

# Charlevoix County Herald

VOLUME 52

EAST JORDAN, MICHIGAN, FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1948

NUMBER 19

## Co. Achievement Event A Success

### CHARLEVOIX GIRL WINS STYLE REVUE AT EAST JORDAN

384 exhibits comprising approximately 1500 articles, were on display at the Charlevoix County-wide Achievement Day at East Jordan, Thursday, April 29th. Approximately 700 persons were in attendance for the event. Exhibits came from 17 areas in the County.

The program in Clothing, Handicraft, Grooming, Food Preparation, Tractor Maintenance and Knitting have been carried on throughout the winter through the voluntary efforts of 30 leaders.

The program began on Thursday with a Theatre Party at the Temple Theatre. 310 persons were served a plate lunch by the East Jordan High School Seniors. They supplied the meal to help booster their funds for a Senior Trip.

The afternoon program was highlighted by a Style Revue conducted by Miss Emma Fero, Charlevoix County Home Demonstration Agent. Those who made the Style Revue Honor Roll were: Lois Wagner—Charlevoix; Aileen White—Boyer City; Pat Jablinski—RFD 1, Charlevoix; Sally Swafford—East Jordan; Beverly Richardson—Charlevoix; Joyce Murray—RFD 1, Charlevoix; Fern Waffle—RFD 1, Charlevoix; Ester Zitka—East Jordan; Nita Brumm—Charlevoix; Joan Mathers—Boyer City. The most outstanding girl in the Style Revue was Nita Brumm of Charlevoix. She made an outstanding appearance in a well tailored suit consisting of a brown, wool skirt and with a matching check bolero jacket. Earl Bacon, leader from North Bay pinned the Dress Revue medals on the first nine girls, but the honor of pinning the Dress Revue medal on Nita Brumm, the winner, went to Bill Parsons. During the program Marcella Ostrom, outstanding Food Preparation girl for 1947 was awarded a fine set of pyrex baking dishes. The fifth and sixth grades of East Jordan sang several 4-H club numbers. State Club Leader, Mrs. Ruth DeRose and Mr. Kenneth Ountaroff were present to read the County Honor Roll.

The exhibits were very unusual and outstanding this year. Approximately 375 plastic articles were displayed by two clubs from the East Jordan School, led by Miss Elizabeth Dhaseleer and Mrs. Alma Larsen. This year there were 78 participating in Conservation and the exhibits were unique as well as educational. They consisted of: leaf, rock and soil collections and notebooks pertaining to wildlife and flowers. The Bay Shore Club displayed an interesting model of their village. This club was led by Ruth Haire. The Marion Center Handicraft Club had a splendid display of furniture articles consisting of: desks, bookcases, and magazine baskets. Noel Johnson, Howard Campbell and Stewart Bost of Barnard community, under the leadership of Mac McKay constructed model of a Laminated Rafter Barn. It was complete even to a track hay fort, carriage slings and hay.

A Tractor Maintenance Club from Barnard, under the leadership of William Persons had on display a splendid exhibit of tractor parts which became defective through improper care and lubrication. Seven boys carried the project and displayed their work sheets.

Project enrollments and completions were as follows: Handicraft—144 enrolled—132 complete. Conservation—78 enrolled—75 complete. Tractor Maintenance—7 enrolled—7 complete. Grooming—8 enrolled—8 complete. Clothing—107 enrolled—92 complete. Knitting—59 enrolled—54 complete. Girls Grooming—13 enrolled—13 complete. Food Preparation—3 enrolled—3 complete.

K. C. Festerling  
District Club Agent.

## Annual Mother And Daughter Banquet

Just four days following Mother's Day this year the mothers and daughters of East Jordan and surrounding community will hold their Annual Mother and Daughter Banquet. The event is scheduled for Thursday, May 13th, and is sponsored annually by the Presbyterian Ladies Aid. Toastmistress for the occasion will be Mrs. Wm. Loveday.

The program will be a short one, so that little daughter will not become too tired, and will consist of music and songs by local children. Just three hundred tickets are available again this year and all who would like to attend are asked to get theirs early to avoid disappointment.

Shop in East Jordan and Save!

## Funeral Service for Mrs. Velma R. Lundy This Friday Afternoon

Funeral services for Mrs. Velma Rosemary Lundy who passed away at Charlevoix hospital Tuesday, May 4 will be held Friday, May 7, at 2:00 P. M., at the Watson Funeral Home.

## Clifford H. Sutton Dies After Several Month's Illness

Clifford Sutton was born April 16, 1902, at Charlevoix. His parents were Clifford and Emma Sutton, and he passed away at his home in East Jordan, April 28, 1948, after an illness of three months.

By occupation he was a carpenter and Decorator which he followed up to the time when he was taken ill in January.

July 3, 1923 he was united in marriage to Miss Viva Murphy at Charlevoix who survives him. Following their marriage, they lived in Ellsworth for fifteen years then came to East Jordan ten years ago when he purchased their home 517 Main St., where he passed away. Mr. Sutton was a member of the Methodist church at Charlevoix. Surviving, besides the widow, are two sons Donald of Mt. Pleasant and Floyd at home, one granddaughter. His mother, Mrs. Emma Sutton, Charlevoix. Three sisters—Mrs. Etta Trimble and Sylvia Hammond, Charlevoix, and Freda Ulrich, San Diego, Calif. Two brothers, William, Battle Creek, and Archie of Muskegon.

Funeral services were held April 30, 2:00 P. M., at Watson Funeral Home, conducted by Rev. Howard G. Moore, Pastor of the local Methodist church. Bearers were: Frank Cook, John Seiler, William Swoboda and Ole Hegerberg. Interment at Brookside Cemetery, Charlevoix.

Relatives and friends from away to attend the funeral were—Mr. and Mrs. Donald Sutton and daughter of Mt. Pleasant; Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Baker, Clio; Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Arnold and family, Detroit; Mr. and Mrs. Archie Sutton, John Sutton, Eleanor Slagh, Muskegon; Mrs. Robert Ellis, Mt. Pleasant; Mrs. Bert Woodward, Vanderbelt; Mrs. Emma Sutton, Shirley Sauri, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hammond, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Trimble, Louis Alford, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Marshall, Mr. and Mrs. James Earl, Albert Fox, Mrs. Blanch Rickerd, David and Beverly Rickerd all of Charlevoix.

## Garden Planting Time With Dogs in the Loose

Every year at this time complaints come pouring into our office relative to dogs running over and digging into planted gardens.

Please keep your dog on his own premises. Your neighbors don't like your dog tramping over seed beds and young plants, nor do they want to complain against a neighbor.

If owners of dogs want to be fair to their neighbors they will keep their dogs confined to their own premises. If they THINK their dog is different they have another guess coming.

Should anyone wish, they may file a written and signed complaint with the Justice of Peace and the matter will be taken care of.

It would be much pleasanter if dog owners would keep their dogs at home instead of allowing them to run at large, causing damage and irritating their neighbors.

HARRY SIMMONS,  
Chief of Police

## Special Election Notice For Wilson Twp.

To the qualified electors of Wilson Township, County of Charlevoix, Michigan. Notice is hereby given that a special election will be held on

Monday, May 10, 1948  
at Wilson Town Hall to vote upon two propositions, viz:

Proposition to raise tax limitation: Shall Wilson Township exceed the 15 mill tax limitation for a period of five years—not to exceed more than one per cent of the assessed valuation of said township?

Proposition to spread 5 mills tax for year 1948 for highway purposes. To be voted upon by taxpayers of real estate or personal property.

Shall Wilson Township raise five mills above the 15 mill tax limitation for the year 1948, the said five mills to be used for Highway Purposes? Relative to opening and closing of the polls. Act 72, Public Acts of 1943 Section 1. On the day of any election the polls shall be opened at 7 o'clock in the forenoon and shall be continued open until 8 o'clock in the afternoon and no longer. Every qualified elector present and in line at the polls at the hour prescribed for the closing thereof shall be allowed to vote.

19-1 AUGUST KNOP, Clerk

## Small Towns Find Working With Rural Area Profitable

The future is bright for the small town that realizes its responsibilities to the farm people living in its trade area.

This fact was uncovered by a recent study conducted by the Michigan State college department of sociology and anthropology in one of Michigan's "thumb" counties.

The study revealed reasons for the differences between towns that were progressive and those that were slipping. Progressive communities were ones in which leaders from both farm and town worked together on problems affecting all the people in the trading area. In two cases studied, the first move toward this goal was the formation of a community club. Monthly programs were planned for farmers, businessmen, and leaders in church and education.

The research sociologists found that these gatherings became a clearing house for community problems. Solutions were worked out cooperatively and the country people came to feel that the facilities of the town belonged also to them. One community succeeded in erecting a large community house. Parks and landscaped cemeteries were results in other instances.

In contrast to this situation are the towns where the local leadership either does not understand or does not know how to work cooperatively with rural people. Problems of education, health, recreation, civic improvement, etc., are not solved. As a result, both groups suffer in the lack of community facilities and these towns lose their trade area to more aggressive communities.

## Herman A. Goodman Passes His Eightieth Milestone

Herman A. Goodman celebrated his eightieth birthday Saturday, May 1st, and on Sunday was honored with a family reunion dinner in his home. Those to attend were: Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Goodman of East Jordan, Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Dewey and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Austin of Bellaire, Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Goodman of Forrest Park, Ill. There were also five great grandchildren present. Mr. Goodman received many useful gifts and a good time was had by all.



Who's out on the end of a limb—Kim Sigler or the state legislature?

That was the interesting question at the state capital this week, following clock adjournment of the special session of the state legislature at midnight Wednesday April 28.

Governor Sigler's pet reforms, such as his proposed streamlining of state government by a new state department of administration, four year terms for state and county elective officials, and power to permit the governor to appoint the attorney general and secretary of state, were rejected by a Republican-dominated legislature.

And this during a presidential and state campaign year!

Rejected also were other planks in the Sigler program: Removal from the November ballot of proposed repeal of the sales tax diversion amendment; removal also of a call for a state constitutional convention; and a one-mill state property tax.

Legislators were of a majority opinion that the folks back home were not enthusiastic about these reform ideas. They also inclined to a belief that too many things were going to the voters in November for decision and that the Sigler reforms would add only to general confusion.

Rebuffed by the legislature, Governor Sigler declared, "My fight to try to improve Michigan's government is only beginning."

Previously he had warned legislative committees that he might call solons back for a second special session, should they decline to submit his program to the voters. He also considered making an appeal direct to the "jury"—the people—by circulating petitions to place the reform amendments on the November ballot.

There is every probability that he will employ the second and latter method rather than the first. Sigler now has a new campaign issue, wrapped up and tied, already to be tested. He is a dynamic public speaker; he enjoys audience contacts; he likes a good scrap. Never lacking in high courage and still convinced that he is right in his convictions how better government may be achieved, Gov-

## Donations Needed at City Hall Basement Tues. - Fri. Afternoons

The Community Center Room in the basement of the City Hall will be open Tuesday's and Friday's in the afternoon only, to accept donations. Also on these afternoons we will be sewing and pressing clothing so that they will be ready for distribution. Don't forget we need dishes, bedding, furniture and canned goods, children's clothes are also badly needed. The response to this program has been very good but the need is still great so keep up the good work.

Signed  
The Committee

## Bryan Boring Honored at All Sports Banquet Last Friday

At the All Sports Banquet held in the high school gym Tuesday night, Bryan Boring was presented with "Outstanding Athletic of the year" award. Bryan was picked by the boys who have participated in sports this year as the outstanding athlete. The points considered in selecting the athlete were sportsmanship, skill, teamwork, discipline, training and scholastic ability.

Bryan, a freshman this year, is the son of Mrs. Rose Boring. He participated in football, basketball and baseball.

## ATTENTION

### A PAIR OF COUNTRY KIDS MAY 12, 1948

Are you planning on attending the play, of all plays? It is a comic you will never forget. A play mixed with love, laughter and sadness. How an old maid and a widow attend to their troubles. Where a pair of dumb country kids prove how smart they can be. Come one and all and have a laugh of your lifetime. See the Sophomore play Wednesday evening, May 12, 1948 at the High School Auditorium, at 8:00 o'clock. adv.

## Notice To All Members of The Civic Chorus

The Civic Chorus is rehearsing on Sunday and Wednesday evenings in the band room of the high school. Try to get to as many rehearsals as possible. The spring concert will be given on May 21.

Sadie M. Liskum

## Trout Season Opens With More Fishermen

LANSING, Apr.—The finest season-opening weather in years brought thousands of fishermen to the banks of trout streams on the week end—more fishermen, some veteran anglers said, than they had ever seen on opening day. Conspicuous among them were the many women actually fishing.

Stream waters were mostly at normal levels and clear, giving fly fishermen summer-like opportunities. Catches were reported generally good, for this time of year. Planting of legal-size hatchery fish by conservation department crews had started only April 5, but as roads improve many streams were stocked abundantly. Some lucky anglers got big fish when they found spawning rainbow trout from the Great Lakes still in the streams.

Lagging sales of the special \$1 trout stamps, required this year for the first time, spurred in the days just before the opening. More than 10,000 stamps had to be rushed to dealers, particularly in western Michigan and the upper peninsula, who had exhausted original stocks issued at the rate of 20 per cent of their last year's total fishing license sales. Monday another 6,000 trout stamps were requested for license agents in the upper peninsula.

## Council Proceedings

Present: Mayor Benson, Alderman Gee, Griffin, Nowland, Rebec, Clark. Absent: Alderman Malpass.

Minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

Bills were presented for payment: Vogel's Standard Service 1.75 Allied Steel Company 394.07 Ernest W. Kopkau 44.50 Cadillac Concrete Pipe 64.80 Quality Food Market 6.38 Michigan Public Service 276.20 E. J. Firemen 33.50 Robert A. Campbell 30.00 Parker Motor Freight 1.63 Jim Green 64.40 Alex LaPeer 56.00 Clarence Moorehouse 16.80 Carl Moblo 100.30 Kenneth Isaman 54.75 Ray Russell 45.76 George Kaake 11.20 Dell Hale 6.00 E. J. Co-operative Co. 48.74 Badger Meter Mfg. Co. 86.94 Benson's Hi-Speed 34.90 A. R. Sinclair Sales 26.20 E. J. Iron Works 35.80 Michigan Bell 23.61 Dewey J. Laisure 5.25 E. J. Southern 1.25 Helen King 15.45 Augusta Hayes 16.45 Frank Cook 19.60 Grace Freiberg 99.10 Thelma Hegerberg 65.00 Harry Simmons 92.50 Charles Dennis 11.90 Charles Hart 8.40 Frank Ingalls 8.40 Mr. H. C. Buckholts 1,590

Total \$3,398.12  
Motion was made by Rebec, and supported by Gee that the bills be allowed and paid. Carried all ayes.

Motion was made by Griffin and supported by Clark that street lights be put on the following places: two lights on the "Foot Bridge", one on the top of the Cemetery hill, and one on McKay Street. Carried all ayes.

Motion was made by Clark and supported by Rebec that two building permits be issued to Marian Fisher, Lawrence A. Schumacher, and a temporary permit be given to Fred Bellingier for one year with the privilege of renewal. Carried all ayes.

The Mayor appointed the Board of Review: Wm. F. Bashaw, B. Milstein, R. Barnett. Also appointed were Mrs. Albert Freiberg, City Treasurer, Thelma Hegerberg, City Clerk, for one year. Confirmed by a unanimous vote.

Motion made to adjourn.

Thelma M. Hegerberg, City Clerk

## AN EXPLANATION

In explanation of one item above, tax payers should consider that the moneys paid Engineer Buckholts did not come from the City Treasury.

Some three or four years ago the State Board of Health notified the City that plans must be under way for the building of a Sewage Disposal plant in the very near future.

Such a project requires quite expensive engineering plans and maps. To relieve the City from part of the expense of these plans, which might not be used for some little time, the State and Federal Government agreed to assist in paying for same. The Treasurer of the City received in April a check from the State in the amount of \$600, and from the Fed. Government a check for \$990, both checks being earmarked for the above engineering expense. Thus NO part of the above item was paid from funds raised locally.

Earl Clark,  
Chairman Com.

## Kirkpatrick To Join Agricultural Leaders In Tour of Europe

Walter G. Kirkpatrick, Antrim County Agricultural Agent will sail May 22nd from New York on a six week European Tour. Mr. Kirkpatrick will represent Northern Michigan on the American Agricultural Leaders Tour of Europe. He will be the only County Agent in the United States to make this tour. The seven countries of England, France, Belgium, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Occupied Germany and Denmark will be visited by the group. The party will study the economic conditions of those countries with special attention to agriculture.

The Northern Michigan Agricultural Planning Committee is sponsoring the trip. A special committee consisting of Robert Lincoln, Emmet County Agricultural Agent of Petoskey, Darrell Fleming, Otsego Co-



WALTER G. KIRKPATRICK

ounty Farm Bureau, Wm. Brake, Antrim Pamona Grange, Bellaire and Everett Gulemb of the Antrim Soil Conservation District, Bellaire, have been named on the committee to secure funds covering the trip. Various Farm organizations, Businesses, Civic organizations and individuals are contributing towards the funds needed.

