402. **Height of Buildings.** No dwelling or part thereof shall be erected or altered to a height exceeding two and one-half stories or thirty-five feet. Service buildings are not limited as to height.

Section 1403. **Lot Area.** Every lot or farm plot in this district used as a site for a dwelling shall have an area of not less than one acre. The lot area per family unit shall also be one acre.

Section 1404. **Lot Frontage.** Every lot in this district used as a site for a dwelling shall have a frontage of not less than one hundred and fifty feet along a public street.

Section 1405. **Front Yard.** Every lot in this district shall have a front yard of not less than fifty feet, provided, that service buildings shall have a total set-back of not less than 100 ft.

Section 1406. **Rear Yard.** Every lot in this district used as a site for a dwelling or structure shall have a rear yard of not less than fifty feet.

Section 1407. **Side Yard.** Every lot in this district used as a site for a dwelling or structure shall have two side yards, each of which shall be not less than twenty-five feet in width.

Section 1408. **Building Floor Area.** Every dwelling erected or altered in this district shall have a first floor area of not less than 300 square feet.

Section 1409. **Lot Coverage.** No lot or farm plot in this district shall be occupied by buildings to an extent greater than 5% of the total lot area.

ARTICLE XV

Non-Conforming Buildings and Uses

Section 1501. **Lawful Use.** The lawful use of a building or lot existing on the effective date of this Ordinance may be continued, although such use does not conform with the provisions of this Ordinance. A non-conforming use may be changed to a use which is of the same or more restricted classification. Whenever a district shall hereafter be changed, any then existing non-conforming use in such district may be continued, or changed to a use of more restricted or similar classification; provided, all other regulations governing the new use are complied with. Whenever a non-conforming use has been changed to a use of more restricted classification, such use shall not thereafter be changed to one of less restriction. No building which has been damaged by fire or other means, to an extent of more than seventy-five percent of its value, shall be re-

paired or rebuilt except in conformity with the regulations of this Ordinance. Any non-conforming use shall not be enlarged or extended, except by specific approval of the Board of Appeals.

ARTICLE XVI

Definitions

Section 1601. For the purpose of this Ordinance certain terms and words are herein defined as follows:
(1) **Accessory Building.** A subordinate building or portion of the main building, the use of which is purely incidental to that of the main building.
(2) **Alley.** A public thoroughfare which affords only a secondary means of access to abutting property.
(3) **Basement.** A story partly underground but having at least one-half of its height above the highest level of the adjoining ground. A basement, if not occupied for living purposes other than by a janitor or his family, shall not be included as a story for purposes of height measurement nor counted as floor area.
(4) **Building, Height of.** The vertical distance from the mean elevation of the finished grade along the front of the building to the highest part of the flat roof, or to the deck line of a mansard roof, or to the mean height level between eaves and ridge for gable, hip or gambrel roofs.
(5) **Cellar.** A story having more than one-half of its height below the average level of the adjoining ground. A cellar shall not be counted as a story for purposes of height measurements.
(6) **Cabin.** A small dwelling unit designed or used for renting to tourists, transients, or others for temporary accommodations.
(7) **Dwelling, Single Family.** A detached building designed or occupied exclusively by one family.
(8) **Dwelling, Two Family.** A building designed for, or occupied exclusively by, two families living independently of each other and doing their own cooking in their own independent section thereof.
(9) **Dwelling, Multiple.** A building or portion thereof, used or designed as a residence for three or more families living independently of each other and doing their own cooking in their independent section thereof.
(10) **Family.** One or more persons occupying a building and living as a single housekeeping unit, as distinguished from a group occupying a boarding house, lodging house or hotel.
(11) **Floor Area.** For the purpose of this Ordinance shall be considered first floor area.
(12) **Garage, Private.** A garage used for storage purposes only and having a capacity of not more than three autos or not more than one auto per family housed in the building to which such garage is accessory, whichever is the greater.
(13) **Grade.** The level of ground at the front of the building, which shall be assumed to be the mean established level of the sidewalk against which it abuts plus a rise of not over one inch per foot of distance from the street line to the nearest part of the building, but if the natural level of the ground is higher than given herein the average natural level of the ground shall be taken as the grade. Where a building abuts on two or more streets the grade shall be taken as the mean of the grades calculated from the different streets.
(14) **Home Occupation.** An occupation for gain or support conducted only by members of the family residing on the premises, provided, that no special space is designed or arranged for such occupation, and provided further, that no article is sold or offered for sale except such as may be produced by members of the immediate family residing on the premises.
(15) **Lot.** A parcel of land occupied or to be occupied by one main building or use, with its accessories, and including the open space necessary to it. No area shall be counted as accessory to more than one main building or use, and no area necessary for compliance with the open space requirements for one main building or use shall be included or counted in the calculation of the open space necessary to any other main building or use.
(16) **Lot, Corner.** A lot or portion of a lot abutting upon two or more intersecting streets. Any portion of such lot more than fifty feet distant from the street with the greater frontage, shall comply with the provision of this Ordinance applicable to interior lots.
(17) **Lot, Depth of.** The mean horizontal distance between front and rear lot

Zoning Ordinance No. 70

(Continued from preceding page)

tached to something having more or less permanent location on the ground. The word "structure" shall include the word "building."

