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The Livestock Situation

LIVESTOCK RAISERS WORRY OVER HIGH PRICES FOR MEAT

(By George A. Brown, head of the Animal Husbandry Department, Michigan State College.)

Too many people look upon current prices for livestock and livestock products as a matter of grave concern only to the consumer of these foods. This, however, is far from the complete facts.

The American farmer and producer of livestock products is even more concerned about the prices of these foods and especially the replacement costs of animals to put in his feed-lot when those now on feed are marketed. Another serious worry of the producer is the cost of feed. In many cases the cost of concentrates alone is not returned by current prices to say nothing of the cost of labor, use of equipment and risk involved in handling livestock.

It is little wonder, therefore, that livestock numbers are being reduced by people who are taking advantage of the current prices and turning their lands over to the production of grain, which is in such great demand for export to Europe. You cannot question the motives of a man who is going all-out for crop production in as much as he is trying to meet the situation immediately before us. You can, however, question with good cause the judgment of any man who gets too far away from a good system of crop rotation and the maintenance of adequate numbers of livestock to consume all of the roughages produced on the farm and utilize pasture lands to the fullest extent possible. While there is unquestionably urgent need for cereal grains to ship Europe, we should not lose sight of the fact that 60 per cent of all feed utilized by livestock is hay and pasture, with only 40 per cent of their feed consumed from grain and concentrates. It seems quite probable that livestock numbers will be reduced to a point where we will not have a sufficient amount to utilize this hay and pasture, and thus our over-all food supply may be reduced even though we have large amounts of cereal grains on hand.

Another factor in the situation which should be carefully considered by every farmer is the fact that we are now producing from 50 per cent to 60 per cent more wheat annually than we were during the thirties when we accumulated burdensome surpluses. Fortunately, we were able to consume this large surplus by feeding it to livestock. Normally livestock provide us a market for at least 80 per cent of all grain produced. A return to anywhere near normal grain production in Europe will mean that we must again depend upon livestock to consume our surpluses as there would be little, if any, export demand. Every livestock farmer should, therefore, give careful consideration to the maintenance, first, of sufficient animals to provide a remunerative market for his pasture land; second, to utilize his leguminous roughages which should be a part of every careful farming plan and also the roughages which are a by-product of cereal production; and third, he should have sufficient livestock or at least nuclei of breeding animals to produce the livestock which would be necessary to consume the surplus of cereals which is bound to arise in the not too distant future.

Many factors point to a future decline in meat supplies. Sheep numbers are at the lowest point in nearly a hundred years. Hog numbers are lower than they have been for several years. Beef cattle are being marketed in larger numbers than they were last year, with female stock making up a much larger proportion of the total than has been the case for several years. All of which points to the fact that livestock products will remain scarce for some time and relatively high in price. A normal grain crop in Europe would mean that we would again have to depend upon livestock as a market for our grain, and every American producer should ask himself, "Will I have the livestock when that time comes?" It has often been said that the wise man is he who is doing the opposite of the majority, and it really seems today that the majority of the people are reducing their livestock numbers altogether too far.

It would seem, therefore, good judgment for every man to make a careful appraisal of his farm situation not only for today but for the days and years immediately ahead with the idea of either maintaining, producing or acquiring sufficient livestock to make maximum use of his pasture, roughage and a considerable part of the future grain crops in order that the over-all production of food supplies for the American public may be safeguarded. Unless the American farmer can and is producing the livestock products demanded by the public, they are bound to be imported from other countries and thus we may lose our own

Sunshine Extension Club Activities

In spite of cold weather and for a very good cause, Extension work, twenty one people — Sunshine Extension Club members and their families — were present at the Bingo Party, Friday, Jan. 30, at the home of Mrs. Frank Atkinson.

Many nice prizes were won, including gloves, cigarettes, Jello, canned goods, doll dress, holders, cup-cakes, and two lovely cakes baked by Mrs. Lulu Clark and the hostess. A very nice pot luck lunch was served after the evening games were over. The proceeds of the party has been put into the club's treasury for future use for whatever good the club may think best to do.

Farmers Union Hold January Meeting at Wilson Grange Hall

The January meeting of The Farmer's Union of Charlevoix Co., was held at Wilson Grange Hall, Tuesday, the 27th, with a good attendance in spite of the severe winter weather. A very good dinner was served at noon, after which a very interesting meeting was held. Officers who were elected for the ensuing year were: Chairman, — Leroy Hardy. Vice Chairman — Elmer Lyon. Sec. and Treasurer — Hilbert Hardy. Organizer — Elmer Lyon. Co-op. Secretary — Mrs. Charles Leist. Legislative Sec. — Archie Murphy. Program Director — Mrs. Charles Wells.

The February meeting will be held at the Wallon Local, on the 26th, with potluck dinner at noon. A State speaker is expected at this meeting. All farmers are welcome to attend, if a member or not.