Mr. Kirkpatrick will take as complete a set of Motion Pictures and notes as is possible while on the tour and will show the pictures and lecture throughout Northern Michigan on his return, to those groups assisting to finance the tour.

During the past several years, Mr. Kirkpatrick has become recognized throughout Michigan for his use of pictures in Agricultural Extension work and has been in much demand throughout Northern Michigan to show his pictures. His practical and human application of Motion Pictures to farm life has made his material especially interesting and educational.

## These Ladies Participated In State Bowling Tour'n't at Kalamazoo, Last Week

The four Ladies Bowling teams from East Jordan participating in the State Bowling tournament at Kalamazoo, Thursday and Friday, April 29-30 were: Cals team; Minnie DesJardine, Shirley Taylor, Rena Drenth, Bertha Webster and Marge Gee. Recreation team; Grace Irwin, Carol Adair, Peggy Sweet, Quality Food team; Leva Cole, Beatrice Sinclair, Polly Sinclair, Betty Boswell, and Doris Huckle. State Bank team; Irene Reuling, Sally Campbell, Mildred Campbell and Mary Ellen Taylor.

## Board of Review

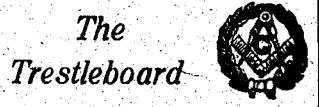
The Board of Review for the City of East Jordan will convene in the Treasurer's Room on Monday, May 17, 1948, and will continue in session for at least four days for the purpose of reviewing and correcting the 1948 assessment roll.

Thelma Hegerberg, City Clerk

## CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank all the neighbors and friends for their many acts of kindness and also Rev. Moore for his comforting words at the death of our dear husband and father.

Mrs. Clifford Sutton  
Mr. and Mrs. Donald Sutton  
Mr. Floyd Sutton



Regular communication of East Jordan Lodge No. 379 Tuesday, May 11. Regular meeting of Mark Chapter O. E. S. Wednesday, May 12.

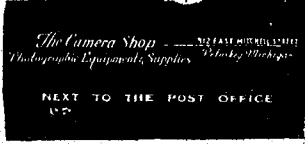
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## Experts Predict Big Wheat Crop

### Output of Billion Bushels Again Would Permit Large Exports.

WASHINGTON. — Department of agriculture experts declare that another billion bushel wheat crop, which again would permit large exports, is possible in 1948.

Despite the adverse weather conditions which delayed seeding of the winter wheat crop, the experts said that if farmers planted as many acres of spring wheat in 1948 as in 1947 and the yields were average, a total crop of more than one billion bushels was possible.

This would be one of the six largest in history and again would permit large exports, the experts said.

**New December Record.**  
December winter wheat report, first on the new crop, set winter wheat seedings at 58,648,000 acres, a new record. Production was estimated at 839 million bushels, assuming that the winter wheat crop develops normally.

The final 1947 crop report showed wheat production to be 42 million bushels below November estimates. Because of the decline, the department estimated the 1947-48 supply at 1,449,000,000 bushels. If 850 million bushels were consumed in the United States, including 250 million for feed, the experts pointed out, there would be 600 million bushels left over for export and carryover.

The United States could export 450 million bushels and still have a stockpile of 150 million bushels next July. Exports of 450 million bushels, the experts said, would be "by far the largest ever shipped by one nation in a single year and more than half of the 865 million bushels expected to enter world trade in 1947-48."

The report said that rising prices and aid to Europe continued to hold the spotlight in the United States economic scene.

**Farmer Gets Top Price.**  
Farmers were receiving higher prices than ever before, but they also were paying more for the things they buy. The index of prices paid by farmers, including interest and taxes, in December, was a record 245, four points above November and 33 above a year earlier. The price index of things the farmers sell advanced to 301 in December, 14 points above a month earlier, 12 above the October record, 37 above December, 1946.

Average prices of wheat, oats, barley and cottonseed set new records; dairy products prices were second only to those of December, 1946; eggs were higher than in any December since 1920; meat animal prices broke through to a new all-time high. In contrast fruit prices declined and were 29 per cent lower than a year ago.

### Tobacco Heiress, 87, Dies;

#### Figured in Odd Romance

BALTIMORE.—Miss Emma Marburg, tobacco fortune heiress whose romance with an English tourist guide caused an international furor back in 1913, died at her home here, she was 87.

Miss Marburg was a sister of the late Theodore Marburg, one-time ambassador to Belgium. The romance in England resulted in Miss Marburg's being declared insane but she subsequently obtained her release from a Baltimore institution.

Court testimony was that her brother, Theodore, broke up the romance with Frederick Fischer, who had escorted Miss Marburg and a niece, Miss Lucie Munder of Baltimore, on an automobile tour of Europe.

Her legacy at that time was calculated at \$600,000 and she admitted on the stand she had promised to give Fischer \$200,000 if he married her and had paid Miss Munder \$25,000 not to marry the guide. Miss Munder and Fischer subsequently were married.

### Navy Sends Photos Record

#### Distance of 10,581 Miles

WASHINGTON. — The navy claimed a record of 10,581 statute miles for regularly scheduled long-range direct radiophoto transmissions from its mobile unit on board the Burton Island, icebreaker and headquarters ship of the current Navy Antarctic Expedition.

The Burton Island is maintaining a daily schedule of photograph and weather-chart transmissions direct to Washington from its base of operations in the Davis sea off the western edge of the Shackleton ice shelf. The daily schedule, begun December 18, marks the navy's first attempt to send weather charts from the Antarctic.

### Jurisdiction Problem Solved

#### By 'Border-Line' Marriage

BELLE FOURCHE, S. D.—It was a "border-line" marriage, but circumstances dictated it.

Eva R. Wheeler and Ervin Richards had planned their wedding in Aladdin, Wyo., and had engaged the Rev. Harold Salem of Belle Fourche to perform the ceremony.

But Mr. Salem couldn't do that, since his ministerial authority didn't extend into Wyoming.

So the parties compromised and the wedding was held on the Wyoming-South Dakota border.

## LOOKING BACKWARD

From the Herald Files of Forty, Thirty and Twenty Years Ago  
Compiled by Mrs. Ida Kinsey

MAY 9, 1908

The sixth Annual Convention of the Magee Association will meet in the Masonic hall, next Wednesday, May 13th, at which time we will have the pleasure of meeting our worthy Grand Matron of Michigan, as well as the representatives from eleven different chapters.

The Hum will run its first Sunday excursion to Charlevoix tomorrow, leaving here about 10:00 o'clock A. M. Fare, round trip, 50 cents.

James Milford is clerking at the Lumber Co's store.

The store buildings being erected by Bert Wilhelm have been purchased by Anthony Kenny. They will be occupied by Steffes Cigar Works and a laundry owned by Glen Griffith.

With new buildings going up all over town, and additions being added to those already erected our mechanics are having a busy season. There's no mistake about East Jordan booming—it's a reality.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lisk now occupy the residence belonging and vacated last week by Sam'l Persons and family; 411 Main St.

Mrs. Elizabeth Weikel, who was stricken with paralysis last week is still very low.

Mr. and Mrs. George Jacquay are the happy parents of a boy that came to their home last Monday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Sherman are remodeling their residence, corner of Second and William Sts., adding a second story and veneering the building. When completed they intend to occupy same.

Miss Lela Clink, who has been quite ill the past week, is convalescing.

MAY 10, 1918

The third Liberty Loan closed East Jordan's quota was \$60,000 and subscribed \$92,700. A long list of subscribers names was printed. Four full column of names.

The Ranny school will give a box social and entertainment for benefit of Red Cross at South Arm Grange Hall.

Births recorded, were a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Green; a daughter to Mr. and Mrs. Clayton L. Arnold; a son to Mr. and Mrs. Orrin Bartlett.

Mrs. O. E. Sunstedt, who has been spending the winter with her son Ellwyn, at Detroit, returned to her home here last week.

Colton C., two-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cook passed away at the parents home, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Robertson have returned home for the summer, after spending the winter principally in California. Mr. Robertsons work took him into every state west of the Rockies, except Nevada.

Mrs. Anna Bulow has returned home from her visit with relatives in Detroit.

Mrs. John O'Dell passed away at a Petoskey hospital.

Denzil Wilson and Miss Gladys Thompson, Earl Wilson and Miss Eva Taylor, all of Echo Township, were united in marriage by Rev. M. E. Hoyt at the parsonage, Thursday, May 2.

Ed Alexander and family are moving here from Alba, where they have been located for some time.

Hugh Whiteford and Clinton Sedgman went to Deward Thursday, where they have employment.

MAY 11, 1928

Robert Paddock has purchased fourteen acres of the Nicholl's estate and known as the Nicholl's addition to the City of East Jordan. The land has been put under cultivation and is being planted with Montmorency Cherry trees. The location is near the High School building and is ideal for such a purpose.

The East Jordan High School graduating class of 1928 have secured Hon. Chase S. Osborn as Commencement orator for the graduating exercises to be held at the H. S. Auditorium, Thursday, June 7th.

Supt. Doncanson recently received a letter from the State Department of Public Instruction outlining a rural agricultural school in the districts adjacent to and in the City of East Jordan.

The local High School Band, forty-two strong, went to Mt. Pleasant,

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MONUMENTS  
EAST JORDAN, MICH.

Thursday, May 3rd and did themselves proud in the District Band Tournament. It took the best band in Michigan to place them second. Much credit is due the boys and girls, and Band Director, John TerWee.

Miss Alice Green is home from Detroit for a visit with her mother, Mrs. Margaret Green.

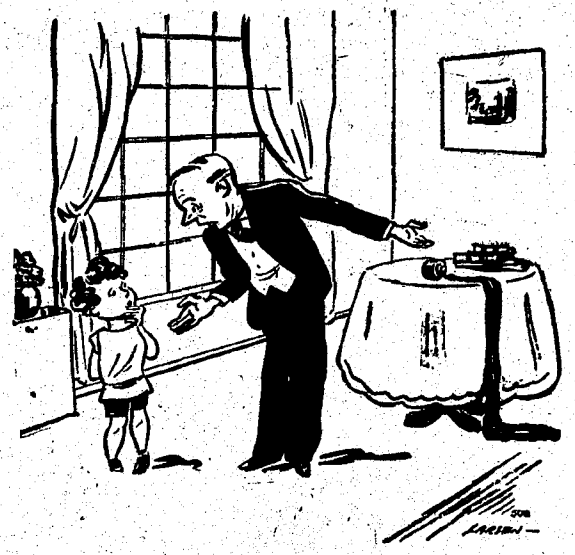
Ira S. Foote, East Jordan Rural Rout 2 carrier, underwent a serious operation at the Burleson hospital in Grand Rapids last week.

Friends of Mrs. G. W. McCrady (Josephine Gunsolus) will be interested to know that she and her husband sailed for Japan May 9th, from San Francisco, on a Japanese boat. They will be in Shsbukawa, Japan for a year, where Mr. McCrady has a job, a construction engineer.

Bookkeeper: "I'll have to have a raise, sir. There are three companies after me."

Manager: "That so? What companies?"

Bookkeeper: "Light, telephone, and water!"

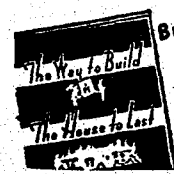


"And it wouldn't have been so bad if you hadn't torn the 'cleaners' section out of the telephone directory Yellow Pages."



QUALITY LUMBER MAKES THE DIFFERENCE

Seasoning . . . accurate grading . . . uniform size, these are the qualities that insure a well built home you'll be proud of . . . one that lasts a lifetime. They're plus values you can get once more, because quality lumber is back and we're ready to supply and serve you with helpful knowledge and experience . . . with quality lumber you can depend on.



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**Ellsworth Lumber Co.**

PHONE 40 ELLSWORTH, MICH.

# ATTENTION FARMERS

We are now contracting Bean, Beet and Carrot acreage for the 1948 season.

## Our 1948 Contract Offers:

1. Higher prices to growers on most crops
2. More services to growers at no charge
3. A planting program that will save you time and money.

IT WILL PAY YOU TO INVESTIGATE OUR PROPOSITION FOR 1948.

Phone Ellsworth 10-F2 and our Field Man will call on you, or call at our office.

**REID MURDOCH**

ELLSWORTH, MICH.



WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

**Anti-Communist Coalition Crushes Red Opponents in Italian Election; Lewis, Miners Fined for Contempt**

By Bill Schoentgen, WNU Staff Writer

EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.

**EAST, WEST: In Italy**

By the time officials finished counting the first vote returns from Italy's national election there was no longer any element of surprise in the fact that the anti-Communist coalition parties were winning two-to-one.

Unusual thing was that the anti-Red Christian Democrats, Republicans and Social Unity party had scored such a top-heavy victory. They led everywhere, even in the so-called "Red North" where Communists had amassed considerable strength in the industrial cities. It appeared that the anti-Communists had secured absolute majority in both the Italian senate and chamber of deputies.

Communist front spokesmen conceded that the election results "must be considered a victory" for Premier Alcide De Gasperi's coalition.

This Italian election had been the plum for which both the U. S. and Soviet Russia had been competing frantically for six months. It was a real contest. Each nation had sent myriads of entries: "I think Italy should be anti-Communist (or Communist) because—" Each entry was accompanied, not by boxtops, but by boxcars of food and machinery as well as other blandishments.

Victory of the anti-Communists in the election was, in a manner of speaking, a clear-cut victory of benevolent capitalism over militant communism. As such it could exert tremendous influence on the course of European history.

Probably the principal factors deciding the outcome of the election were passage of the European recovery program and the U. S. proposal to return Trieste to Italy.

Further, the election appeared to make an important point concerning the workings of Communist aggression: Ability of the Communists to take over a country is greatly reduced in cases where the Red army cannot be brought into position to exert pressure on the intended victim.

The Red army was not a factor in the Italian elections. It was a factor, either through its immediate presence or its threatening proximity, in the coups of Czechoslovakia, Poland, Romania, Bulgaria and eastern Germany.

If that reasoning is sound, a disturbing conclusion is evident: Should Russia realize that Soviet domination of Europe cannot be accomplished without use of military force, the next step might be to bring the Red army into action.

**LEWIS:**

**Lost and Fined**

All things considered, John L. Lewis came away from his brush with the government in fairly good shape—suffering only relatively minor abrasions of the pocketbook. For ignoring a federal order to end the soft coal strike that began March 18 over a pension dispute, Lewis was convicted by Federal Judge T. Alan Goldsborough of criminal contempt of court. As punishment Judge Goldsborough imposed a \$30,000 fine on Lewis personally and fined his United Mine Workers union a total of 1.4 million dollars.

It was almost a verbatim re-enactment of the Lewis-Goldsborough drama of 1946 when the judge fined Lewis \$10,000 and the union 3.5 million dollars for contempt.

This time, however, Judge Goldsborough wanted to be tough. He wanted to give Lewis a jail term but refrained from doing so upon advice from the government, chief prosecutor in the case.

Nevertheless, he deplored the government's policy of "expediency" which dictated that the mine chief's punishment should be limited to a fine and that he should not be given a jail sentence because that would make a martyr of him in the eyes of the miners.

It was a bad spot for Lewis—perhaps the worst of his career. Not only had he failed to beat the Taft-Hartley act and been forced to accept terms far short of his original demands in settlement of the pension dispute, but he also had put his UMW treasury 1.4 million dollars in the hole.

And now, if the miners continued to stay away from work in protest against the punishment, the government retained a powerful weapon it could wield. The Taft-Hartley injunction against them still was pending.

**Ancient Africans**

A heavy flint cleaver, reduced to chalk-like consistency after having lain in the earth for millenniums, is part of the evidence a Harvard anthropologist brought back from Northwest Africa to support his claim that man existed in that section of the world 150,000 years ago. Dr. Hugh Hencken, director of the American School of Prehistoric Research, returned from the expedition with two tons of fossils.

**Requirements**



Gen. Omar Bradley, army chief of staff, told the house armed services committee that in the event of another war the U. S. must occupy Greenland, Iceland, Spitzbergen and the Azores or expose its industrial and population centers to air attacks. In a bid for congressional support of the draft and UMT, General Bradley warned that the army today would be in no position to take such positive action should the need arise.

**HOLY LAND: What Now?**

In its first positive action since the U. S. backed away from its stand favoring partition, the United Nations security council issued a call to both Jews and Arabs to stop fighting in Palestine.

It probably was a gesture of impotence rendered even more impotent by the fact that the security council, although it laid down specific truce directives to both factions, decided against sending a U.N. commission to the scene of trouble to check on compliance.

Russia, continuing to favor the partition plan, refused to support the truce proposal but at the same time Andrei Gromyko, Soviet delegate, refrained from applying Russia's big-power veto and thus permitted the agreement to be concluded.

There was no assurance that either Jewish or Arab forces would agree to a United Nations truce and lay down their arms.

Well aware that the truce proposal had little or no significance in the pattern of the Holy Land tragedy, U. N. delegates shook their heads gloomily and wondered if the United Nations, not yet three years old, might not be a blue baby.