(26) **Yard. Front.** A front yard is an open or unoccupied space on the same lot with the main building, extending the full width of the lot and situated between the front line of the lot and the front line of the building projected to the side line of the lot.

(27) **Yard. Rear.** A rear yard is an open space on the same lot with the main building, extending the full width of the lot and situated between the rear line of the lot and the rear line of the building projected to the side line of the lot. The depth of the rear yard shall be measured between the rear line of the lot and the rear line of the building.

(28) **Yard. Side.** A side yard is an open space, unoccupied, on the same lot with the main building, situated between the side line of the lot and the adjacent side line of the lot and extending from the rear line of the front yard to the front line of the rear yard. If there be no front yard, the front boundary of the side yard shall be the front line of the lot, and if there be no rear yard, the rear boundary of the side yard shall be the rear line of the lot.

Words used in the present tense include the future; words in the singular include the plural; words in the plural include the singular; and the word "shall" is mandatory and not directory.

ARTICLE XVII Administration

Section 1701. Administrative Officer.

The Chief of Police is hereby authorized and directed to enforce the provisions of this Ordinance, or he may delegate the enforcement thereof to any official of the City of East Jordan. Such official shall, for the purpose of this Ordinance, have powers of a Police Officer.

Section 1702. Building Permit.

No permit shall be issued by the City of East Jordan, or any official thereof for the erection, alteration, placing or moving of any building on any parcel of land unless such building is designed and the proposed location on its lot is arranged to conform with the provisions of this Ordinance, except that no permit shall be required for alterations which do not result in change in height, floor area, lot coverage, location of walls or other structural alterations.

All applicants for building permits shall pay the City Clerk a fee according to the schedule as shall be prescribed by the City Council. Such fee will be refunded if permit is denied.

Section 1703. Certification of Occupancy.

No building erected or moved shall be occupied until a certificate of occupancy has been issued therefor, nor shall the use occupancy of any building be changed to a use or occupancy of a different classification until a certificate of occupancy permitting the new use of occupancy shall have been issued. No certificate of occupancy shall be issued for a building unless all the provisions of this Ordinance are fully complied with.

Upon written request, the officer having charge of administration of this Ordinance shall issue a certificate of occupancy for any building or land on the effective date of this Ordinance, stating whether such use is a conforming or non-conforming use, provided, application of such certificate of occupancy is made within sixty days after the passage of this Ordinance.

Section 1704. Plans.

Each application for a building permit shall be accompanied by a plat duplicate, drawn to scale, showing accurate dimensions of the building to be erected, its location on the lot, distances from all lot lines and adjacent structures to said building and such other information as may be necessary for the enforcement of this Ordinance.

Section 1705. Interpretation.

In their interpretation and application, the provisions of this Ordinance shall be held to be the minimum requirements adopted for the promotion of the public health, safety and general welfare.

Whenever any provisions of this Ordinance imposes more restrictions than are imposed by the state law or other Ordinances of the City of East Jordan, the provisions of this Ordinance shall govern. Where, however, the provisions of the State Housing Code or any ordinance or regulations of the City of East Jordan impose more strict regulations than are imposed by this Ordinance, the provision of said State Housing Code or other ordinance or regulation shall govern.

It is not intended by this Ordinance to interfere or abrogate or annul any easements, covenants or other agreements between parties provided, however, that where this Ordinance imposes a greater restriction upon the use of a building or land than existing easements, covenants or other agreements, the provisions of this Ordinance shall govern or control.

Section 1706. City Planning Commission has Powers of Zoning Commission.

The City Planning Commission is hereby designated as the Commission specified in Section 4, of the Act 207 of the Public Acts of 1921, and shall perform the duties of said Commission as provided in the statute in connection with the Amendment of this Ordinance. It shall review yearly the conditions of change in the community's development in order to keep the Zoning Plan and Ordinance in harmonious adjustment with the Master Plan. The Planning Commission shall recommend to the City Council the steps to be taken to make such adjustment to keep the Zoning Ordinance up-to-date with the community needs. Such reports shall be submitted on or before the first Monday in March of each year, commencing in 1950.

ARTICLE XVIII Board of Appeals

Section 1801. **Duties and Procedure.** The City Council of the City of East Jordan shall appoint a "Board of Appeals" consisting of five members, each of which shall be for a term of three years. Such Board of Appeals shall fix rules and regulations to govern its procedure in acting upon appeals, and shall hear and decide appeals from, and review any order, requirement, decision, or determination made by the administrative official charged with the enforcement of this Ordinance. The concurring vote of four members of the Board of Appeals shall be necessary to reverse any order, requirement, decision or determination of the administrative official, or to decide in the favor of the applicant any matter under this Ordinance, or to effect any variation of this Ordinance. Such appeals may be taken by any person aggrieved or by any officer, department or board of the City of East Jordan.