It was clear that the U. N.'s lack of "elan vital" in the Palestine problem stemmed directly from the decline of American prestige and leadership in the world organization.

After having pushed the partition plan through the U. N. by the sheer weight of its apparent conviction, the U. S. suddenly abandoned its support of partition in order to dabble in power politics with Middle East oil as the stakes. Instead of partition U. S. leaders advocated a temporary United Nations trusteeship. But they failed to indicate what kind of trusteeship or exactly how they thought it should be enforced.

While the American U. N. delegation was playing hard-to-get, other delegates were asking "What are we here for?"

Unofficial explanation was that the U. S. was trying, through Secretary of State George Marshall in Bogota, Colombia, to get some South American nations to offer to supply the troops that will be needed to enforce a trusteeship.

**A-WEAPON: Bingo!**

Another batch of atoms has been exploded on the sea-girl wastes of Eniwetok atoll in the far western Pacific.

In the words of the U. S. atomic energy commission, the event marked the successful completion of an "atomic weapon." There was no further description of the sixth known atomic explosion in world history; but, as always in the case of applied nuclear physics, the element of mystery involved was at least as awesome as specific knowledge of the instrument might be.

At this stage, the situation between U. S. and Russia was not unlike a popular American game of chance. Democracy had just completed a row of numbers on its card; and in the U. S. announcement of a new atomic weapon kibitzers around the world could hear a loud cry of "Bingo!"

**HYBRID CORN: North Central**

Twelve North Central states are well in advance of the South in the percentage of corn acreage planted with high-yield hybrid seed, according to a report by the department of agriculture.

The North Central group has increased its use of hybrid seed from zero in 1933 to 92.5 per cent of all its acreage planted last year, while the South has only 27.2 per cent planted to hybrid seed.

**NEBRASKA:**

**Stassen Again**

Harold E. Stassen had husked his political corn well in Nebraska.

Voters in the state's preferential primary—typed this year as a "popularity poll"—showed their favors on the wayfaring campaigner from Minnesota in a field of seven Republican presidential aspirants.

Results of the Nebraska balloting gave Stassen 15 national convention delegates for at least the first ballot. Legally, Nebraska's delegates go to the national convention unpledged. By custom, however, the outcome of the preferential primary is binding on the delegates for the first ballot. Stassen now estimated that he would command at least 300 delegates on the first ballot in Philadelphia this June.

As far as Thomas E. Dewey was concerned, the Nebraska primary added not a cubit to his political stature. He ran an indifferent second to Stassen; and there were many who predicted that this defeat, closely following the complete rout of Dewey forces in Wisconsin, virtually eliminated the New York governor from the GOP presidential campaign arena.

Ohio's Sen. Robert Taft, who had the support of Sen. Hugh Butler's state political organization, took third place, although he had been expected to show considerable strength in Nebraska. It was a critical blow to his political stock.

Far down the list and completely out of the money were the other four contenders: Sen. Arthur Vandenberg, Gen. Douglas MacArthur, Gov. Earl Warren of California and Speaker of the House Joseph Martin.

As always after a pivotal political event such as the Nebraska primary, innumerable experts were scurrying through their mental gymnasiums to find significances. This was the consensus:

Stassen had generated a lot of horsepower because of his Wisconsin and Nebraska victories. Conceivably, he could sweep the GOP convention, although that contingency was by no means certain yet. Taft and Dewey were in shoal water and heading for the rocks unless some outside force gave their candidacies a boost. The question no longer was whether Taft or Dewey would get the nomination but whether they could resolve their differences long enough to get together to stop Stassen.

General MacArthur, it appeared, would not get a chance to accept the nomination.

"Gonna be tough sledding this afternoon."  
"How come?"  
"No snow."



Epilio Quirino, vice-president of the Republic of the Philippines, succeeded to the presidency upon the death of President Manuel Roxas. Roxas died in a Clark field hospital, only a short time after uttering a pledge of "indestructible faith" between the American and Philippine peoples.

**UPSWING:**

**Inflation**

Latest of President Truman's recurring announcements that the nation's economy is being endangered by high prices was backed up this time by department of commerce economists.

They found that business activity had been growing stronger in recent weeks and concluded that this increasing strength must be interpreted in the light of the economic impact of lowered taxes, the foreign aid program and stepped-up military spending.

**IN SCRANTON . . .** Mrs. Mamie Francione pointed out that drinking is bad for the liver, dancing is hard on the heart, singing weakens the lungs, cited her abstinence from all three activities as the reason she has lived to be 100.

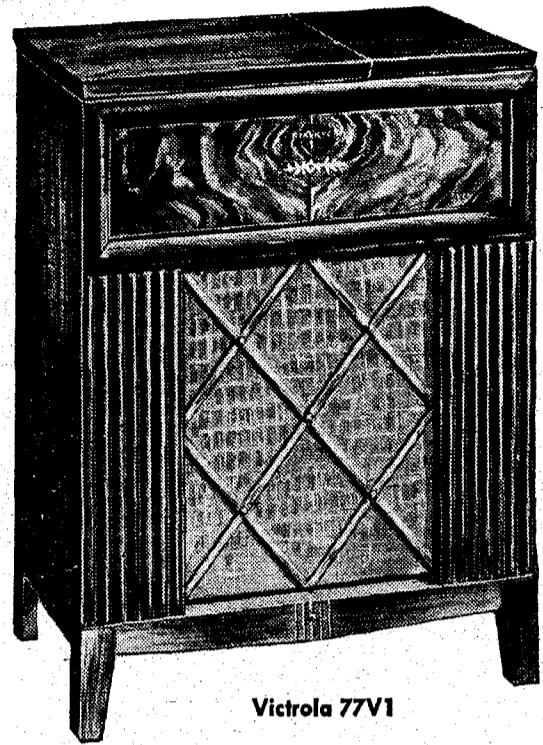
**IN PHILADELPHIA . . .** Raymond Palmer heaved a box through a jewelry store window, was led away to jail muttering, "I did it. I did it. It's something I wanted to do all my life. It's this very window I wanted to break."

**IN TOKYO . . .** Japanese whalers convened in a Buddhist temple, prayed for the souls of the 1,321 whales they caught last winter.

**IN FORT WORTH . . .** Thieves leaving a lumberyard in the middle of the night with a truckload of loot got stuck in soft ground, called a garage, had a tow truck pull them out, paid the garage man, drove away with their stolen lumber.

**IN NEW YORK . . .** American Bible society announced that it had distributed 9,310,439 copies of the Bible in 147 languages during 1947.

**HEAR THIS IN YOUR OWN HOME**



Victrola 77V1

A new high in value! Beautiful contemporary design Victrola console with a fine walnut or mahogany finish. Powerful radio with big 12 inch speaker, automatic volume and 3-point tone control. Smooth, dependable record changer plays up to 12 records automatically—almost an hour of uninterrupted music. Has the famous "Silent Sapphire" jewel-point pickup—no needles to change. And, for both radio and records, the clear, true tone of the exclusive RCA Victor "Golden Throat." AC operation.

"Victrola"—T.M. Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.

**R. G. & H. E. WATSON**

66 — PHONES — 96

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CHARLEVOIX COUNTY HERALD

**FIRST CHOICE FOR YOUR FIRST SWEETHEART...**

JANE PARKER

**MOTHER'S DAY CAKES**



Watch her face light up with pleasure when you give her this "lovely-to-look-at and so-wonderful-to-eat" layer cake. Baked by Jane Parker's own master pastry chefs and decorated specially for this occasion it's a cake you can be proud to give her — a cake she'll be delighted to receive.

LARGE ROSE-TOPPED COCOANUT ICED

**LAYER CAKE EACH 79c**

JANE PARKER COFFEE CAKE  
ORANGE COCOANUT TWIST EA. 29c  
MARVEL SLICED CINNAMON BREAD 16-OZ. LOAF 19c  
MARVEL OATMEAL BREAD 16-OZ. LOAF 18c  
JANE PARKER POTATO CHIPS 6-OZ. PKG. 29c

**FIRST CHOICE FOR FRESHNESS . . .**

**A&P's PRODUCE BUYS**

It's Canning Time

**FRESH CUBAN PINEAPPLE** 1/2 case of 12 **\$3.19**  
64 SIZE — SEEDLESS GRAPEFRUIT 5 FOR 29c  
JUICY FLORIDA ORANGES 8 LB. BAG 45c  
HARD GREEN HEADS CABBAGE 1 LB. 7c  
FLORIDA — U.S. No. 1 — SIZE A NEW POTATOES 10 LB. 73c  
TENDER GREEN PASCAL CELERY GIANT STALK 19c  
HOME GROWN RHUBARB 3 LB. 25c

**RED RIPE TOMATOES** 12 OZ. or more TUBE **29c**

**FIRST CHOICE FOR FARM-FRESH**

**DAIRY CENTER FOODS**

AMERICAN CHEESE FOOD 2-LB. LOAF 91c  
PLAIN OR PIMENTO PABST-ETT SPREAD PKG. 30c  
REFINED PURE LARD 1 LB. 25c

**FIRST CHOICE FOR FLAVOR**

**FAMOUS A&P COFFEE**

MILD AND MELLOW EIGHT O'CLOCK 1-LB. BAG 40c  
RICH AND FULL-BODIED RED CIRCLE 1-LB. BAG 43c  
VIGOROUS AND WINNY BOKAR 1-LB. BAG 45c

Lang's Sweet Mixed PICKLES FULL QUART <b>27c</b>	Sunnyfield Family FLOUR 25-LB. BAG <b>\$1.79</b>	"Yellow Gulk" Margarine BLUE BONNET 1 LB. <b>41c</b>	Unsweetened GRAPEFRUIT JUICE 2 QUANT 46-OZ. CANS <b>37c</b>
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**FIRST CHOICE FOR VALUES . . .**

**A&P's GROCERIES**

EARLY JUNE IONA PEAS 2 No. 2 CANS 19c  
IONA CUT GREEN BEANS 2 No. 2 CANS 25c  
STANDARD QUALITY TOMATOES 2 No. 2 CANS 29c  
IONA TOMATO JUICE GIANT 46-OZ. CAN 19c  
STANDARD QUALITY TOMATO CATSUP 2 14-OZ. BOTTLES 31c  
IONA PORK & BEANS 2 1-LB. CANS 21c  
RAJAH SALAD DRESSING FULL QUART 49c  
ANN PAGE DESSERTS SPARKLE 6 FLAVORS 3 PKGS. 19c  
ANN PAGE GRAPE JAM 1-LB. JAR 21c  
A&P FANCY APPLE SAUCE 2 No. 2 CANS 27c  
FANCY GRAPEFRUIT SECTIONS 2 No. 2 cans 29c  
HALVES OR SLICED Y. C. LIBBY'S PEACHES No. 2 1/2 CAN 31c  
MARGARINE SURE GOOD 1 LB. 33c  
GERBER'S BABY FOODS 3 4 1/2-OZ. CANS 23c  
DRIP OR REGULAR COFFEE CHASE & SANBORN 1 LB. 55c  
FLORIDA ORANGE JUICE 46-OZ. CAN 23c  
MORGAN'S APPLE JUICE 44-OZ. CAN 19c



# WANT-ADS

## FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE — Electric washing machine. — MRS. BEUKER. 19x3

FOR SALE — 1/2 acre level lots on Sixth St.—ELMER GREEN, 421 E. Division St., East Jordan. 16x4

FOR SALE — One door and a small pile of second hand lumber.—BARNEY MILSTEIN. 19x1

FOR SALE — Six-weeks old Pigs. HARRY HAYES, phone 166F12, 3 1/2 miles East of East Jordan. 17x2

FOR SALE — Two lots together 100x100 feet each. City limits. Lights, water. Call East Jordan 98. 17x4

FOR SALE — Rural Russett seed potatoes. — JOE BASSLER, on the Bill Hite farm, R. 2, East Jordan. 19x2

FOR SALE — Home Comfort Range and a small Ice Box.—BILL ZOULEK, phone 167F3, R 1, East Jordan. 19x2

FOR SALE — Howard trailer house. Used four months. Call 193-J. Can be seen at 205 E. MARY ST. 19x1

FOR SALE — My residence at 109 Prospect St. Four rooms, bath, full basement.—SAM HOUTMAN, East Jordan. 17x4

FOR SALE — Maytag washer, sink, cupboard and double window with casing.—SHERMAN CONWAY. Phone 152 19x1

FOR SALE — 1935 Chevrolet, four door. In good condition. Good tires.—MRS. EMMA GEE, phone 249-M, East Jordan. 19x1

FOR SALE — Two wheel trailer with two good tires. Capacity 1 ton.—MERCER CAREY, 107 Bowen St., East Jordan, Michigan. 19x1

LOST — \$23.00 in bills, between the Temple Theatre and my home Saturday night. Reward.—CHARLES BLAHA, East Jordan. 19x1

## WANTED

WANTED — Woman to help clean cabins. — CEDAR REST, phone 155-F5.

WANTED — All types of Tractor work, also oat drilling.—MILTON DONALDSON, East Jordan, R. 3. 16x4

FLOWERS and PLANTS for Mother's Day. — MRS. BASIL HOLLAND, 104 Williams St., phone 62-J, East Jordan. 19x1

PAINTING — Outside and Interior. Spray gun car painting a specialty. GEORGE WHALING, corner Fifth and Nicholls Sts. 19x1

WANTED REALESTATE, Especially Farms. The old reliable Strout Agency. — WM. F. TINDALL, Broker, Boyne City. Write or phone and we will call. 5-tf

WANTED — Ashes, cinders and fill-dirt. No bottles or cans. Place is much closer and easier to unload than the city dump.—AL THORSEN LUMBER CO. 14-t.f.

MAN WANTED — For Rawleigh business in Otsego County where consumers received good service. 825 families. Products sold 25 years. Hustler can expect good profits from start. Write at once RAWLEIGH'S DEPT. MCD-192-207A Freeport, Ill. or see RAY WELSH, R. R. 1, East Jordan, Mich. 18x3

## FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE — Dwelling of five rooms and two lots 50x100 on West Side. ROY H. BUSSLER. 18x3

FOR SALE — Early potato seed \$1.50 per bu. — HARVEY MCPHERSON. German Settlement. 18x2

FOR SALE — 1931 Model A Ford Tudor, in good condition \$200.00. HERMAN CLARK, East Jordan. 18x2

FOR SALE — 1937 2-door Chevrolet in good condition.—Phone 153-F31 or see BRYCE VANCE, R. 3. 18x2

FRESH BAKED GOODS, daily, made by the Rainbow City Bakery and Grill, at SHAW'S FOOD MARKET. 50-tf

USED CAR LOT now open — 1/2 mile South of East Jordan on Fair Ground road. — REBEC'S USED CARS. 18x3

FOR SALE — 10-20 International Tractor on rubber. In good condition. — EVANS BODY SHOP, East Jordan. 18x2

FOR SALE — Orchestra Drum Set, complete. In good condition.—TED MILLER, R. F. D. 2, phone 7022-F4, Charlevoix. 18-4

LOG CRAFTSMAN — Builders of homes and cottages. Block cement and stone work. — CHARLES SMITH, East Jordan. 19x1

FOR SALE — 1939 Pontiac club coupe. Fair condition. Good tires. Phone 167F2-1.—MRS. DELBERT CARSON. East Jordan. 18x3

FOR SALE — Warm Morning heating stove and an all white kitchen range.—MRS FRED A SEAMAN, R. 1, East Jordan. 19x2

FOR SALE — Majestic Radio, "console model, in good condition. \$25.00. — MRS. F. P. RAMSEY, 504 Main St., phone 196. 19-1

FOR SALE — Intentional potato planter, picker type. Hardy potato sprayer, 50 gal. capacity. Phone 122F22.—ARNOLD SMITH. 19x1

FOR SALE — '36 Ford Sedan 2-door, One lot - 22x20 foundation. Two trailers, One-two wheels, one four wheels.—ED WILSON, East Jordan. 18x4

FOR SALE — Rural Russett potatoes, for eating or seed. Field run. \$1.00 per bushel. — HESTON SHEPARD, phone 129-F2, R. 2, East Jordan. 18x2

LAWN-MOWER SHARPENING and Repairing.—DARUS R. SHAW'S Wood and Metal Shop, 301 Bridge St., phone 22. Extra charge for pick-up and delivery. 18x4

MY HOME — At 404 Second St. will be for sale soon. Anyone interested may write me at this address.—ASHLAND BOWEN, 148-04 Euclid, Allen Park, Mich. 18-3

SPECIAL — \$10.00 oil permanent 6.50, others \$3.00 and up. Open evenings by appointments.—EDNA MAE BEAUTY SHOP, Floy Taylor, operator. Phone 220M. 18x4

FOR SALE — Cabin poles, any length or size, delivered anywhere. Also 2,000 fence posts, 3-in top up. See CLYDE IRVIN at Temple Grill, or call 164-J. 18-tf.