Section 1802. **Appeals. How Taken.**

Such appeals shall be taken within such time as shall be prescribed by the Board of Appeals by general rule, by the filing with the officer from whom the appeal is taken, and with the Board of Appeals, a notice of appeal, specifying the grounds thereof. The officer from whom the appeal is taken shall forthwith transmit to the Board all papers constituting the record upon which the action appealed from, was taken.

Section 1803. **Stay.**

An appeal stays all proceedings in furtherance of the action appealed from, unless the officer from whom the appeal is taken certifies to the Board, after the notice of appeal has been filed with him, that by reason of the facts stated in the certificate a stay would, in his opinion, cause imminent peril to life and property, in which case proceedings shall not be stayed otherwise than by a restraining order which may be granted by the Board of Appeals or by the Circuit Court, on application of notice to the officer from whom the appeal is taken, and on due cause shown.

Section 1804. **Hearing of and Decision Upon Appeals.**

The Board of Appeals shall fix a reasonable time for the hearing of the appeal and give due notice thereof to the parties, and decide the same within a reasonable time. Upon the hearing, any person may appear in person or by agent or by attorney. The Board of Appeals may reverse or affirm, wholly or in part, or may modify the order, requirements, decision or determination as, in its opinion, ought to be made in the case, and to that end shall have all the powers of the officer from whom the appeal is taken.

Section 1805. Powers of the Board of Appeals.

The Board of Appeals shall not have the power to change the classification of any property on the Zoning Map or to make any change in the terms of this Ordinance, but only to interpret this Ordinance and to authorize variations in accordance with this section.

Where there are practical difficulties or unnecessary hardships in the way of carrying out the strict letter of this Ordinance, the Board of Appeals shall have the power, in passing upon appeals, to vary or modify any of its rules, regulations or provisions relating to the construction, structural changes in, equipment or alterations of buildings or structures, so that the spirit of this Ordinance shall be observed, public safety secured and substantial justice done.

The decision of the Board shall be final as far as it involves discretion or the finding of facts.

Section 1806. **Jurisdiction of the Board of Appeals.**

In addition to the powers above given the Board of Appeals shall have the authority in specific cases, after public notice and hearings are subject to appropriate considerations and safeguards, to determine and vary the application of the use, height and area regulations herein established in harmony with their purpose and intent as follows:

(1) Grant a permit for enlargement of existing building or buildings, or erection on the same lot or plot of ground of additional buildings for trade, business or territory, located in a district restricted against its use, where such enlargement or expansion of such trade, business or industry will not be detrimental to, or tend to alter the character of the neighborhood.

(2) Grant a permit for the extension of a use district for a distance of not more than twenty-five feet where the boundary line of a district divides a lot which is in a single ownership at the time of the adoption of this Ordinance.

(3) Grant a permit for the erection of a one-family dwelling on a lot held under separate and distant ownership from the adjacent lots which has less area than the lot area per family requirements of this Ordinance for the district in which such lot is located.

(4) Grant a permit for the construction, within a period not to exceed six months, of a non-conforming use which has been destroyed by fire or other calamity to an extent of not more than seventy-five percent of its assessed valuation.

(5) Allow a variation in height of structures, such as water towers, chimneys and spires, under certain safeguards.

(6) Permit the erection or the use of a building or substation for public utility purposes in a district restricted against said use which the Board finds necessary for public convenience.

(7) Interpret the provisions of this Ordinance in such way as to carry out the intent and purposes of the plan as shown upon the map fixing the several districts, accompanying and made a part of this Ordinance.

(8) Adopt from time to time such rules and regulations as may be deemed necessary to carry into effect the provisions of this Ordinance.

ARTICLE XIX Enforcement

Section 1901. Penalties.

Buildings, erected or altered or razed or converted, or used carried on in violation of any provision of this Ordinance, are hereby declared to be a nuisance per se. The court shall order such nuisance abated and the owner and/or agent in charge of such building or land shall be adjudged guilty of maintaining a nuisance per se.

For any and every violation of the provisions of this Ordinance, the owner, agent, architect, builder, lessee or tenant of the land or building or part thereof, where such violations have been committed, or exist, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and the owner, agent, architect, builder, or any person who commits, takes part, or assists in such violation of any of the provisions of this Ordinance, or any person who maintains any building or land in or on, which such violation exists, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not less than twenty-five dollars, nor more than one-hundred dollars for each offense, or shall be punished by imprisonment at the discretion of the court. Each day that a violation is permitted to exist shall constitute a separate offense.

ARTICLE XX Amendments

Section 2001. Amendments.

The City Commission may, by ordinance, amend, supplement or change this Ordinance, provided, however, that a public hearing shall be held before such amendment, supplement or change shall be passed, and provided further, that no less than fifteen days notice of the time and place of such public hearing shall be given by publication in the official paper of the City, and in case railroads and utilities are affected, notice shall be sent by registered mail, and a hearing granted to any person interested at the time and place specified.

In case a protest against a proposed amendment, supplement or change be presented, duly signed by owners of twenty percent or more of the frontage proposed to be altered, or by the owners of twenty percent or more of the frontage directly opposite the frontage proposed to be altered, or by the owners of twenty percent or more of the property at the rear of the frontage proposed to be altered, such supplement or amendment shall not be passed except by two-thirds vote of the City Commission.

ARTICLE XXI Conflicting Provisions

Section 2101. All ordinances or resolutions or parts thereof in conflict with the provisions of this Ordinance, are, to the extent of such conflict, hereby repealed.

ARTICLE XXII Validity

Section 2201. **Severing Clause.** Sections of this Ordinance shall be deemed to be severable, and should any section or provision of this Ordinance be declared by the courts to be unconstitutional or invalid, the same shall not effect the validity of this Ordinance as a whole, or any part thereof, that the part so declared to be unconstitutional or invalid.

ARTICLE XXIII Effective Date

Section 2301. **Effective Date.** This Ordinance shall take effect within 15 days from the passage of the same.

Adopted and approved this 28th day of December, 1948.

Marvin R. Benson, Mayor.
Thelma M. Hegerberg, City Clerk

53-1

LEGAL

NOTICE OF MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE

Default having been made in the terms and conditions of a certain First Real Estate Mortgage bearing date the 13th day of August, 1946, given by Arza A. Fowler and Roselee Fowler, husband and wife as mortgagors to the State Bank of East Jordan, a Michigan Banking Corporation as Mortgagee which mortgage was recorded on August 16th, 1946 in Liber 70 of mortgages on page 101 in the office of the Register of Deeds for Charlevoix County, and, is a first lien on the following described property situated in the Township of Willson, Charlevoix County, Michigan, to-wit:

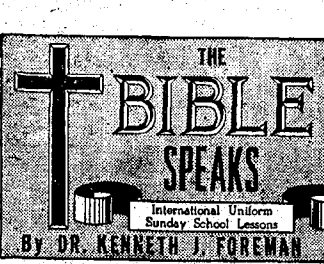
Beginning at the NE corner of the E 1/4 of the NE 1/4 of Sec. 28, Township 32N, R6W, thence West 603 Feet; thence South 1082.6 feet; thence East 603 feet; thence North to the place of beginning containing 15 acres more or less, and

Payments on said mortgage being now in default by reason of non-payment of principal and interest payments according to the terms thereof there being due now the sum of \$850.27 on principal plus interest at 6% per annum on that amount from August 13th, 1948 to the date hereof.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that said mortgaged premises will be sold at public sale to the highest bidder on Monday the 28th day of Feb., 1949, at the Northwest door of the Court House in the City of Charlevoix, Michigan at ten o'clock in the forenoon on said day.

Dated: November 29th, 1948.
STATE BANK OF EAST JORDAN
Mortgagee

Edwin K. Reuling
Attorney for Mortgagee
East Jordan, Michigan
49-18

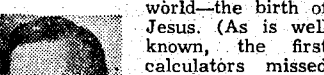


SCRIPTURE: Matthew 22:15-23:39; Luke 3:1-3; Galatians 4:1-5.
DEVOTIONAL READING: Luke 1:46-55.

Before Sunrise

Lesson for January 2, 1949

TAKE another look at your new calendar. 1949 it says: 1,949 years since the one single event on which turns the history of the world—the birth of Jesus. (As is well known, the first calculators missed the exact date by four or five years; but the main idea is there all the same.) With the coming of the Son of God to this earth, it was as if a twilight world



Dr. Foreman first saw the sun.

Military Government

IF WE go back in imagination and think what the world was like before there was a bit of the Christian religion in it, we can better understand the story of Jesus and of the nineteen Christian centuries. For the next six months we shall be thinking, week by week, of the life of Jesus Christ. But first let us think of the world in which he lived.

Jesus' homeland of Palestine was run by a military government. Roman soldiers were everywhere, taking the best of everything. Jews could scarcely forget, even for a day, that they were a beaten people, any more than a Japanese or Austrian can forget it these days.

Jesus grew up in the sort of atmosphere which military occupation always tends to produce: uncertainty, fear, hatred and desire for revenge, tense with underground plots, rumors and conspiracies. The Romans found Palestine hardest of all their possessions to rule. When Jesus was a boy there was a terrific uprising near his home, and the Romans crucified 2,000 people in reprisals.

Established Church

WE MUST not think there was no religion before Jesus was born. There was too much of it—that is, of the wrong sort. The "established church" of Jesus' land was the Temple at Jerusalem, with its complicated ritual, its countless beasts roasting on the great altar, its white-robed choirs chanting by day and night.

The High Priest himself was appointed by the Roman overlords; chosen for his skill in rabble-soothing, he held office on condition that he could hold the masses in check. However, the Jerusalem temple was a very small part of the actual religious life of the ordinary citizen.

Even the most religious would see the place only a few times a year. Jesus seldom referred to it, and it was finally the leaders of the established church who founded him to his death.

The Sects

THEN as now, not all the religion of the people was confined to the official priesthood and "officers of the church." There were other religious groups, unofficial sects, and not all good. There were the Sadducees, aristocratic and wealthy, professing a strictly this-world religion, not believing in any life after death and rejecting most of the Scriptures.