FOR SALE — Asparagus roots, Mary Washington. 100 for \$2.00. Rhubarb roots, 10c each. Both high quality, State Inspected.—O. F. WALKER, Alba, Mich. 17-3

FOR SALE — 200 ft. facing lake Charlevoix on M-66. Two miles from downtown. Also six choice lots suitable for business or industry, next to Sportsman's Park. Phone 252F3 after 6:00 P. M. 17x3

## FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE — New International Trucks and Services. — ELLSWORTH FARM STORE, Ellsworth, Mich. 14-tf.

HOFFMAN Septic Tank Service. Draining and Grading Engineer. PHONE 2870 and 2460, Petoskey. 14-tf.

WATCH REPAIRING — Quick service. — J. R. PORTER (Watchmaker) located in Railroad Bldg., Boyne City. 4-tf.

FOR SALE — Dwelling of 5 rooms with lights and water at 105 Ash St. Price \$2300.—W. H. JACQUAYS, R. 3, East Jordan. 16x4

FOR SALE — Five-room House to be moved off premises or torn down. Located near Healey farm in Wilson. — LEONARD LICK, Boyne City. 17x2

FOR SALE — '36 Ford Deluxe two door Sedan. 100 h.p. Mercury engine. Rebuilt transmission. Body fair, some accessories.—RICHARD SHERMAN. 19x1

FOR SALE — 16 foot boat. Inboard engine. Just like new, only used two months. Will sell less than cost. — ELMER JENSEN, Watson's Resort, M 66, 3 1/4 miles north of East Jordan. 19x1

LAKE FRONTAGE — Have four nice lots for sale at Shorewood 1-1/2 mile East Side of Lake.—CARL GRUTSCH SR. Phone 163F12. 18x9

NORTHERN MICH. SEPTIC CO.— Jack Ohl & S. Woodman. Cesspool & Septic Tank cleaning. Free estimates.— P. O. Box 347, Kalkaska, Mich. 15-tf.

WOOD — Green Mill Wood For Sale, \$15.00 per load delivered. — M. C. BRICKER & SONS, phone 264-F31, Boyne City, or write J. H. Bricker, R. 3, Boyne City 46-tf.

GLENS MARINE SERVICE — Century boats. Wagemaker Wolverine boats. Outboard motors and Marine paint and varnish. Bilge Pumps, boat cushions, marine fenders. 18-tf.

FOR SALE — Lots or frontage on M 66. Also terrace lots. Location one block north of Tourist Park. See or phone CARL SHEDINA phone 267M days, 36 evenings. 18-2

FOR SALE — Good as new, Brown twill suit, size 16. \$18.00. Five good summer dresses, size 16, \$3 to \$5. Belong to Jennie Bartlett, but see MRS IRA D. BARTLETT, phone 225. 19-1

FOR SALE — Lake property. New cottage, cement foundation and floor. Roll bhick siding. 12x22 ft. Inside toilet and sink run into cesspool. Lights and water. — JULIA GUNTHER, 505 Main St. Phone 174. 19x2

FOR SALE — Free range northern bred day old chicks each week end. Started chicks on order only. Custom hatching. Turkeys a specialty. CHERRYVALE HATCHERY, phone 135F2, East Jordan, Mich. 13-tf.

FREE ESTIMATES on electrical wiring and radio repairing. Also repairs on electrical appliances and motors. Guaranteed workmanship. at reasonable prices.—BOB'S RADIO & APPLIANCE SERVICE, at Sherman's Hardware, East Jordan. 15-tf.

FOR RENT — On lake. Three room cottage with screened in porch. Sleeps four. About 1 mile from City limits on M 66. —JULIA GUNTHER, 505 Main St. Phone 174. 19x2

FOR SALE — One registered billy goat, 10 months old. Two one month old doe goat, \$5 for the pair. Two-way riding plow in A-1 shape. Harrows.—C. W. GIAR, R 1, Charlevoix, phone 7030-F12. 19-1

PLANTS FOR SALE — Geraniums, Petunias, Begonias, Fuchsias, Cactus, Vines, etc. I also have snapdragons, pansies, petunias, ageratum, schizanthus, garden carnation plants, and others in flats for spring sale. I can also get you African Violets. —400 Main St., Phone 268-W.—VAUN ODGEN 19x2

WIRING SUPPLIES — Complete assortment on hand including metal and porcelain switch and outlet boxes, duplex receptacles, Romex wire, all sizes. Porcelain Receptacles — pull chain and keyless types. — SHERMAN'S FIRESTONE STORE, E. Jordan. 40-tf

CAMERA FANS ATTENTION— Film at half price—Buy one, get another for one cent. All common sizes. Guaranteed Gevart Superchrome—when used in good light. THE CAMERA SHOP, P. O. Building. 18-2

SEE IRA BARTLETT for A-1 Wood, priced right. I have 50 cords of all hard maple pole wood, split once in two at \$4.50 cd. Must move it within 30 days (a real buy). I have the Nelson Robinson mill wood at Chestonia, now running 1/2 up hardwood, all even length. Truck load, guaranteed 5 cda, and better \$15.00 delivered. This is first class wood. Phone 225 for prompt deliveries. 18-tf

## SOUTH ARM . . .

(Edited by Mrs. Arnold Smith)  
Cathrine Smith spent Wednesday night with Mary Bricker.

Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Smith called on their son Arnold and family Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Murphy and Mrs. D. Hart attended a Grange Officers Convention at Barnard a week ago Friday.

Mrs. Archie Murphy finished up her work for the Cancer Drive Monday and turned in the report.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Murphy and

girls attended the funeral services of her cousin, Delta Richards, at Charlevoix, Friday afternoon. He was killed in the war in 1944.

Mr. and Mrs. Lew Erno and children and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Rash and daughter of Boyne City were Sunday callers of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Goebel.

Kenneth Isman Sr., was quite badly

injured in a fall from a load of hay, Tuesday, April 27th. He has been at the Charlevoix hospital for the past week and expects to be home Wednesday of this week, but will remain in bed for sometime.

Jimmie Barnett, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. C. Barnett, was a patient at Lockwood hospital first part of the week.

## For Sale

22 acres at edge of town with small house surrounded with apple and shade trees. Half rich plowland, balance woods. \$1,000 with \$600. down.

40 acres adjoining town, good land, some woods. Good 5 rooms and bath, barn, large stone hen house, granary, tool shed, corn crib, smoke house. Some fruit and grapes. \$2200 cash or \$1,200 down.

40 acres, about 18 dark muck soil, balance cedar swamp with trout stream. Large white house wired for stove, small barn. A buy at \$3,200 cash.

Restaurant Business with equipment. A busy little spot on US-131 in town of 3000 with factories. Rent only one dollar per day with heat in winter furnished. \$2,800.

Large House in Alba with two lots at \$2,200 cash.

House in Alba with new bathroom, furnace and water system. Like new inside. \$4,235.

New Brick House in town of 3000 with 3 acres of land. \$6,500 with terms.

Furnished 11 Room Home. Upper rooms rent for \$30. 6 rooms and bath below. A buy at \$5,500.

New Log House in town of 3000 This is new and modern with fireplace, furnace etc. \$6,500 with terms.

YANSON

Alba, Mich. Phone 24

REMEMBER MOTHER ON



A Complete Line of

Table and Floor Lamps 2.95 18.95

LUXURY BUILT CHAIRS

Spring and Airfoam Cushions

59.50 and 69.50

Sewing Cabinet \$14.95

A Complete Line of

DAY BEDS — DAVENPORTS AND CHAIRS

a nice gift for Mother.

A BIG ASSORTMENT OF WALLPAPER

**SHEDINA**

**Furniture Store**

Come in and look around, you're always welcome.

NEVER HIT A MAN . . .

when he's down; jump on him. . . just like people are jumping on the low-down prices here at . . .

**THE QUALITY FOOD MARKET**

**SAVE 15%**

on **Coleman**

**AUTOMATIC OIL WATER HEATER**

Offer ends June 12

A. R. Sinclair Sales

**WANTED**

FARMS, BUSINESS PROPERTY, LAKE FRONT, ETC.

Cash buyers from down state and out of state are calling daily for all types of property.

**SMITH REAL ESTATE**

25 years of service to buyer and seller

ELMIRA — Phone 5-F22

**FOR SALE**

80 acre farm near East Jordan. Barn 30x60, stanchions for 8 cows. 6 room house, large implement shed, chicken house and other buildings. \$2800.

60 acres on Lake Charlevoix with lake frontage, an ideal location for a combined resort development.

New modern cottage on Lake Charlevoix, 26x36. Bath, fireplace, two bedrooms. \$6,300.

5 room log cottage, garage, landscaped. 38 acres, 10 cleared, balance heavily wooded. \$4200.

160 acre farm, good eight room house, barns 30x90 and 30x40. 90 acres of productive tillable soil. 20 acres of log timber. \$5,500.

8 room house in East Jordan built-in cupboards and sink, city water and electricity, 1 1/2 acre of land. \$3,700.

400 feet of lake frontage and two cottages \$3500.

Lake and river frontage in Charlevoix and Antrim Counties.

**East Jordan Real Estate Ex.**

Phone 69-W Office 164-M

Office just East of State Bank

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Mother's Day

MAY 9th



Remember Mother

AMERICA'S FIRST LADY

Make the day more complete with a lovely gift of something that she's always wanted, from Sherman's

**Crosley Shelvador Refrigerator and Deep Freeze**

WAFFLE IRONS \$ 9.95 Fluorescent Lights \$ 4.95

Automatic Irons \$ 7.95 up BATH SCALES \$ 6.95

**Food Mixers - - - \$29.95 up**

Electric Coffee Makers \$15.95 CLOTHES HAMPERS \$ 6.95

RADIO \$15.95 up Pressure Cookers \$10.95

**Vacuum Sweepers, - - with or without Attachments**

ELECTRIC CLOCKS \$ 4.95 Angel-food Cake Pans \$ 1.19

**Electric and Bottled Gas Ranges**

PIN-UP LAMPS \$ 3.95 SERVING TRAYS \$ 1.98

**Automatic Pop-up Toasters - - - \$19.95**

**SHERMAN'S**

**ANNUAL REPORT**  
of the  
**COUNTY ROAD COMMISSION**  
to the  
**BOARD OF COUNTY SUPERVISORS**  
County of Charlevoix, Michigan  
JANUARY 1, 1948

Ladies and Gentlemen:

The Board of County Road Commissioners would submit the following report of Cash Receipts and Expenditures and the balance on hand for the year ending December 31, 1947.

Balance on Hand January 1, 1947.....	\$ 32,032.21
<b>CASH RECEIPTS IN 1947</b>	
Weight and Gasoline Tax.....	102,048.18
McNitt Fund Payments.....	37,146.96
Liquor Tax Payments.....	19,453.71
Snow Removal Payments.....	2,929.06
Material Sales.....	9,185.31
Equipment Rental.....	2,622.03
State Maintenance Contract.....	63,067.10
Township Roads Maintenance.....	10,903.71
Scrap and Salvage Sales.....	737.82
Accounts Receivable.....	1,461.15
County Construction.....	8,329.66
Road Equipment Credits.....	1,259.19
Equipment Repair.....	370.20
Overhead.....	3,032.93
Pits.....	174.20
General Expense.....	49.69
Compensation Insurance.....	1,306.28
Gasoline Tax paid to State.....	49.14
Stockpiles.....	114.00
Material Purchased Refund.....	1.30

**TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND BALANCE ON HAND JAN. 1st., 1947.....**  
\$296,273.83

<b>CASH DISBURSEMENTS IN 1947:</b>	
Construction.....	\$ 8,825.27
State Highway Maintenance.....	38,363.43
County Roads Maintenance.....	22,484.21
Township Roads Maintenance.....	38,899.13
Materials Purchased.....	26,985.24
Gravel Pits Expense.....	2,596.31
General Expense & Administrative.....	19,487.85
Garage Expense.....	7,297.83
Equipment Repair.....	41,055.56
Gasoline Tax Paid to State.....	172.13
New Equipment Purchases.....	17,567.45
Weight & Gasoline Tax Distributed to Cities.....	15,017.69
Accounts Receivable.....	2,643.82
Land Purchased.....	200.00
Stockpile Expense.....	1.55
Gravel Production Expense.....	1,567.22
	\$243,166.69

**BALANCE ON HAND JANUARY 1, 1948.....**  
County Treasurer's Balance..... \$ 53,082.14  
Petty Fund Balance..... 25.00  
\$ 53,107.14

**Explanation of Cash Receipts**

It should be noted that the summary of Cash Receipts and Disbursements represents direct credits and debits (charges) to the accounts listed and does not necessarily designate the balance of each account. In the accounting procedure of the Uniform Accounting System made mandatory by the State, these direct entries are made to indicate from where the receipts originate and the disbursements are allocated. To complete the picture of receipts and expenditures, transfers must be made from various accounts to correctly charge that account with its rightful share of income or expense.

**Weight and Gasoline Tax Receipts: \$102,048.18**

From the license plates purchased in Charlevoix County, seven-eighths of the amount is returned to the Charlevoix County Road Commission and the balance of one-eighth is pooled into one fund and distributed equally with the 83 counties of the State. The Weight Tax amounted to \$91,905.71.

The Gasoline Tax received was Charlevoix County's share of the \$2,550,000.00 which was designated by the Legislature to be returned to the counties to defray one-half of the reduction in Weight Tax revenues that were lowered in 1934. It is distributed on the same basis as the Weight Tax and amounted to \$10,142.47.

**McNitt Fund Payments: \$37,146.96**

This represents a payment from the Gasoline Tax Revenues of the State of Charlevoix County's share of \$4,000,000.00 for Maintaining former township roads merged into the County Road Systems under the McNitt Act. It is distributed among the counties on the basis of certified mileage of such roads in each county. Charlevoix County has 640.5 miles of McNitt (Township) Roads certified as of April 1, 1947. The mileage of each township is designated later under the cost report of each township.

**Liquor Tax Payments: \$19,453.71**

This item was granted the counties effective May 14, 1945 and existed for two years, ending May 14, 1947 by action of the Legislature. This revenue now goes to the State to help recover the loss of Sales Tax revenue through diversion of the tax by public approval of the so-called No. 2 Amendment. The loss of this revenue was the contributing factor to the request given the Townships for payment of snow removal during the 1947-48 season, as this revenue amounted to \$32,826.81 in 1946.

**Snow Removal Payments: \$2,929.06**

From the Gasoline Tax Revenues the State allocated \$200,000.00 to aid in meeting the snow removal costs of County Roads. It is distributed among those counties of the State having 60 inch or over snowfall during the preceding winter. Because of the unprecedented snowfall of 1946, more counties shared this allocation and whereas Charlevoix received \$5,120.60 during 1946, the payment in 1947 was less than half of the 1946 figures as more counties shared this revenue.

The above category of receipts constitute the main revenue received from taxes. The balance of the receipts are self-explanatory. Your County Road Commission enters yearly into a contract with the State Highway Department and maintains 67.8 miles of State Highway within and adjacent to Charlevoix County. This contract pays a stipulated rate for rental of equipment, so that operating expense, ordinary repair and the cost of the equipment used is replaced in its ordinary life expectancy. Compensation Insurance and an overhead percentage is allowed for administration bookkeeping, etc., and this amount covers the salary of the County Engineer-Superintendent and Consulting Engineer, thus relieving the County of the expenditure of the cost of this supervision. This will be noted on the breakdown of General Expense to be found in later pages.

Because we feel that the public is more interested in the expenditure of these funds than from whence they originate the following is detailed to give as complete a picture as possible of these expenditures.

**COUNTY CONSTRUCTION**

Cash Expenditures.....	\$ 8,825.27	
Debit Transfers.....	6,370.75	15,196.02
Cash Receipts.....	8,329.66	
Credit Transfers.....	41.33	8,370.99

Total Expenditure for County Construction..... \$ 8,825.03  
This expenditure consisted mainly of work in completing the Ellsworth Road and Bituminous Surface treatment of the same. Plans and preliminary work done on five other projects. The County contracted to blacktop this section and in so doing saved the public considerable amount of money. Inasmuch as this road is considered under the Federal Secondary Road Program the Federal and State Funds compensated for 50% of the work completed. Cash receipts in the above account indicated the amount returned and the Debit transfers designate that amount paid for materials, equipment rental, etc. The Cash expenditures consist mainly of Labor and direct charges for material, etc.

**STATE HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE**

Cash Expenditures.....	\$38,363.43	
Debit Transfers.....	42,552.42	80,915.85
Cash Receipts.....	63,067.10	
Credit Transfers.....	469.18	63,536.28

Balance due from State Highway Jan. 1, 1948..... \$17,379.57  
Inasmuch as the above expenditures and receipts are from contract arrangements made between the County Road Commission and the State Highway Department and are audited once each year by State Highway Department Auditors a breakdown of these figures is not felt necessary in this report, however, this information is available to anyone who desires to contact the Road Commission office. It is interesting to note, however, that in the above Cash Expenditures the amount of \$28,536.83 was for payroll expense and the balance of Cash Expenditures for Materials, etc. The Debit transfers consist of \$24,643.23 paid for Equipment Rental, the balance for materials, etc.

**COUNTY ROAD MAINTENANCE**

This expenditure consists of labor and materials used on the County Roads and a complete breakdown follows. It should be noted that since January 1, 1940 the County Roads are divided into two sections encompassing the former twenty three roads that existed before that date. The Commission adopted this method to simplify the accounting procedure and thus have time to obtain other valuable information with the minimum of office help.

**SECTION ONE:**

This section consists of all former county roads existing south of a line extending from the State Highway Bridge at Charlevoix, thence in a diagonal line through the center of Lake Charlevoix to Boyne City thence following M-75 to US-131 and south to the County Line.

Wilson Road	Alba Road
Peninsula Road	Marion Center Road
Deer Lake Road	Barnard Road
Ferry Road	Norwood Road
Central Lake Road	Bellaire Road
Charlevoix-East Jordan Road	Advance Road
Ellsworth Road	Lake Shore Drive
	East Jordan-Boyne City Road

<b>Section One:</b>	
Total Expenditures.....	\$ 30,780.83
Patching.....	4,930.33
Blading.....	2,539.58
Dust Palliatives.....	105.60
Bituminous Surface Treatment.....	4.80
Repair of Ditches & Structures.....	180.28
Betterment.....	8,606.77
Maintenance of Roadside Areas.....	6.86
Markers and Signs.....	98.13
Snow Fence (Erection & Dismantling).....	2,674.48
Snow Removal.....	10,580.04
Ice Control.....	33.97
General Expense.....	1,039.99
	\$ 30,780.83

\*This item consists of \$6,568.36 spent on the Peninsula Road project. South Arm Township, individuals, etc., contributed the amount of \$2,000.00 toward this project which has been paid in 1948.

**SECTION TWO**

This section consists of all former county roads existing north of the line described in Section One and also includes Kings Highway on Beaver Island.

Boyne Falls East Road	Wildwood Harbor Road
Chandler Road	Boyne City & Charlevoix Road
Horton Bay North Road	County Line Road
Kings Highway	McSaubia Road

<b>Section Two:</b>	
Total Expenditures.....	\$ 18,698.71
Patching.....	5,677.23
Blading.....	1,871.63
Bituminous Surface Treatment.....	1,149.29
Repairs of Ditches & Structures.....	22.14
Betterment.....	846.28
Maintenance of Roadside Areas.....	3.65
Markers & Signs.....	2.77
Snow Fence (Erection & Dismantling).....	1,416.16
Snow Removal.....	6,645.99
Ice Control.....	6.40
General Expense.....	1,057.19
	\$ 18,698.71

\*This item is for Black Topping of Kings Highway on Beaver Island, the balance of the cost is distributed between St. James and Peaine Townships as it falls into the category of Township Roads Maintenance.

**Township Roads Maintenance**

The following breakdown of Township or McNitt Roads cost is for the year of 1947 and in the costs of Snowplowing should not be misconstrued to encompass the cost as reported during 1947. Snowplowing costs as billed to the Townships will be from July 1st to July 1st. This will be the expense of erection of snow fences and costs of snowplowing township roads from the date of beginning in the fall of the year to the dismantling of fences in the spring.

Snow Removal costs for the 1946-47 Winter Season is compiled at the end of this report on Township Maintenance and costs will be published as soon as possible for the 1947-1948 season.

Total Cash Expenditures.....	\$38,899.13	
Total Debit Transfers.....	55,579.03	94,478.16
Total Cash Receipts.....	\$10,903.71	
Total Credit Transfers.....	4,424.75	15,328.46

Total cost of Township Roads Maintenance..... \$79,149.70  
It will be noted that the cost of Township Maintenance was more than twice the amount received from the McNitt Fund for this purpose. This cost will be lowered somewhat after the Township payments for Snow Removal.

**BAY TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	28.4 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 407.14
Blading and Dragging.....	512.36
Betterment.....	1,244.20
Snow Fence.....	367.94
*Snow Removal.....	1,965.40
General Expense.....	488.44
	\$ 4,985.48

\*Credit by Township and/or individuals..... \$500.00  
\*Betterment..... 300.00  
\*Snow Removal..... 800.00  
\$ 4,185.48

**BOYNE VALLEY TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	40.2 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 844.33
Blading and Dragging.....	844.04
Structures.....	1,010.84
Betterment.....	146.28
*Markers and Signs.....	138.84
Snow Fence.....	331.27
*Snow Removal.....	2,970.12
General Expense.....	691.23
	\$ 6,977.00

Credit by Township and/or Individuals..... \$110.46  
\*Received from Penn. R. R. Co..... 430.65  
\*Special Snow Removal..... 1,060.00  
1948 Snow Removal Payment..... 1,541.11  
\$ 4,185.48

**CHANDLER TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	57.3 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 140.41
Dragging and Blading.....	496.85
Structures.....	15.75
Betterment.....	24.60
Snow Fence.....	362.78
*Snow Removal.....	2,343.44
General Expense.....	985.23
	\$ 4,369.04

Credit by Township and/or Individuals..... \$140.41  
\*Special Snow Removal..... 264.79  
\$ 4,104.25

**CHARLEVOIX TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	13.4 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 463.15
Dragging and Blading.....	208.09
Betterment.....	31.14
*Snowplowing.....	94.40
General Expense.....	230.59
	\$ 1,015.37

Credit by Township for \*Special Roadwork on Lakeshore Drive..... 125.00  
\$ 890.37

\*\*This charge is for the spring of 1947 as no snowplowing was charged to the Township for the 1947-48 Season.

**EVANGELINE TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	16.0 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 100.60
Dragging and Blading.....	100.15
Structures.....	15.75
Betterment.....	92.42
Snow Fence.....	157.48
Snowplowing.....	737.47
General Expense.....	275.28
	\$ 1,449.16

\*Credit by Conservation Dept. for work in Youngs State Park charged to the Township in error..... 15.91  
\$ 1,465.07

**EVELINE TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	42.7 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 970.65
Dragging and Blading.....	567.23
Betterment.....	209.87
Snow Fence.....	206.40
*Snow Removal.....	2,165.54
General Expense.....	734.25
	\$ 4,853.94

Credit by Township and/or individuals..... \$385.36  
\*Snow Removal..... \$ 4,468.64

**HAYES TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	58.0 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 756.42
Dragging and Blading.....	823.82
*Betterment.....	4,359.34
Markers and Signs.....	28.91
*Snow Fence.....	176.46
*Snow Removal.....	2,154.32
General Expense.....	1,014.45
	\$ 9,313.72

Credit by Township and/or individuals..... \$2,000.00  
\*Betterment (Roads Construction)..... 508.88  
\*Special Snow Removal..... 2,506.88  
\$ 6,806.84

†This charge is made for dismantling of snow fence in the spring of 1947. The township erected snow fence at their own expense in the fall of 1947.

**HUDSON TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	47.8 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 242.15
Dragging and Blading.....	417.55
Structures.....	64.85
*Betterment.....	3,962.98
Snow Fence.....	285.19
Snow Removal.....	2,990.38
General Expense.....	321.92
	\$ 8,785.02

Credit by Township and/or individuals..... \$1,500.00  
\*Special Road Construction..... \$ 7,285.02

**MARION TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	47.8 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 1,798.88
Dragging and Blading.....	1,352.75
*Betterment.....	2,811.09
Snow Fence.....	684.61
*Snow Removal.....	2,459.02
General Expense.....	818.48
	\$ 9,925.13

Credit by Township and/or individuals..... \$2,525.06  
\*Betterment (Road Construction)..... 852.50  
\*Special Snow Removal..... \$ 6,547.63

**MELROSE TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	51.3 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 338.00
Dragging and Blading.....	347.80
Structures.....	8.98
Betterment.....	50.24
*Markers and Signs.....	140.37
Snow Fence.....	179.29
*Snow Removal.....	1,788.22
General Expense.....	882.09
	\$ 3,734.79

Credit by Township and/or individuals..... \$34.83  
\*Petoskey Fire Dept..... 110.47  
\*Pennsylvania R. R. Co..... 67.33  
\*Special Snow Removal..... 212.63  
\$ 3,522.16

**NORWOOD TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	27.3 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 593.48
Dragging and Blading.....	357.88
Structures.....	61.63
*Betterment.....	2,420.22
Snow Fence.....	182.03
Snow Removal.....	932.84
General Expense.....	469.53
	\$ 5,017.41

Credit by Township and/or Individuals..... \$1,000.00  
\*Betterment (Construction)..... \$ 4,017.41

**PEAINE TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	67.0 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 1,608.49
Dragging and Blading.....	678.91
Bituminous Surface Treatment.....	2,937.96
Structures.....	24.94
Betterment.....	2,713.65
*Snow Removal.....	419.43
General Expense.....	1,151.97
	\$ 9,534.26

\*This item was for expenditure of snow removal in the spring of 1947.

**ST. JAMES TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	27.0 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 430.64
Bituminous Surface Treatment.....	2,937.75
Structures.....	32.13
Betterment.....	252.24
Snow Fence.....	62.36
Snow Removal.....	222.33
General Expense.....	464.36
	\$ 4,401.88

Credit by Township and/or Individuals..... \$1,987.59  
\*Betterment (Road Construction) \$1,400.00  
\*Special Snow Removal..... 1,267.30  
\$ 3,267.30

**SOUTH ARM TOWNSHIP**

Mileage.....	56.0 Miles
Patching.....	\$ 1,610.91



Norwood	1.1 Miles Gravel and Drainage Structures.
Peaine	0.6 Miles Gravel Surface (Iron Ore Bay).
St. James & Peaine	1.7 Miles Double Asphalt Seal.
South Arm	1.1 Miles Grading and Drainage Structures.
Wilson	0.5 Mile Gravel Surface.
	Place 30 ft. of Armo Metal Arch 8'x8' Deer Creek south of Afton.

**Recapitulation of Receipts and Expenditures:**

Received from the McNitt Fund	\$ 37,146.96
Received from Liquor Tax	19,453.71
Received from Snow Removal	2,929.06
<b>Total Received</b>	<b>59,529.73</b>
<b>Total Disbursed</b>	<b>79,150.50</b>
Overspent on McNitt Roads	\$ 19,620.77

It will be noted from the above figures that unless the townships reimburse the Commission the overspent amount through billings to be made on the Snow Removal costs, that the difference must come from the County Roads Fund.

Below is enumerated the cost per mile of all operations in the respective townships:

Hay	\$147.38	Hudson	\$152.41
Boyer Valley	135.22	Marion	137.55
Chandler	70.96	Melrose	68.86
Charlevoix	66.44	Norwood	147.18
Evangeline	89.58	Peaine	142.30
Eveline	104.65	St. James	163.03
Hayes	115.37	South Arm	166.54
Wilson	\$137.66		

It should be easily discerned that the McNitt allocation of approximately \$58.00 per mile cannot supply enough financial aid to partially maintain Township Roads.

**SNOW PLOWING COSTS FOR THE WINTER OF 1946-1947**

Township	Snow		Total	Miles per Mile
	Removal	Fence		
Hay Township	\$ 1,810.87	\$ 298.38	\$ 2,109.25	10.1
Boyer Valley	2,747.83	297.38	3,045.21	16.8
Chandler	2,080.76	460.01	2,540.77	16.4
Charlevoix	86.50	.20	86.70	1.0
Evangeline	681.45	89.51	770.96	5.3
Eveline	1,919.26	183.77	2,103.03	11.1
Hayes	2,145.32	682.33	2,827.65	16.1
Hudson	2,785.39	582.24	3,367.63	18.25
Marion	2,265.78	836.41	3,102.19	14.15
Melrose	1,658.16	79.47	1,737.63	13.65
Norwood	908.18	280.33	1,188.51	6.5
Peaine	417.15	21.65	438.70	4.1
St. James	207.03	58.08	265.11	1.5
South Arm	3,901.76	508.05	4,409.81	23.3
Wilson	\$ 3,770.27	\$ 359.13	\$ 4,129.40	27.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$27,385.71</b>	<b>\$4,716.84</b>	<b>\$32,102.55</b>	<b>185.25</b>

The above figures were published in June, 1947, but inasmuch as the costs are computed for the winter season it is made part of this report. Snow Fence costs in many instances include new fence purchases which is charged directly to the township in which it is used. The above figures compare favorably with adjacent counties and naturally the terrain and snowfall will vary with each plowing season. In township betterment projects, it has been the policy of the Commission to eliminate snow-traps wherever possible.

**MATERIALS PURCHASES**  
Inasmuch as the Materials Purchased do not correctly picture all purchases made, because of the fact that many items are charged to the cost of the project, equipment or account, only a few of the more important purchases are listed below:

Gasoline	112,086 gallons	\$13,319.00	.1188
Diesel Fuel	18,049 gallons	2,260.05	.125
Concrete Tile		1,523.90	
Tires & Tubes		1,619.61	

Most of the tires and tubes have been charged directly to the unit using the same. Since the tires and tubes have again become plentiful, bids were issued this year for the Equipment needs and considerable amount of saving was made for the county without sacrificing quality.

**GRAVEL PITS:**  
These costs include labor and equipment rental to maintain fourteen pits of various size and description. Approximately 280,000 yards of gravel, sand and clay are estimated to be available in these pits.

**GENERAL EXPENSE**

Commissioners Salary	\$ 899.84
County Engineer Superintendent Salary	4,200.00
County Consulting Engineer Salary	600.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 4,800.00</b>
Credit by State Highway Department and other overhead allocation	\$ 4,782.26
<b>Cost to Charlevoix County</b>	<b>\$ 17.74</b>
Clerk Salary	\$ 2,400.00
Office Hire (Boyer City & Charlevoix)	3,200.00
Telephone & Telegraph	662.05
Hospitalization	269.50
Compensation Insurance	2,973.25
Credit by State Highway Department	1,541.29
<b>Cost to Charlevoix County</b>	<b>\$ 1,431.96</b>
Office supplies	178.80
Office Forms	357.27
Association Dues	299.00
Advertising Expense	305.72
Advertising Expense	305.72
Office Equipment Repair	74.92
Vacation Pay (Employees)	1,631.65
Contributed by State Highway Department	2,181.27
Trade Magazines	18.00
First Aid	2.84
Commissioners Expense	1,069.12
Annual Report Cost	20.80
Postage, Express, Freight, etc.	215.61
Insurance (Office only)	40.70
Legal Expense	27.80
Superintendent Supplies	4.79
Miscellaneous	28.80
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$19,487.85</b>

This expense is charged off at the end of each year and allocated by road mileage to both County and Township Roads. All above items are self-explanatory.

The County's share of Administrative Salaries amount to approximately 2 1/2% of the money expended.

The contribution on vacation pay to employees by the State Highway Department is for the period of July 1, 1946 to June 30, 1947, where the paid vacation amount is listed as January 1, 1947 to December 31, 1947.

**Garage Statistics**

The Commission operates four garages in Charlevoix County and maintains an operations office in Boyne City.

**Garage No. 1—Charlevoix, Michigan**

Valuation of Investment	\$ 8,000.00
Depreciation Reserve	560.00
<b>Expense:</b>	
Insurance	\$ 122.75
Repairs—Upkeep	80.55
Fuel, Heating	328.52
Electric Power	9.20
Small Tools	18.70
Nightwatchman	573.70
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,133.42</b>

**Garage No. 2—Boyer City, Michigan**

Valuation of Investment	\$ 8,800.00
Depreciation Reserve	560.00
<b>Expense:</b>	
Insurance	\$ 112.50
Repairs, Upkeep	828.86
Fuel, Heating	746.89
Power, Utilities	625.79
Small Tools	499.84
Nightwatchman	938.87
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$3,752.75</b>

Boyer City Garage consists of two buildings and the main repair facilities for the County.