The Pharisees were the unofficial religious leaders of Israel, as the priests were the official leaders. They were the traveling preachers, the Bible teachers, the D. D.'s of that time. Closely associated with these were the Scribes, experts in the study of the laws of Moses.

They should have been good, but what Jesus thought of them can be seen in the blistering words of Matthew 23.

Watching for the Dawn

IT WAS a discouraging world in which to be born. Under the Roman heel, with government in the hands of foreigners, with religion under the leadership of political bosses, hypocrites, church lawyers and fanatics, it was not a hopeful time.

And yet there were some really Godlike souls. The stories in Luke 1 and 2 bring before us God-fearing people old and young; a priest who had real faith in his heart, old, old people who prayed for nothing else so much as for God's kingdom, and simple shepherds who welcomed the message of God. And above all, Mary the blessed among women.

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Church News

St. Joseph Church
East Jordan
Rev. Joseph T. Mainowski, Pastor

MASSES
Sunday Masses — 7:30 and 9:30 a. m.
Holydays — 6:00 and 7:30 a. m.
Week-day Masses — 8:00 a. m.

Reorganized Church of Latter Day Saints
Pastor — Elder O. Olson

Church School — 10:00 o'clock.
Preaching — 11:00 o'clock.
Zion's League — 5:00 o'clock.
7:30 p. m. — Preaching service.
Prayer Meeting — Wednesday night at 8:00 o'clock.

God's Lighthouse Mission
Corner Fourth and E. Division Sts.
Pastor — Finley Holborn and wife.

Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.
Preaching — 11:00 a. m.
Sun. Evening Service — 8:00 p. m.
Wednesday evening prayer meeting 8:00 o'clock.
P.Y.P.A. young people's meeting, Tuesday evening, 8:00 o'clock.

United Missionary Church
Rev. F. I. Rouse, Pastor

Preaching Service — 11:00 a. m.
Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.
Evening Service — 7:30 p. m.
Thursday Prayer Service — 8:00 p. m.

Presbyterian Church
Rev. C. S. Hastings — Pastor

10:30 a. m., Morning Worship.
11:45 a. m., Sunday School.
6:30 p. m., Young People's Meeting.

Methodist Church
Howard G. Moore, Pastor

Morning Service — 10:00 a. m.
Sunday School — 11:15 a. m.

Dr. John Schmittziel
Chiropractor

OFFICE HOURS
Monday, Wednesday, Friday
9-12 a. m., 2-5 p. m., 7-9 p. m.
Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday
9-12 a. m., 2-5 p. m.
Phone 15-J Bank Bldg, Boyne City

ENDICOTT JOHNSON
SHOES

STREETER'S SHOE SHOP
REPAIRING
U. S. RUBBER FOOTWEAR
139 Main St., East Jordan, Mich.

Full Gospel Church
Rev. Arthur Garrison, pastor

Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.
Morning Worship — 11:00 a. m.
Evangelistic Service 8:00 p. m.
Prayer & Praise, Thursday, 8 p. m.

Church of God
Ora A. Holley — Pastor

Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.
Church Service — 11:00 a. m.
Sunday Eve — 8:00 p. m.
Friday evening Prayer Meeting at 8:00 o'clock.
You are invited to attend.

AL. HOWELL
BARBER
In new Mason Clark building at 105 Mill St.
Hours: 9:00 to 6:00 each week day except Saturday when we will be open until 9:00 p. m.
We solicit your patronage.

Herman Drenth & SONS
A complete line of LUMBER — SUPPLIES
Phone 111 — East Jordan
(Successors to E. J. L. Co.)

We Buy
Dead Animals
TOP PRICES PAID FOR HORSES and COWS
Call Collect
GAYLORD 123
Valley Chemical Company

EXPERIENCE PROVES THAT . . .

1. You cannot bring prosperity by discouraging thrift.
2. You cannot strengthen the weak by weakening the strong.
3. You cannot help small men by tearing down big men.
4. You cannot help the poor by destroying the rich.
5. You cannot lift the wage-earner by pulling down the wage-payer.
6. You cannot keep out of trouble by spending more than your income.
7. You cannot further the brotherhood of man by inciting class hatred.
8. You cannot establish sound security on borrowed money.
9. You cannot build character and courage by taking away man's initiative and independence.
10. You cannot help man permanently by doing for them what they could and should do for themselves.

EXPERIENCE ALSO PROVES that . . .

You cannot find any type of advertising that will produce equal or better results in East Jordan and vicinity at as low a price than advertising in the . . .

Charlevoix County Herald

Discolored Paper

United Health & Welfare Fund

18 AGENCIES JOIN TO RAISE FUNDS IN ONE UNITED APPEAL

Eighteen health and welfare agencies, raising money in Michigan, have joined the United Health and Welfare Fund of Michigan to take part in the first annual federated appeal for state and national health and welfare agencies in Jan.-Feb., it was announced today in a communication sent to Fund directors by J. M. Shackleton of Saginaw, President of the Fund.

"Twenty-four agencies were asked to join the Fund, Mr. Shackleton said. "It is gratifying to the sponsors that 18 have elected to join in this attempt to solve the problems caused by multiplicity of campaigns through a more orderly and business-like plan of giving to health and welfare causes."