**Garage No. 3—East Jordan, Michigan**

Valuation of Investment	\$ 5,000.00
Depreciation Reserve	338.00
<b>Expense:</b>	
Repairs, Upkeep	\$ 113.12
Fuel, Heating	302.12
Power, Utilities	57.61
Small Tools	34.40
Nightwatchman	536.90
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$1,044.15</b>

**Garage No. 4—St. James, Michigan**

Valuation of Investment	\$ 2,000.00
Depreciation Reserve	144.00
<b>Expense:</b>	
Repairs, Upkeep	\$ 100.20
Fuel, Heating	100.00
Utilities	32.60
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 232.80</b>

**EQUIPMENT COST RECORD**

Equip. No.	Oper's	Cost	Supplies	Labor	Tires	Ins.	Storage	Total Revenue
1	160.01	143.09	62.00	151.26	79.53	134.33	730.22	565.92
2	144.75	71.35	52.42	10.43	134.33	413.28	2,031.67	2,031.67
3	370.87	1,109.77	498.80	16.22	134.33	2,127.99	2,102.55	3,826.63
4	339.72	1,155.05	447.26	16.22	134.33	2,092.58	3,826.63	2,547.30
5	801.40	1,180.41	240.60	16.25	15.87	134.33	2,245.15	2,547.30
6	508.73	1,258.51	323.72	19.86	134.33	2,245.15	2,547.30	987.13
7	168.11	507.96	248.83	97.80	13.09	134.33	1,168.62	392.00
8	74.42	53.25	35.20	86.00	24.28	134.33	405.46	708.44
9	127.96	46.99	87.95	5.00	13.21	134.33	395.34	1,762.48
10	409.52	433.42	328.78	18.02	134.33	1,448.15	3,946.93	557.32
11	614.26	489.52	192.03	34.15	134.33	574.53	1,262.34	1,140.82
12	213.33	113.44	33.48	45.80	14.83	134.33	833.79	1,280.80
13	253.13	159.44	170.20	131.25	14.83	134.33	863.18	1,280.80
14	195.43	156.67	203.53	130.00	14.83	134.33	834.79	1,140.82
15	54.97	79.08	113.03	24.56	134.33	405.97	1,280.80	8.69
16	562.95	215.21	217.34	18.75	15.52	134.33	1,164.10	2,456.69
17	60	33.45	3.85	12.75	134.33	184.98	8.69	
18	232.33	280.58	129.45	38.91	13.09	134.33	828.69	1,144.94
19	114.41	40.96	71.95	2.00	36.70	134.33	400.35	871.89
20	92.57	49.20	70.20	14.53	134.33	360.83	931.00	
21	42.45	31.33	15.90	86.00	12.92	134.33	322.93	78.00
33-7	353.17	142.86	261.75	27.16	134.33	919.27	2,156.55	
49	74.96	61.75	17.25	34.15	134.33	322.44	352.39	
60	704.01	68.83	79.27	19.52	134.33	1,005.56	3,760.75	
63	176.93	1,828.19	497.32	23.81	134.33	3,007.07	1,409.74	
75	127.60	95.39	81.45	0.80	24.56	134.33	450.32	1,000.00
77	142.53	71.32	11.08	4.85	31.56	134.33	355.77	513.63
90	320.59	263.61	273.82	194.51	13.44	134.33	1,200.09	1,381.45
91	195.61	328.99	364.00	13.44	134.33	1,036.37	1,088.90	
92	135.40	393.25	181.20	85	12.92	134.33	857.95	923.88
93	208.81	171.75	228.33	118.92	12.92	134.33	875.06	834.84
94	158.34	192.55	326.91	2.50	13.09	134.33	827.72	1,136.95
95	516.99	516.67	488.22	1.50	16.05	134.33	1,673.76	1,632.88
96	824.36	50.95	98.55	88.87	21.08	134.33	1,216.14	3,788.44
99	261.45	981.60	301.85	42.77	13.44	134.33	1,735.43	1,082.08
16	28.24	2.26	7.40	7.94	134.32	180.16	390.60	
47	1.50	.36	4.10		134.32	140.28	73.98	
71	92.19	566.83	237.75	16.57	134.32	1,047.66	652.26	
72			5.75		134.32	140.07	7.50	
73	339.43	454.76	241.80	87.60	10.71	134.32	1,268.62	1,697.97
74	374.79	890.09	586.82	344.62	13.25	134.32	2,346.99	3,125.20
144	126.06	970.32	383.81	1.25	37.96	134.32	1,632.72	962.28
145	277.55	110.21	135.60		13.44	134.32	899.76	1,678.25
146	395.15	1,953.43	260.59	22.82	134.32	2,758.31	2,417.41	
134	19.31	42.28	54.60		7.59	134.32	258.10	271.00
135	8.13	103.23	42.95		7.59	134.32	296.22	242.00
156	211.87	2,299.42	1,551.85			134.32	4,197.46	1,061.98
161	135.22	387.90	98.30			134.32	755.74	1,383.28
162	101.87	404.42	109.09		35.06	134.32	784.76	1,428.42

The foregoing cost record of equipment does not include all County equipment as space and time will not permit, however the representative units are listed.

Depreciation of each unit of equipment should be considered in the over all picture of costs of maintenance. These figures can be found on the inventory list which follows.

Equipment numbers will correctly designate the type of unit on the cost record.

**Operation Costs:** Contains the cost of gasoline, fuel oil, lubricating oil, alcohol, etc.

**Supplies:** This cost designates the price paid for parts and necessary accessories to the unit listed and where excessive amounts are listed, usually a major overhaul has been completed, or new motor installed.

**Labor:** This lists the mechanics wage and other wages while working on the unit of equipment.

**Tires:** This cost also includes tire repair, recapping, etc.

**Storage:** This represents the cost of maintaining the county garages and although every unit of equipment cannot be stored in these garages it is felt that each unit should bear the proportionate cost inasmuch as garage machinery is used in repair to these units and many are in and out of the garages during the year. This amounts to approximately \$2.03 per day per unit.

**INVENTORY OF COUNTY EQUIPMENT**

Unit No.	Type-Name	Year	Value	Deprac.
1	Ford DeLuxe Sedan	1947	\$1,499.98	\$ 89.25
2	Ford Truck	1947	2,271.63	271.63
3	Oshkosh Truck	1938	3,200.00	457.20
4	F. W. D. Truck	1937	2,200.00	314.74
5	F. W. D. Truck	1930	2,000.00	285.71
6	Oshkosh Truck	1941	4,300.00	614.20
8	Ford Truck	1937	400.00	57.14
9	Dodge Truck	1936	400.00	57.14
10	Ford Truck	1947	2,327.38	138.55
11	Oshkosh Truck	1938	2,600.00	371.43
12	Sterling Truck	1945	3,700.00	528.57
13	Chevrolet Pickup	1946	841.06	62.23
14	Chevrolet Truck	1945	1,400.00	

# LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. A. Ashbaugh of Alba called on Mrs. Ida Kinsey Sunday.

Mrs. Ed Kamradt is visiting relatives in Benton Harbor this week.

Mrs. Robert Campbell is a surgical patient at Lockwood hospital.

Clarence Bowman, Sr., a surgical patient at Lockwood hospital.

Joe Bugal is a medical patient in Little Traverse hospital.

Mrs. John Hodge is a patient at Lockwood hospital.

Mrs. Ed. Streeter is a patient at Lockwood hospital.

Michigan Dry Cleaners. All work guaranteed. Chris's Men's Wear, agents. adv.

Mrs. Bertha Diepenhorst of Saugatuck visited her aunt, Mrs. Bell Wright and other relatives, last week.

Inlayid Linoleums, Asphalt Tile, Measured and Installed. Shedina's Furniture Store. adv.

Mrs. Virginia Howe of Detroit spent the week end guest of her mother, Mrs. Eva Pray.

Mrs. Harold Miles underwent an appendectomy at Charlevoix hospital, Wednesday.

A suggestion for Mother's Day May 9. Lovely plants, 75c and up. Mrs. Ida Kinsey. Phone 35W. adv.

Sam Kling of Cincinnati, Ohio, spent the week end at the home of Barney Milstein.

Beverly Braman is a medical patient at Lockwood hospital, entering Sunday.

National Council of Catholic Women will meet Thursday, May 6, at 8:00 o'clock.

Mrs. Cora Gleason left Monday for Houghton Lake where she is visiting relatives.

Mrs. Leo LaCroix is spending ten days in New York City leaving last Friday.

Mrs. Thelma Evans is a surgical patient at Lockwood hospital, Pe-tosky.

Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Blair of Detroit are spending the week in the city.

George Weaver returned home from Detroit, Monday, after spending three weeks with his son, Ira and family.

Mrs. M. B. Palmiter and grandson Bobby went to Grand Rapids, Wednesday, to visit her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Brian Smith.

Springtime is Demilo Diamond time. J. R. Porter, Watchmaker, R. R. Bldg., Boyne City, Michigan. Open Saturday evenings 'til nine. adv.

The City Extension group No. 1, will meet with Mrs. Ida Kinsey Wednesday, May 12, with a pot luck dinner at 12:30 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Martin Ruhling and sons have moved from Drayton Plains to the Earl Ruhling farm on the Boyne City road.

Mrs. Jean Winters returned to Rockford, Tuesday after an extended stay at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wilber Robertson.

Dance at Club 131, on U. S. 131, Mancelona, every Saturday night—Chuck Novotny's orchestra. adv. 13-4

Mrs. Carl Shedina has returned home from Grand Rapids. She was a patient in Ferguson, Droste and Ferguson hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira Springstead of Central Lake spent Monday with their daughter, Mrs. George Klooster and family.

Put fluorescent lights in every room in the house for Mother's Day. An ideal gift for everyday use. \$4.95 up. Sherman's Firestone Store. adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Bramer of Traverse City were week end guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Bowman.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles McKinnon and family of Mackinaw City spent Sunday with his mother Mrs. Mary McKinnon.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Clark and sons were over the week end guests of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Clark.

Lester Schultz and friend of Bay City spent the week end at the home of Mrs. W.E. Malpass, also did some fishing.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard Darbee went to Grand Rapids, Wednesday. The former was called on the Grand Jury.

Percy Penfold accompanied by Rev. Howard G. Moore went by plane to Escanaba, Tuesday, on business.

DeForest Toggery is agent for Art Dry Cleaners. The only bargain in cleaning today is quality. adv. t.f.

The music club of the L. D. S. church have decided to have a musical program May 17th, to help purchase choir robes. Watch for further notice in next weeks paper.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley McArthur who have been visiting his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Archie McArthur, the past two weeks left Thursday for Buffalo.

Twenty members of Mark Chapter No. 275, O. E. S., were guests of Elona Chapter at Mancelona, Tuesday evening, May 4. A very pleasant evening was reported.

Mrs. Leonard Barber and son David of Muskegon came Saturday and are spending the week end with her parents, Rev. and Mrs. Howard G. Moore.

Walter Gaunt came from Wichita Kansas, Monday, where he spent the winter months. He called on his sister-in-law, Mrs. Violet Ruckle, Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike Gunderson spent Saturday and Sunday with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. John Gunderson, Houghton Lake.

Hey? Come running for our bargains if you don't want to get left—new brooms 46 cents, new beautiful upholstered spring rockers, \$11.95, new bicycles \$35.00, big tricycles \$5.95 fish poles 50 cents, cream separator \$14.50, spears, machinery parts and lots of other things. Malpass Hdwr. Co. adv.

Peter Hegerberg of Jackson spent the week end visiting his mother Mrs. P. O. Hegerberg and sister Thelma also Mr. and Mrs. Ole Hegerberg.

DeForest Toggery is agent for Art Dry Cleaners. The only bargain in cleaning today is quality. adv. t.f.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Barber and Mr. and Mrs. George Bennett and children of Muskegon were week end guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Barber, Sr., and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Bennett.

Mr. and Mrs. Basil Holland were week end guests visiting their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Roland Holland in Spring Lake and getting acquainted with the new granddaughter.

Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Holland of Spring Lake announce the arrival of a daughter, Linda Lee, at Municipal hospital Grand Haven, April 29. Ronald is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Basil Holland.

Mrs. Harriet of Twining, Mrs. Clara Thompson of Burt, Mrs. Eva Cushman and Mrs. May Stahl of Saginaw were called here Tuesday by the death of their sister, Mrs. Velma Lundy.

A chest of silver from the family will make them happier. 1847 Rogers, Community, Holmes and Edwards, Rogers Sterling, J. R. Porter, watchmaker, R. R. Bldg., Boyne City, Michigan. Open Saturday evenings 'til nine. adv.

Michigan Dry Cleaners. All work guaranteed. Chris's Men's Wear, Agents. adv.

Jay Hite, president of the senior class in the College of Pharmacy, Ferris Institute, served as head of the college for the Student Day festivities and activities on Tuesday, May 4. Graduation week will be May 15, 16, and 17.

Mrs. M. F. Lewis returned home Thursday from a trip to California. She was accompanied by her sister, Mrs. R. O. Bisbee of Jackson. They visited San Francisco, Yosemite National Park and Los Angeles and other places of interest.

Mrs. Josephine Stewart has returned home after spending the winter with her daughter, Miss May Stewart at Oshkosh, Wis. Miss Aurora Stewart and Miss Norma Butzel of Detroit accompanied Mrs. Stewart home, returning to Detroit Sunday.

Forrest Rogers, sophomore, was elected sergeant at arms of Kappa Epsilon, Michigan State college fraternity. Kappa Epsilon is one of the social fraternities to participate in the annual interfraternity sing to be held in May on the Michigan State College Campus.

**PENINSULA...**  
(Edited by Mrs. Emma Hayden)

Harvy Taylor is repairing the well at the Star School house.

Someone is moving on the old Fred Wurn farm.

Ray Loomis and Orvel Bennett to township board meeting at Odgen home near Ironton Tuesday evening.

Quite a number from Peninsula to Boyne City Coop supper and annual meeting, Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Faust and Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hayden were Sunday callers at Pleasant View.

Men of the neighborhood cleaned, plowed, disc and harrowed the school grounds Saturday.

Mrs. Gray, Heberling dealer was on Peninsula Tuesday selling products.

Charles Arnott moved Mr. and Mrs. Tom Hayden from Boyne City to East Jordan. They have an apartment with Mrs. Pinney on West side.

Mrs. Ken Russell, Mrs. Clayton Healey and Mr. and Mrs. F. K. Hayden were the only ones from Peninsula to P. T. A. last Tuesday.

Miss Arlene Hayden spent the week end with her family F. K. Haydens. She returned to Charlevoix Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Vern Boyer has purchased the Tibbitts Fruit farm. Mr. Boyer is a son of Louis Boyer of west side of lake. Mr. and Mrs. Boyer are residents of Flint, Mich. Mr. Daniel Reich came Friday night to move his family to Detroit. They have bought a home there and have sold their farm to Mr. Clarence Tooley, of Boyne City.

Mr. Calvin Reich and Miss Betty Hayden came up Friday evening to bring Dan Reich here. Calvin's visited his family and Betty, the Reich and Hayden families. They returned Sunday P. M.

Fred Sherman of Dearborn, who bought the old White Cherry Orchard is living here now and taking care of the orchard. Mrs. Sherman and son, Larry, will come when school is out.

21 to Star Sunday school in the A. M., and only 20 out to church service in afternoon. Rev. Hetrick could not come but Rev. Brunger of Methodist church in Boyne City came. He conducted the services and his sermon was on "God and the Country" and on rural life. Those who were not present missed a very good sermon.

## Homemakers' Corner

Home Economics Specialists  
Michigan State College

### MICHIGAN WOMEN TO DEMONSTRATE PROGRESS THIS WEEK

Michigan's 30,000 women enrolled in home demonstration groups this year are sharing honors with homemakers all over the nation and in Puerto Rico, Hawaii, and Alaska as they observe National Home Demonstration Week, May 2-8. Michigan's Home Demonstration Agents who are part of the Cooperative Extension Service staff at Michigan State college are located out in the counties where they can best help the homemakers.

Rachel Markwell, home demonstration leader at Michigan State college, announces that these home makers have chosen as their slogan, "Today's Home Builds Tomorrow's World". Home Demonstration Agents who have developed this program over three decades look at their 3,000,000 members with pride and high hopes for the future.

This week home demonstration members are using hundreds of devices to show their accomplishments in their homes and communities to the public. They are reporting their progress to their county government, to Michigan State College, and to the United States Department of Agriculture whose cooperation make their program possible.

Because of the home demonstration program in Michigan thousands of families are better fed, clothed, and housed and better trained to meet their future. Thousands of communities have better health programs, better libraries, more beautiful parks and successful school lunch programs because of the efforts of home extension members. Their influence has even spread to foreign countries where they have sent food and clothing. Their members meet with women of other countries and discuss mutual problems.

**LOST:** Many opportunities to sell goods if you fail to advertise in The Herald.

**FOUND:** An advertising medium of real value, which is READ by hundreds of residents of East Jordan and adjacent territory.

**STRAYED:** Your customers, if you fail to keep them informed of your values by advertising in THE HERALD.

**STOLEN:** Trade that you might have kept if you had protected it by consistent advertising.

**FOR SALE:** Advertising space that will bring you rich returns on a small investment by reaching the buying public of this area.

**WANTED:** Wide-awake business men who will improve their own business and their community by progressive advertising.

**REWARD:** Increased business and profits for all who keep their values before the public by wise and consistent advertising.

★ ★ ★

## Charlevoix Co. Herald

"Covers an Exclusive Territory"



FRESH MADE GROUND BEEF - lb 53c

LOCAL CAUGHT SMOKED TROUT - lb 69c

ROASTING OR FRYING Spring Chickens - lb 69c

TABLE DRAWN STEWING HENS - lb 65c

FROZEN AND CANNED OYSTERS - SHRIMP CLAMS - FROG LEGS

QUALITY BEEF - PORK - VEAL AT REASONABLE PRICES

WHITE OR YELLOW ONION SETS 2 lbs. 37c

FRESH TENDER CARROTS, 2 bunches 29c

FOR CREAMING Small ONIONS - lb 10c

CHOCOLATE COVERED CHERRIES 1 lb. box 69c

CHOCOLATE BON BONS Banded for Mother Assorted flavors 1 lb. box 79c

Local Grown OLD POTATOES good cookers 15 lb. peck 59c 100 lb. bag. \$3.50

Mary Lee Taylor's Orange Cup Cakes Broadcast: May 8, 1948

1 1/2 cups sifted, all-purpose flour  
2 teaspoons baking powder  
1/4 teaspoon salt  
1/4 cup sugar

1 unbroken egg  
1/4 cup soft shortening  
1/4 cup Fat Milk  
1/4 cup orange juice

Turn on oven; set at moderately slow (350° F.). Grease 16 two-inch muffin tins, then dust lightly with flour. Sift together flour, baking powder, salt and sugar. Add, all at once, remaining ingredients. Beat vigorously 2 min. with spoon or electric beater at medium speed. Fill muffin tins only 3/4 full. Bake 15 min., or until cakes shrink from sides of tins. When cool, spread tops with Orange Frosting (see below) and garnish with nuts if desired.

Orange Frosting

2 tablespoons Fat few grains salt  
1/4 teaspoon grated orange rind 1 1/2 cups powdered sugar

Put milk, orange rind and salt into bowl. Stir in sugar gradually. Beat until smooth and creamy. Spread on the cup cakes.

You Will Need:

PET MILK can 14c  
ALL-PURPOSE FLOUR pkg. 51c  
SHORTENING 43c per lb.  
ORANGES 29c per doz.

LOCAL PRODUCED QUALITY EGGS doz. 39c

CHASE & SANBORNS SEALBRAND COFFEE lb 56c

ALL POPULAR BRANDS CIGARETTES Carton 1.69

SHURFINE VEGETABLE SHORTENING 5 lbs. 1.19

ROMAN CLEANSER qt. 9c 1/2 gal. 15c

VEL MIRACLE CLEANER 3 pkgs 97c

PALMOLIVE TOILET SOAP bar 10c

FELS NAPHTHA Laundry Soap bar. 10c

### JIM SAYS:



HI KIDS! ! ! ! Saturday is peanut day at the Thrift Market! Come in and eat peanuts free and throw the shucks on the floor. Not responsible for bellyaches! ! ! !

Food Lockers QUALITY GOODS Everyday Low Prices  
"A Thrifty Place To Trade"  
**East Jordan Thrift Market**  
JORDAN FROZEN FOOD LOCKER CO.  
Reorganized New Management New Goods

# DANCE

at the  
**South Arm Grange Hall**  
**SATURDAY NIGHT**  
MAY 8  
SMITH MUSIC MAKERS OF BELLAIRE

# APPLES

Eveline Orchards Apple Storage  
East Jordan, Mich.

**No. 1 Stark Apples**  
**75c, \$1.00 per. bu.**

SATURDAY, MAY 8th, ONLY

BRING YOUR OWN CONTAINERS



# LEGAL

## PROBATE ORDER Hearing of Claims

State of Michigan, The Probate Court for the County of Charlevoix. In the Matter of the Estate of Harriet H. Empey, Deceased.

At a session of said Court, held in the Probate Office in the City of Charlevoix, in said County, on the 15th day of April, 1948.

Present: Rollie L. Lewis, Probate Judge.

The above estate, having been admitted to probate and Jackson Bennett, Jr., having been appointed Administrator C. W. A. thereof:

It is Ordered, That two months from this date be allowed for creditors to present their claims against said estate for examination and adjustment, and that all creditors of deceased, are required to present their claims to said Court, at the Probate Office in the City of Charlevoix, on or before the 28th day of June, 1948, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at which time claims will be heard.

It is Furthered Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Charlevoix County Herald, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

ROLLIE L. LEWIS  
Judge of Probate

## Reorganized Church of Latter Day Saints

Pastor — Elder O. Olson

Church School — 10:00 o'clock.  
Preaching — 11:00 o'clock.  
Zion's League — 5:00 o'clock.  
7:30 p. m. — Preaching service.  
Prayer Meeting — Wednesday night at 8:00 o'clock.

## J. VanDellen M.D.

EAST JORDAN, MICH.

OFFICE HOURS

2 to 5 p. m. Daily  
Except Thursday and Sunday  
7 to 9 p. m. Wed. and Sat.  
Sunday by appointment or  
in case of emergency.  
PHONES: Office 132, East Jordan  
Residence, Ellsworth 8

## John H. Savory, M.D.

East Jordan, Mich.

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Main St. — East Jordan.

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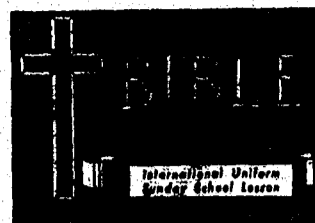
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GAYLORD 123

## Valley Chemical Company



SCRIPTURE: Ezra 7:1-10; Nehemiah 2:18-19.  
DEVOTIONAL READING: Psalms 119:9-16.

## Ezra Leads A Revival

Lesson for May 9, 1948

GLANCING for a moment at our history, we see that in 538 B. C., 50,000 Jews were returned to Jerusalem from Babylon, and the temple was rebuilt; and 78 years later, Ezra returns with about 7,000 Jews to inaugurate needed reforms. Then came Nehemiah, 444 B. C., to rebuild the walls, and with Ezra to lead in a needed religious revival.



Dr. Newton

## HAPPY TIMES WITH THE BIBLE

FOR Ezra had prepared his heart to seek the law of the Lord, and to do it, and to teach in Israel statutes and judgments."

There was great need for a revival of religion, and Ezra knew that there can be no real revival until the people come back to God. He therefore read to them the statutes and judgments. Ezra read from the law of Moses from morning until midday, "and the ears of all the people were attentive unto the book of the law."

What would you think of the people being summoned into some public place today to hear the Bible read? But you say, we hear it read over the radio, and we hear it read in church, and we sometimes hear it read in the home. But do we hear it? And are our ears really attentive?

## HEARING AND DOING GOD'S WORD

EZRA not only read God's word to the people, but he led them to do what they were commanded in the law. They went out to give portions to those who were in need. They came back to worship God. They began both to hear and do.

"Be ye doers of the word, and not hearers only," James 1:22.

It is positively dangerous to receive impressions from God and refuse to express what he has put in our hearts to do for him. Let me put it this way, we can become religiously intoxicated unless we go forth to serve.

## LIVING OUR RELIGION

WHAT Ezra and Nehemiah led the people to do in the long ago was to put into practice what they heard—to live their religion. The late Gandhi was reported to have said, "I might have embraced Christianity, had Christians lived what they professed."

Let us keep clearly in mind that Ezra was first concerned in instructing the people according to all that God had said in the Scriptures. That comes first. We must have conviction about what is right. We must have a creed, but we are to remember that it is in daily living that we make our creeds effective.

## WHAT IS A RELIGIOUS REVIVAL?

THIS lesson intends to reveal to us how a religious revival broke out in Jerusalem in the long ago, nearly 500 years before Christ was born. Well may we ask, What is a religious revival?

"Lord, send a revival, and let it begin in my heart." Revivals are prayed down, not talked up. We have fallen into the fallacy of speaking of revivals when some overnight spell-binder comes along and kicks up a big sensation. Before he leaves town, Pharissism is more rampant than ever. It is not until the Spirit of God moves upon the hearts of his people and rekindles in them a sense of sin, bringing them to true repentance, that we can have a real religious revival.

When men are convicted of their sins, they will say with Zachaeus, "Lord, the half of my goods I give to the poor, and if I have taken from any man by false accusation, I restore him fourfold." When men begin to feel and talk and act like that, you have a real religious revival. And I repeat, such revivals are prayed down, not talked up. Now you are ready to read Psalms 119:9-16.

(Copyright by the International Council of Religious Education on behalf of 40 Protestant denominations. Released by WNU Features.)

## Ruined by Hate

Hate never ruined an enemy, but it has ruined the lives of many a hater.

You never fall to get your reward for Christian service, for the reason that it is its own compensation.

Discontent is the want of self-reliance; it is the infirmity of will.—Emerson

# Church News

## Presbyterian Church

Rev. C. S. Hastings — Pastor

10:30 a. m., Morning Worship.  
11:45 a. m., Sunday School.  
6:30 p. m., Young People's Meeting.

## Methodist Church

Howard G. Moore, Pastor

Morning Service — 10:00 a. m.  
Sunday School — 11:15 a. m.

## Church of God

Ora A. Holley — Pastor

Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.  
Church Service — 11:00 a. m.  
Sunday Eve — 8:00 p. m.  
Friday evening Prayer Meeting at 8:00 o'clock.  
You are invited to attend.

## Lighthouse Mission

"BASEMENT CHURCH"

Corner Fourth and E. Division Sts.  
Rev. Harley Barber, Pastor

Sunday School — 10:30 a. m.  
Worship Service — 11:30 a. m.  
Evening Service — 8:00 p. m.  
Young Peoples P.Y.P.A. service — Sunday, 7:00 o'clock.  
Wednesday evening prayer meeting 8:00 o'clock.

## United Missionary Church

Rev. F. I. Rouse, Pastor

Preaching Service — 11:00 a. m.  
Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.  
Evening Service — 7:30 p. m.  
Thursday Prayer Service — 8:00 p. m.

## Full Gospel Church

Rev. Sanford Cook, pastor

Sunday School — 10 a. m.  
Morning Worship — 11 a. m.  
Evangelistic Service 8:00 p. m.  
Prayer & Praise, Thursday, 8 p.m.

## St. Joseph Church

East Jordan

Rev. Joseph J. Malinowski, Pastor

## MASSSES

Sunday Masses — 7:30 and 9:30 a. m.  
Holydays — 6:00 and 7:30 a. m.  
Week-day Masses — 8:00 a. m.

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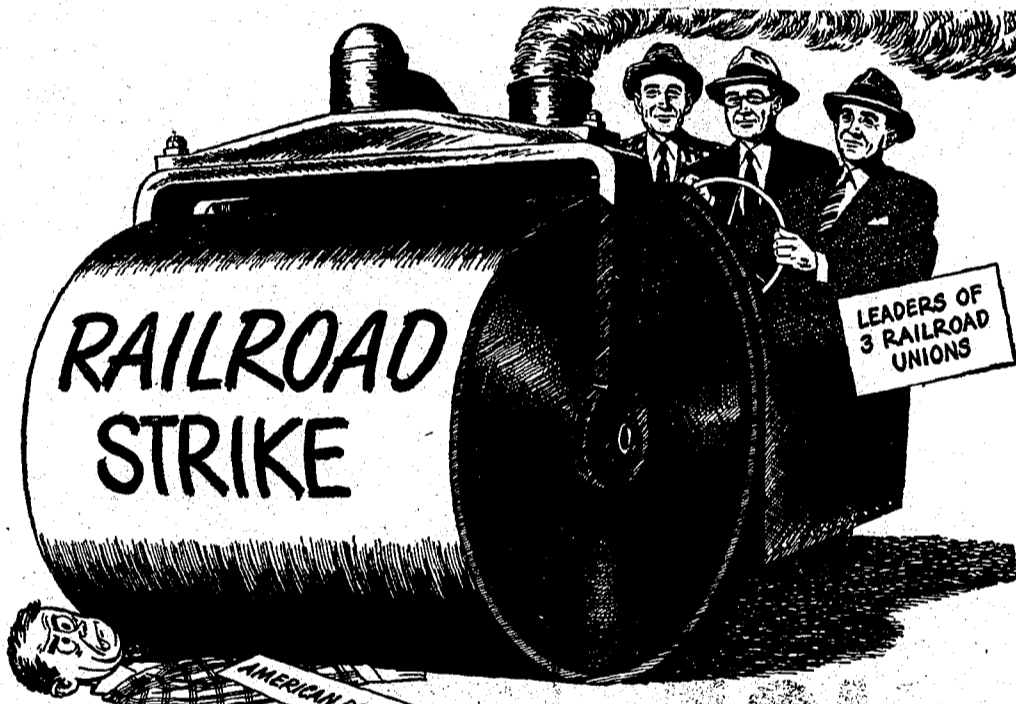
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THE SIGN OF BETTER SERVICE



# Look who gets squeezed!

Union leaders representing less than one-tenth of railroad employees reject recommendations of President's Emergency board—refuse to negotiate except on their own terms—threaten to paralyze nation by strike!

THE LEADERS of three railroad unions, representing less than one-tenth of all railroad employees, have called a railroad strike that would paralyze the nation.

These leaders refuse to accept a 15½ cents an hour wage increase retroactive to November 1, 1947. This increase was recommended by an impartial Emergency Board appointed by President Truman.

This increase of 15½ cents already has been accepted by the 19 other railroad unions. But the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, and the Switchmen's Union of North America won't accept what more than 90% of all railroad employees have accepted. They have called a strike to get more!

Unions refuse rules discussion  
Certain rules changes demanded by these union leaders—which would increase wages still further—were recommended by the Board. But the union leaders want more—they demand that the railroads put into effect ALL the changes they asked for, including those the Board felt should be denied.

On top of this, they insist that certain rules changes proposed by the railroads be withdrawn—in spite of the fact that the Board recommended them! These union leaders have refused to negotiate except upon these arbitrary terms.

Greater wage increase not justified  
Engineers and firemen are among the highest paid of all employees in America, as figures in the box show. This strike threat doesn't justify giving a greater increase than other railroad workers received.

Emergency Boards are a means provided by the Railway Labor Act in the public interest to avoid strikes. The President's Board

after hearing evidence for 33 days, made recommendations based on all the facts in the case. The railroads have accepted these recommendations.

## Who's to blame?

Although they deplored so large an extra cost burden, the railroads accepted the report of the Board because they felt it was in the public interest to uphold the spirit and intent of the Railway Labor Act.

In contrast, this small group of railroad union leaders are attempting to flout the intent and spirit of the Railway Labor Act, and dictate their own terms.

They have dictated a paralyzing railroad strike.

You will be the victim!

How long will the American public stand for the undemocratic, arbitrary, and abusive use of the right to strike and the disregard of the obligation to provide transportation? How long can the American people permit a few dictatorial union leaders to defy the processes provided for peaceful settlement of disputes?

Force seldom produces settlements that are either fair or lasting. Moreover, a point is often reached when personal interests must be held subordinate to the greater public welfare. That is why the railroads have accepted the Emergency Board recommendations. That is also why the leaders of these three unions should reconsider their decision to call a paralyzing strike.

## Compare these wages with what you make!

Type of Employee	1939 Average Annual Earnings	1947 Average Annual Earnings	1947 Average Annual Earnings with Wage Increases Recommended by President's Board
ENGINEERS			
Road Freight (Local and Way)	\$3,968	\$6,122	\$6,726
Road Passenger	3,932	5,391	6,025
Road Freight (Through)	3,147	4,822	5,167
Yard	2,749	4,073	4,740
FIREMEN			
Road Freight (Local and Way)	\$2,735	\$4,721	\$5,210
Road Passenger	2,732	4,544	5,178
Road Freight	2,089	3,489	3,914
Yard	1,822	3,156	3,505

Railroad wages computed from Interstate Commerce Commission Statement M-300

## EASTERN RAILROADS

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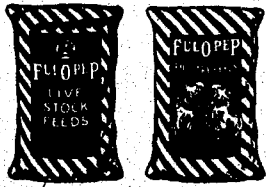
We are publishing this and other advertisements to talk with you at first hand about matters which are important to everybody.



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Lobby open 7:00 a. m. to 6:00 p. m.  
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What's new in cancer research? Read how a new drug has helped incurable cancer victims. See "Manna From The Sky" in the American Weekly, the great magazine distributed with Sunday's Herald-American.



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  - ★ Used refrigerator compressors.
  - ★ Any small mechanical devices.
  - ★ Photo. Equipment. Either running or not. What have you?
- PAUL LISK**  
East Jordan

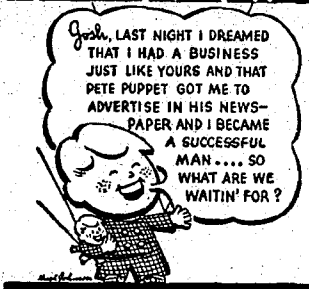
Shop in East Jordan and Save!

**Alaska's School System.**  
Alaska is the only area governed by the United States that has two public school systems—one by the federal government and the other by the territory. The federal government provides schools for the natives and the territorial government makes provisions for the white population. The natives and the whites are about evenly divided in numbers. There is no prohibition against natives attending territorial schools, and vice versa. With few exceptions, however, attendance is practiced within the purpose of the two systems. Schools supported by the federal government confine their work to grades, usually from the first to the eighth. Territorial schools include both grade and secondary classes. Natives desiring an education more advanced than the eighth grade may transfer to a territorial high school.

**Fish With Legs**  
Members of the Australian council for scientific and industrial research engaged on an oceanographical cruise discovered a fish with legs, in the deep waters off the western Australian coast. It has two hind legs, walks along the bottom of the ocean, and was netted during trawling operations in Shark bay. The fish is about five inches long. It has two fins on either side of its body. The fins apparently are used to maintain balance while the fish is out strolling. Members of the party have described it as resembling a miniature swordfish.