"It is regrettable that six of the larger agencies now conducting individual campaigns have not yet joined this pioneering effort," Mr. Shackleton continued. "We feel that throughout our negotiations there was, in fact, only a difference of opinion on the manner in which counties should raise money to support the services of these agencies. Most of them pointed out their inability to negotiate on a state level because of national policy which forbade federation; however, even though this national policy prevails, many counties, towns, cities and business firms will set up one inclusive campaign."

Mr. Shackleton pointed out that the proposal that these agencies join in a single campaign is merely applying a principle that has become time-honored through Community Chests where in a single campaign a community supports many agencies. In commenting on the agencies' seeming inability to participate in joint fund raising because of a national policy, Mr. Shackleton called attention to the fact the local chapters of several of these agencies are in many instances in this state raising their funds in a joint appeal with other agencies.

"The agencies which were invited to participate in the Fund would normally ask the people of Michigan for in the neighborhood of \$7,000,000 in independent campaigns this year," Shackleton said. "The agencies will be combined into one campaign for a total of approximately \$1,000,000." Many counties appear to be determined to move as far as they can toward complete federation of appeals by also campaigning for services rendered by these non-member agencies and offering them the money raised at their regular campaign time. Should the agencies refuse to accept the funds, the counties probably will offer this money to other agencies offering similar services in the same fields.

Agencies which have endorsed the Health and Welfare plan and pledged support to it include USO, Arthritis and Rheumatism Foundation, National Multiple Sclerosis Society, Michigan Society and National Committee for Mental Hygiene, American Epilepsy League and a group of 13 important National Community Service Organizations, including The American Hearing Society, Child Welfare League, Family Service Association of America, American Social Hygiene Association, National Organization of Public Health Nursing, National Travelers Aid Association, National Child Labor Committee, National Federation of Settlements, National Urban League, National Social Welfare Assembly, National Association of Legal Aid Organizations, Camp Fire Girls, and American Federation of International Institutes.

The National Community Service Organizations were recommended by the National Budget Committee, which was set up to review and approve budgets of agencies which choose to submit budgets voluntarily.

The United Health and Welfare Fund of Michigan, Inc., was organized at a meeting called by Henry Ford II in July, 1947, which brought together representatives from all parts of the state. Negotiations with the agencies have been conducted over a period of a year and organization work has proceeded in the counties.

County Committees have been organized, or are in the process of organization in 61 counties of the state. They are: Allegan, Alpena, Antrim, Arenac, Barry, Bay, Benzie, Berrien, Branch, Calhoun, Cass, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Dickinson, Emmet, Genesee, Gladwin, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Igham, Ionia, Iosco, Iron, Isabella, Kalamazoo, Lake, LaPeer, Leelanau, Manistee, Montcalm, Montmorency, Newaygo, Oakland, Oceana, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda, Otsego, Ottawa, Presque Isle, Saginaw, St. Clair, Tuscola, Washtenaw, Wayne, and Wexford.

Red Cross, National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, American Cancer Society, Michigan Tuberculosis Association, Michigan Society for Crippled Children and Disabled Adults, and American Heart Association have not yet joined the Fund. "The door was thrown wide open on two successive years," Mr. Shackleton said, "and the door still is open for these organizations to participate on a statewide or community basis."

Directors of the United Health and Welfare Fund of Michigan, Inc. from Charlevoix County are: Mr. Robert Bridge and Mr. Gordon L. Freeman of Charlevoix, and Mrs. John Porter of East Jordan.



Teaching Philosophy

JOHN HOWARD VAN AMRINGE, who occupies an important niche in the history of Columbia university, was a sworn enemy of coeducation. "You cannot," he asserted on one occasion, "teach a boy mathematics if there's a girl in the room."

"But, professor," someone objected, "you might."

"Then," observed the worldly-wise Van Am, "he isn't worth teaching."

MARRIAGE FEES



Son: "Papa, how much does it cost to get married?"

Papa: "There's a two-dollar down payment and then you pay your entire salary every week for the rest of your life."

End Table

If all the students who sleep in class were laid end to end—they would be more comfortable.

DOUBLE CHECK

A cautious man wrote the following to a mail-order house: "Please forward to me one of those gasoline engines you describe on page 135 of your catalog. If the engine's any good, I'll send you a check for it."

A few days later he received this answer from the mail-order house: "Please send check, and if it's any good, we'll send you the engine."

Time's Up!

A passenger on his first airplane flight was being comforted by a fellow traveler.

"You have nothing to worry about," said his pal. "If your time has come, you can't do anything about it."

"That's O.K.," he answered, "but what bothers me is suppose the pilot's time has come and mine hasn't! What happens then?"

Time Is Valuable



A farmer boy was sitting on the bank of a creek fishing when a city visitor came up to him and remarked, "Your time must not be very valuable to you, young fellow. I've been watching you for three hours and you haven't had a single bite."

"Well, stranger," the boy rejoined, "my time may not be worth much to me but it's too valuable for me to waste three hours watching another guy fishing when he ain't catching."

A Promise

Husband: "Aren't you ready yet?"