**Farm Wages Rising**  
Farm labor wages showed an upward trend as 1947 ended, Iowa emergency farm labor summary figures indicate. Daily wages, without board, averaged \$7 at the end of the year, a rise of \$1 over October. Orders for dependable year-round workers, either married or single, are getting harder to fill, despite the better wages. Good paying city jobs and the desire of young men to farm for themselves are blamed for the growing scarcity in farm labor.

**Pete the Paper Puppet**



Advertisement

**Fair Settlement**

**UP IN** Minnesota Mr. Olsen had a cow killed by a railroad train. In due season the claim agent for the railroad called.  
"We understand, of course, that the deceased was a very docile and valuable animal," said the claim agent in his most persuasive manner, "and we sympathize with you and your family in your loss. But, Mr. Olsen, you must remember this: Your cow had no business being upon our tracks. Those tracks are our private property and when she invaded them, she became a trespasser. Technically speaking, you, as her owner, became a trespasser also. But we have no desire to carry the issue into court and possibly give you trouble. Now then, what would you regard as a fair settlement between you and the railroad company?"  
"Vall," said Mr. Olsen slowly, "Ay bane poor Swede farmer, but Ay shall give you two dollars."

**SLIP OF TONGUE**

**Boss** — Does your wife know you're bringing me to dinner?  
**Clerk** — Does she know? Why, it's taken me six months to talk her into it.

**Artful Dodger**

At the breakfast table a young broker was relating an incident which had occurred the night before at his lodge meeting. The president, he said, had offered a silk hat to any member who would soberly declare that during his married life he had never kissed any woman but his own wife.  
"Dear," he marveled, "do you know, not a single man stood up."  
"Why didn't you?" the wife demanded.  
"Oh, darling," rejoined the wily one, "you know I look terrible in a silk hat."

**Small Fry**

The youngster having found a cute little brown mouse in the flat his family occupied, was all for taking it to school with him. His mother tried to talk him out of the idea.  
"It's all right, Mother," said the youngster. "We got lots of mice in school."  
"Yes, but those are white mice," the mother argued.  
The kid looked at her in disgust. "Aha," he said. "Race prejudice, huh?"

**'PASS THE MUSTARD'**



"Yes," said the cheerful one, telling of a harrowing experience, "we had reached the place where we had eaten the last dog."  
"It must have been terrible!" exclaimed the fair listener.  
"It was," he said; "they didn't even have mustard to put on it, and it was at least 20 miles to the next stand."

**The Judge Knew**

"You are charged," said the judge, "with throwing your mother-in-law out of the window. Have you anything to say?"  
"Yes, your honor, I did it without thinking."  
"I realize that, my good man, but don't you see how dangerous it was for anyone who might have been passing at the time?"

**Misunderstanding**

Asylum inmate (to man driving by with a load of fertilizer)—What are you going to do with that?  
Driver—Put it on my strawberries.  
A. I.—That's funny. We put sugar on our strawberries.

**Raise in Salary**

Under the community-property law a husband is entitled to half his income, which is a big increase for most married men.

**'MARCHE MILITAIRE'**



A little piano pupil who had learned her music lesson very well was told she could choose her next piece.  
"Oh, please, may I learn 'Marchmallow Tear'?" she asked.  
"I don't believe I know that," answered the teacher. "Could you hum a few measures of it for me?"  
The child began to sing, and presently the teacher recognized the melody of Schubert's "Marche Militaire."

**Boss:** "My wife heard I took you out to dinner the other evening."  
**Secretary:** "Well, what does that make me?"  
**Boss:** "That makes you my ex-secretary."  
Shop in East Jordan and Save!

**CAN A GIRL REALLY FIND A HUSBAND?**  
Be sure to get Sunday's Detroit Times, bringing you Pictorial Review, presenting Psychologist Lawrence Gould's "MIRROR OF YOUR MIND". See Psychologist Gould's answer to the question: "Can a girl who really wants a husband usually find one?" See Sunday's Detroit Times.

**WANTED** — Clean rags for cleaning purposes. Urgently needed NOW. Will pay 5c per lb. for rags free from buttons, etc., and not less than 1 sq. foot in size. Cannot use heavy material like overalls, etc. THE HERALD OFFICE. 8-

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**YOU RIDE...THEN YOU DECIDE!**

We mean every word we say — we'll put a set of Super-Cushion tires and tubes on your car. Drive it for one week. Then, if you don't agree they give you a softer ride than any tire you've ever owned, we'll replace them with your old tires and give your money back!

Super-Cushion is a remarkable new kind of tire. Bigger, softer than conventional tires, it runs on only 24 pounds air pressure. It is so superior that we make this amazing trial offer... for a very limited time only due to the great demand for Super-Cushions.

**Super-Cushion TIRES BY GOOD YEAR**



Super-Cushions give you a remarkable new ease in car handling. Your car hugs the road, seems to float through traffic, to flow around curves.

Super-Cushions soak up crosswise jolts, soak up vibration. Results: less driving fatigue, less wear and tear on your car.

Super-Cushions consistently average more mileage than the best standard tires. More — they make small cars ride like big ones... make big cars ride better.

Super-Cushions run cooler; and because they're softer they "roll with the punch", are harder to cut, bruise or blow out. Arrange now for a Super-Cushion test run on your car.

MILLIONS OF SUPER-CUSHIONS ARE NOW IN USE ON NEW AND OLDER CARS



**East Jordan Co-op. Co.**  
PHONE 179 EAST JORDAN, MICH.



From where I sit... by Joe Marsh

**"What's Your Opinion, Mister?"**

Fellow from one of those public opinion polls was in Andy's Garden Tavern, querying Andy's patrons on everything from that "new look" to the next election.  
And it occurred to me that there's nothing more typically American than collecting other folks' opinions, as well as giving out with one's own. And from where I sit, it's a mighty healthy habit.  
So long as people can discuss both sides of a question that comes up — whether it concerns short skirts versus long, beer compared

with cider, or the larger issues of party versus party — we're sure of the individual liberty that has made this country great.  
For it isn't differences of opinion that matter. The important thing is tolerance for differences of opinion — whether they affect the right of an individual to vote, to speak his mind, or enjoy a glass of beer. They're all parts of the freedom that we cherish!

*Joe Marsh*

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## Underseas Farming Foreseen in Future

Diver Says High Production Is Possible in Ocean.

NEW YORK.—Two young deep sea divers, Vincent Palmer and his wife, Lucie, believe that the sea holds the possibility for wiping out hunger on the earth.

"Aquaculture is the agriculture of the future," Palmer asserted in a recent lecture.

"An average acre of undersea surface can produce as much edible food as an acre of the best farm land. The temperature under water is controlled. The vegetation is high in protein and vitamins."

Palmer, who is 35, became fascinated by the underwater world 16 years ago. He made his first trip beneath water on an expedition with Dr. William Beebe. He now heads an underwater engineering firm, with headquarters in New York.

Mrs. Lucie Mackay Palmer, 34, began diving with her husband shortly after their marriage in 1939.

The development of projects rather than divers is the need, Palmer said. He explained that the navy had developed men in the war who were having a hard time now to find a use for their diving knowledge.

"The average commercial diving job is pretty soft," Palmer said. "You sink, float, look and then repeat."

The Palmers took part in a job last year that was not soft. With a crew of men, they worked 45 days to repair a pipeline that had cut off the water supply of Guayaquil, the major port of Ecuador. Three repair crews had been imported to fix the break. Each failed.

"It had to be done," Palmer said. "The people needed water. The currents and 14-foot tides created the constant danger of sweeping us down stream. We had a crew of 11 men just to pull us in."

### Light Images Replace Pins In New Bowling Device

CHICAGO. — Bowling without pinboys, indeed, without pins, is now possible.

A device tentatively named "Peterson's Pinless and Boyless Bowling Machine," is responsible for this revolutionary new form of bowling.

With the new machine the bowler steps up to a regulation alley. He inserts a coin in a slot to begin his game. The alley lights up and the bowler gazes upon a regulation setup of tenpins. So he thinks. Actually the "pins" are shafts of light. Upon delivering the ball in normal manner the bowler registers a strike or other hit as he would with pins. The ball is scooped out of the pit and returned.

### Margaret Truman's Portrait Now Hangs in White House

WASHINGTON. — The life-sized portrait of Margaret Truman just completed by Greta Kempton was presented to the Truman family by a group of friends. The portrait hangs in the central hall of the private family quarters on the second floor of the White House, where the President's portrait by the same artist also hangs.

The new portrait completes a father-and-daughter quartet. Secretary of the Treasury John W. Snyder and his daughter, Druce, having previously been subjects for Miss Kempton. Miss Snyder's portrait hangs in her father's office in the treasury.

Miss Truman said that the portrait required five sittings, all of which had been in Washington.

"She chose the green room background because my eyes were green," the President's daughter added.

The East Room grand piano, which also was used as background, was done from a photograph, the artist explained. She added that she also had taken some artistic liberties with the concert tour gown in which Miss Truman posed, altering its lines in some places.

### Milwaukee Cops Will Film Tipsy Drivers for Evidence

MILWAUKEE, WIS. — Motorists arrested on charges of driving while drunk are likely to break into the movies, with themselves as the principal characters.

Chief of Police John W. Polcyn said that the police department would experiment soon with taking motion pictures in color of drunken drivers to be used as evidence against them in court, if necessary.

The experiments will get under way as soon as a studio is arranged at the safety building where tipsy drivers will be put through the customary tests while a camera records all their actions.

### Duke of Windsor Doesn't Like 'New Look' Either

PALM BEACH, FLA.—The Duke of Windsor's comment here on the "new look" dress length was: "If you have good legs, why hide them?"

When someone reminded him that not every woman had shapely limbs, the duke gallantly replied: "Remember, you said that, I didn't."



### Tip for Travelers

A WISE and greatly experienced traveler was asked how he managed to pay the proper amount to taxi-drivers when he was abroad.

"Oh," replied he, "I take a handful of small coins and begin counting them into the driver's hand, keeping my eyes constantly on his face during the transaction. As soon as I detect a smile on his face I stop doling out the money."

"I suppose," ventured the other, "that determines what you will pay him?"

"Not exactly," rejoined the experienced traveler. "I take back one coin and return it to my pocket, for when he smiles, I know I have paid him too much."

### WHY COMPLAIN?



A certain ambitious young movie actress complained to a declining star: "It irks me to think that I get only \$100,000 a picture."

To which the other rejoined: "Nice irk if you can get it."

### B-Z-Z-Z!

Ethel — Mamma! It's dark in here, and I'm afraid!  
Mother—Hush, Ethel. The angels are in there with you. Be quiet and go to sleep.  
Ethel — Mamma! One of the angels just bit me!

### Had It In for Them

Bob Sloane, narrator of "The Big Story," told about the dowager who was giving last minute instructions to her faithful maid.

"Now, Marie," explained the dowager, "when people start arriving, I want you to stand at the parlor door and call my guests' names."

"Fine, madam," responded the servant. "I've wanted to do that for 20 years."

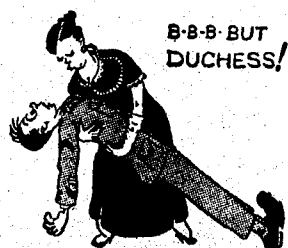
### Protecting His Investment

After lavishing untold wealth in money, furs, cars and jewelry on a beautiful blonde show girl, a certain old New York playboy finally made her his wife.

"That old relic!" an acquaintance hooted. "Do you suppose that could be a love match?"

"Heck, no," rejoined another. "The old coot married her for his money."

### DIDN'T LIKE IT



B-B-B BUT  
DUCHESS!

When asked how he liked England after he had returned from service, a G.I. replied: "Well, if the beer had been as cold as the soup, and the soup as hot as the wine, and the wine as old as the chicken and the chicken as young as the maid, and the maid as eager as the Duchess, I'd still be there."

### 'Unaccustomed as I Am'

Joseph Chamberlain was the guest of honor at a dinner in an important city. The mayor presided, and when coffee was being served the mayor leaned over and touched Mr. Chamberlain, saying "Shall we let the people enjoy themselves a little longer, or had we better have your speech now?"

### Strategic Position

The formality of a one star inspection in Squadron D was broken when Brig. Gen. Emil C. Kiel came to a halt before a WAC corporal.

"Do you get enough to eat?" he asked.

"Yes, sir!" the corporal replied—then after a moment's hesitation added, "I'm a cook!"

### Before the Trouble Started

Husband and wife were preparing their lessons for university classes. When she asked him for a Bible reference he answered glibly: "Proverbs, 21:9."

The wife looked it up and found this: "It is better to dwell in a corner of the house than with a brawling woman in a wide house."

### Microwaves Demonstrate Nature of Light and Radio

Microwaves, made famous by radar, provide the teacher with the simplest means of demonstrating the nature of light and radio waves. C. L. Andrews, New York State College for Teachers, told the convention of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Light waves are a hundredth of a hairs breadth long. To observe wave effects in light, the student must squint through a microscope eyepiece into some ingenious device. Radio waves are a few thousand feet long. To study their wave effects, a laboratory the size of the state of Texas with a roof 100 miles high is required.

Wave effects of microwaves are man-sized, conveniently spread out on a laboratory table to be measured with an ordinary ruler. With the aid of a hand-sized transmitter and a hand-sized intensity meter, reflection, refraction, interference, diffraction and polarization of waves are to be demonstrated. Fading of radio signals due to interference between the direct wave and that reflected from the Kennelly-Heaviside layer is simulated with the transmitter and receiver a few feet apart and a wire screen used to represent the ionosphere.

### Viking 'Wineland' Landing Placed in Massachusetts

A possible location of the Viking "Wineland" was at the mouth of the Merrimack river in northern Massachusetts, is the conclusion reached by Dr. John R. Swanton, Smithsonian institute, after an intensive study of the Icelandic sagas.

Dr. Swanton brings to the identification of the Norse landings in North America about the year 1000 the experience of a lifetime in reconstructing the trail of De Soto across the southern United States.

Wineland was the southernmost of the temporary Norse settlements. The sagas leave little doubt that it was a well-wooded country where wild grapes were found and where there was an abundance of grain. Furthermore, the landing was in the mouth of some tidal river which, a little way inland, broadened into what was described as a lake. The mouth of the Merrimack, he found, checked better with the confusion of often conflicting data than any other site along the New England coast. Other Norse landings most probably were on the southern coast of Labrador, where there is a general agreement of the topography with the confused descriptions.

### States Curb Child Labor

Many states last year strengthened child labor laws to curb exploitation of youngsters. In Alabama, the lowest age at which children may be employed was raised by the 1947 legislature from 14 to 16 years, except in domestic service or farm work. The work week for children who work after school was shortened from 48 to 40 hours. Massachusetts strengthened its 16-year minimum work age by abolishing special permits which allowed some children under 16 to work in industry. In Illinois, a law passed in 1945 setting 16 as the minimum work age became effective last year. Three states meanwhile took action in the relatively untouched area of regulating child farm labor. Connecticut set 14 as the minimum age for farm employment and decreed a maximum 8-hour day and a 48-hour week. New York continued wartime legislation requiring 14 and 15 year old children to get permits to work on farms after school or during vacations. Ohio also tightened regulations covering issuance of farm work certificates.

### Our First Engineer

The beaver is not only one of the most resourceful of small animals but also one of the most industrious, and in many respects most useful. The beaver is the world's first engineer, and as such, its industrial traits are valuable to man and beast. For their value as engineers, beavers often are carried to localities where their kind once lived but disappeared. They are captured in large basket-like traps and transported to depleted lands where beaver dams are needed. No sooner than given a new job—and they like a new undertaking — these sharp-toothed workers start gnawing down trees for dam building material. When spring rains swell the streams their dams prevent the washing away of valuable topsoil, preserve timber supply and aid in beautifying the landscape.

### States Increase Benefits

Legislatures in 22 states last year increased amounts which must be paid workers in compensation for on-the-job injuries, the Council of State Governments reports. Sixteen states now pay up to \$25 a week compensation. In five states a maximum of \$30 a week is paid for temporary disability. Six states passed laws last year providing improved medical care, while death benefits for dependents of those killed in occupational accidents were increased in 20 states. In addition, six states enacted laws giving protection against loss of health from occupational diseases, bringing the total of states with such legislation to 39. Laws creating funds to compensate for second injuries were passed in six states, bringing the total in this group to 38.

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SHURFINE 46 oz. PEAS 2 for

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COME IN! and see for yourself how our everyday low prices and efficient service will add to your shopping pleasure.

Take Home a Pint of Delicious  
Martin's Ice Cream



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Wool Face, Press Print Carpet

ALL WOOL FACE, lie flat and smooth on your floor and they can be shampooed as well as cleaned with carpet and sweeper and vacuum.

### A Carload of Bargains

Runners, 27 inch, per yard	\$1.25	9x12 ft	\$19.95
Throw Rugs, 27x54	\$1.75	Misprint 9x12 ft.	\$7.50 to \$17.95
Throw Rugs, 18x36	35c	Misprint 6x9 ft	\$5.00 to \$9.95
Step Carpet, per yard	\$1.00		

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