Wife: "I wish you'd quit that yapping. I told you two hours ago I would be ready in just a few minutes."

Identification

"My girl," said Smith. "is one of a pair of twins."

"How do you tell them apart?" a friend asked.

"Easy," said Smith. "Her brother is taller."

Good Medicine

"Well, I do say," said the sweet old lady upon tasting her first glass of beer, "it tastes exactly like the medicine my husband has been taking for the last 30 years."

Marriage Is An Out

Mrs. Boggs: "It's not till you marry a man that you find him out."

Mrs. Noggs: "That's right. It was not till I'd married Noggs that I found he was out every night."

Uranium Discovery Is Made In Town With Curious Name

Canada's curiously named town of Flin Flon, in whose vicinity two uranium strikes have been reported recently, was an important mining center long before atomic energy demands brought uranium new and dramatic value.

The tall, smoke-pouring chimneys of Flin Flon rise in the heart of the dominion, in the rocky, lake-spattered region that geologists call the Canadian Shield, notes National Geographic society. How the town got its name is uncertain, but specialists in tall tales have evolved some colorful legends to explain it.

One of the best tells how early prospectors in the neighborhood found a lurid dime novel whose hero was named Joseph Flintababaty Flonatin. After a series of fabulous travels, this Flintababaty Flonatin had come to a hidden land ruled by Amazons, where gold was so plentiful that tin was used for money. The end of the novel unfortunately was torn off, preventing further knowledge of the secret land. Then one of the prospectors came on a great hole in the earth full of gold-bearing ore. "I've found Flin Flon's mine," he exclaimed. And so the town that sprung up was named.

The present Flin Flon ore body came to light in 1915. Because of World War I, little at first was done about it. Gradually, as investments rolled up to more than 30 million dollars, this mine grew into one of the biggest zinc and copper producers of the continent.

Flin Flon now has a population of 8,000 to 9,000. The town, a typical mining settlement of rambling frame buildings, is built steeply on a hill. To help climbers up one tilted street, a hundred steps have been provided.

Salvaging of Sugar Plants In Hurricane Nets Award

Salvage of one of the most valuable collections of sugar plant breeding material in the world from damage by two hurricanes last fall won a superior award unit citation for employees of the United States sugar plant field station at Canal Point, Fla. Potential value of the sugarcane breeding material which has been collected in the tropical belt and other areas during the past 30 years is reckoned in millions. It is the U. S. department of agriculture nursery from which parent stock for most of the improved hybrid commercial varieties of sugarcane has come in recent years. Much of it could not be replaced.

The cane plants in a 20-acre field near Lake Okeechobee were flattened by the first hurricane and then flooded when another storm breached the dike holding the lake waters. The second hurricane also uprooted about 100 trees which fell on the prostrate cane.

Although it involved many hazards and required the most careful planning, underwater salvage by teams of men working from boats offered the only practical method of retrieving the cane plants from the chaotic tangle in the deep water. So efficiently was this difficult task carried out by Maj. Bascom A. Belcher and his eight associates that more than 95 per cent of this stock of valuable cane varieties was saved.

Cotton Farmers' Production

Cotton farmers produced 11,851,000 bales of 500 pounds gross weight in 1947, 3,200,000 bales more than in 1946 but 539,000 bales less than the 1936-45 average. In ginning the 1947 crop, 4,679,000 tons of cottonseed are estimated to have been separated from the lint. This is about a third more than from the 1946 crop but less than the 10-year average. About 87 per cent of the cottonseed probably will be delivered to oil mills for crushing. The combined values of the cotton and cottonseed was \$2,291,202,000, second only to the 1919 crop. Cotton sold before May 1 brought an average price of 31.9 a pound, three-fourths of a cent below the 1946 season average, but 17.1 cents above the 10-year average.

Reasons for Scrap Shortage

Postwar shortage of scrap has been attributed to: (a) the shipment of over 20 million tons of scrap abroad before the war; (b) the drain of about 130 million tons of steel products from this country during the war in the form of shipments of ammunition, arms and other supplies to our allies and our armed forces abroad; (c) the reduced rate of scrapping of automobiles, railroad equipment and other items, as compared with the pre-war rates, and (d) the continuing high levels of consumption of scrap over the past two years.

Losses From Mastitis

Illinois dairymen have losses from mastitis totaling more than \$7,500,000 each year. Recent reports show that Illinois has more than 1,100,000 dairy cows which produce five and one-half billion pounds of milk. About 22 per cent of the cows have mastitis, which reduces milk production by 20 per cent. Yearly loss in milk production from mastitis amounts to 242 million pounds, or enough milk to supply 331,500 children with one quart a day for a year.



SOIL CONSERVATION MEETING JAN. 10th.

The first annual meeting of the Charlevoix Soil Conservation District will be held on Monday evening, Jan. 10th, at 8:00 p. m. in the Assembly Room of the Boyne City High School. The program will include explanation of next year's program by the Directors, some discussion of the district by the County Agricultural Agent, and Paul Barrett, Extension Specialist from Michigan State college will present an illustrated lecture on Soil Conservation and Land Use.

All farmers in Charlevoix County who are interested in obtaining assistance from the Soil Conservation District should plan on attending this meeting. The procedure that will be followed will be that of working through neighborhood groups. From 5 to 10 farmers in each group must join together for 4 to 6 meetings in order that the basic principal of the Soil Conservation plan can be explained to them. After these group meetings, farms will then be laid out in individual bases. Bring your neighbors and plan on attending this first annual meeting of your Soil Conservation District.

FORESTRY MEETINGS PLANNED

A series of three forestry meetings has been planned for Jan. 12, 13, and 14th. These will be afternoon demonstration meetings out in various wood lots. One demonstration will be located near Boyne City, one demonstration will be near East Jordan, and a third one will be close to Charlevoix. This will give everyone in the county an opportunity to witness these demonstrations. Lester Bell, Extension Specialist in Forestry from Michigan State college will be in charge of these demonstrations. He will discuss wood lot thinning, maple syrup production, and other questions vital to forestry. Mr. Bell will also bring along for demonstration a

one man chain saw. Farmers are asked to watch next week's paper for the names of the farmers whose wood lots will be used in these demonstrations.

FARMER'S WEEK

A supply of programs for Farmer's Week has been received by the County Extension Office. Anyone who wishes may have a program by writing or calling at the office in Boyne City. The dates for this Farmer's Week is the last week in Jan., from the 24 through the 28th.

Good programs on dairy, agricultural engineering, crops and soils have been set up in various dates. The annual meeting of all the breeding associations and other organizations will also be held during this week. The annual meeting of the State Soil Conservation Service will be held on Friday, Jan. 28th. Every farmer in Charlevoix County should make a resolution on New Years to attend Farmer's Week in 1949.

JOINT INCOME TAX RETURNS

The new Income Tax act is set up to benefit those who file joint returns. For husband and wife with no dependants, the first saving will come when the taxable income reaches \$3,600.00; with one dependent, \$4,300.00; and with two dependents, around \$5,000.00. The advantage comes from the fact that splitting income enables you to stay in the lower tax brackets.

If you would like to have a bulletin on the whole business of income tax, you can get one free of charge by writing to your County Agricultural Agent. Ask for the bulletin on the farmers' 1948 income tax.

Ed Rebman, County Agr'l. Agent.

Sea Lampreys on The Move Again Next Spring

The parasitic sea lamprey, menace to Great Lakes food fishes and to the game fish in Michigan's inland lakes and streams, will be on the move in great numbers during the spawning runs next spring.

This prediction is based on experiments conducted at the mouth of the Ocuque River on Lake Huron near Rogers City by Vernon Applegate, head of lamprey investigation for the conservation department.

The U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service recently built an 80-foot weir there

to trap adult lampreys on their way upstream to spawn in the spring and immature lampreys that come downstream in the fall.

Latest observations indicate that when water temperatures drop to around 45 degrees, a run of maturing lampreys will begin. A further drop in temperature to 35 degrees causes the run to cease.

Research work at this weir also indicates that the larval lamprey remains buried in the river bed for as long as 3 1/2 years. At the larval stage of development the lamprey is non-parasitic. Incomplete studies indicate the lamprey eats the microscopic organisms that are brought to it by the current. As soon as the lamprey reaches the stage where its eyes begin to function, it leaves the silt bed and permits the current to carry it downstream. During the trip downstream, the lamprey reaches the adult stage and turns into a parasitic organism which attaches itself to any number of fish during its lifetime span. Once attached, the lamprey sustains itself by sucking blood from a fish until hunger is satisfied. It is believed that frequent attacks by lampreys kill fish.

Other weir traps have been placed in the Carp creek, Presque Isle county, and in the Carp river of Emmet county. Investigation will continue in the spring.

Clean Eggs Mean Higher Quality

Cleanliness is one of the first needs for quality eggs. That means eggs that are produced clean and not cleaned by hand, says Howard Zindel, Michigan State college extension poultry specialist.

Hand cleaning is liable to be injurious to the egg's quality. The protective coating of the shell is removed and the egg deteriorates faster, the poultryman revealed.

The specialist says you can have clean eggs by giving the hens clean nests, dry litter, keeping hens in unlit yards are dry, and by frequent collection. Hens that wander around a dirty barnyard and then track in the laying house are the worst offenders.

Remember, you'll save work and make money by producing clean eggs.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goodman of Detroit spent Christmas with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Saxton.



"may I ask just one question please?"

What do YOU want most when you travel?"

- "Who, me? I want lots of schedules... and prompt arrivals..."
- "Everything's so high these days—I want to save money!"
- "I'm interested in getting home from school on week-ends."
- "I like to see things... meet interesting people... have a good time."
- "I'm a salesman... I have to stop at all the little towns!"
- "I'm 'way past 50—just give me comfort, relaxation."

"If your reply is like any of those above, you can save money, yet have a better time—on most any out-of-town trip! That's Greyhound, where you travel in sleek Super-Coaches built for long-ride, all-weather travel ease. Yes, your best travel bet is to see or phone your local Greyhound agent, next time you plan a trip anywhere in America!"

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