Council Proceedings

The Regular meeting of the Common Council was held Monday evening, February 2, 1948, at 7:30 P.M. Present: — Mayor Whiteford, Alderman Bussler, Malpass, Somerville, Griffin, Nowland, and Clark. Michigan Public Service — \$266.35 Michigan Bell Telephone — 21.55 Michigan Investor, advertising — 46.50 Auto Owner's Insurance — 47.34 Charlevoix County Herald — 47.25 Franklin's Super Service, rep. — 141.50 W. A. Porter Hdwe — 137.66 Vogel's Standard Ser. — 28.22 Benson's Hi-Speed — 30.53 Joe Wilkins, fire hose — 461.18 Grace Freiberg, sal. and exp. — 100.50 Thelma Hegerberg, sal. & exp. — 66.00 Harry Simmons, salary — 92.50 Carl Moblo — 108.80 Kenneth Isaman — 82.88 Ray Russell — 24.00 Alex LaPeer — 28.70 Charles Dennis — 28.00 George Kaake — 7.00 Whiteford's Store — 6.36 Norman Bartlett, snow removal — 171.00 Bader's Standard Ser. — 30.98 West Side Service — 25.73 Dr. Born, medical services — 17.25 Ray Barrick, varnishing council rooms — 10.62 John White — 20.00 Motion was made by Somerville and supported by Clark that the bills be allowed and paid. Carried all ayes. Motion made by Clark and supported by Somerville that the meeting be adjourned until Tuesday afternoon at three o'clock.

RESOLUTION

The following Resolution was offered by Alderman Malpass and supported by Somerville: RESOLVED that the Common Council of the City of East Jordan accept the bid of the State Bank of East Jordan, Michigan, they offering the lowest bid for water bonds. Adopted by unanimous vote.

Motion made by Somerville, and supported by Griffin, that the City buy Workmen's Compensation Insurance from the State Bank of East Jordan. Carried all ayes.

Thelma M. Hegerberg, City Clerk

Valentine's Day Dance

Club 131 is having a Valentines Day Dance, Saturday Evening, Feb. 14th. The Dance Floor will be decorated for the occasion, with Bob Greenwell's orchestra of Petoskey, furnishing fine music for dancing. Everyone is welcome and assured a good time.

THE GREAT CIGAR BUTT MYSTERY

Who's filching a senator's half-smoked cigars and replacing them with shorter butts? Be sure to read George Dixon's entertaining account of this hilarious mystery, in "Well, That's Washington", a feature in Pictorial Review, magazine of humor, fiction, cartoons, Hollywood reports and surprises, with this Sunday's (February 8) issue of The Detroit Sunday Times.

More than 2,000,000 members of the Boy Scouts of America will observe Boy Scout Week, Feb. 6th to 12th, marking the 38th anniversary of the organization. This year Boy Scouts are emphasizing conservation of food and natural resources, planting gardens, safety and fire prevention, home repairs and personal health check-up. Scouting promotes world peace through World Jamborees and practical help among 42 nations with 4,409,730 members. Through its World Friendship Fund of voluntary gifts the Boy Scouts of America helps Scouts overseas to rebuild their units. So far, more than 3,000 tons of equipment have been shipped. Above is the official poster marking the Scout birthday.

MARRIAGES

Howell — Kotowich

Miss Janice Howell, daughter of John Howell of Port Huron, became the bride of John Kotowich, son of Mrs. Anna Kotowich, at seven o'clock Saturday evening, Jan. 31. Justice of the Peace Charles Murphy, read the simple service in the presence of the attendants. The bride wore a light blue suit with black accessories and a corsage of white baby mums and red roses. Mrs. Robert Reed, her cousin, as her attendant, wore a teal blue suit with black accessories and a corsage of red roses. Robert Reed assisted as best man.

Following the service, a reception was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Peterson, for 45 guests. A three-tiered wedding cake topped with a miniature bride and groom and tall white lighted tapers graced the refreshment table. Sandwiches, wedding cake and coffee were served. Mrs. Thomas Breaky poured. Mrs. Teddy Kotowich was receptionist.

The new Mr. and Mrs. Kotowich left on a short trip through Southern Michigan and will make their home at the Franklin Stucker apartment, 405 E. Mill St.

Those from away to attend the reception were the brides father, John Howell of Port Huron, and brother, Donald Howell of Mt. Clemens. John served in the European theater of War during World War II and was seriously wounded.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. L. VanDeventer announce the engagement of their daughter, Doris Shirley, to Richard Wieland, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Wieland of Ellsworth. No date has been set for the wedding.

Announce Engagement

Friends of the Very Rev. Joseph J. Malinowski are invited to attend a reception on Sunday, February 8, 3:00 to 5:00 P. M. at St. Joseph Parish Hall. This reception, which is sponsored by the members of St. Joseph Parish, commemorates Fr. Malinowski's twenty-fifth anniversary in the Priesthood.

Silver Jubilee

"What kept you out of the army?" she asked scornfully. "The same thing that is keeping you out of Esquire... physical unfitness."

Reception Honors Mr. and Mrs. Wm. R. Patrick

A Reception was held in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. R. Patrick, (Mrs. Patrick was formerly Lois Bartlett) at the South Street Church of God, Lansing, Jan. 24th. There were 65 people present.

The entertainment was songs and special songs by the boys quartet, poems, plays and stunts.

A beautiful floor lamp was given to the congregation and was presented to them by the pastor, Rev. V. J. Gritzmocher.

Refreshments were then served after which Rev. Gritzmocher offered a prayer of benediction.

A good time of fellowship was enjoyed by all.

Sportsmen's Club To Meet Evening of Feb. 11 at City Bldg.

A meeting of the Sportsmen's Club will be held at the City Building, Feb. 11th, at 8:00 P. M.

Plans will be discussed on a Smelt Jamboree, also election of officers.

No Clinic in Feb. — March

The regular clinic for infants and preschool children will not be held in February or March because of uncertain weather conditions. The clinic will be held again in April and there will be a notice of the exact date.

Great Headaches

Right at the top of the list of business headaches place the men who are selling fuel, particularly oil. Perhaps we could add heartaches to the headaches.

All of us look to our fuel dealers to keep us warm and we be unto them if they fail. When we want oil or coal we want it right away. We wait until our tanks or our bins are almost empty and then put in an emergency call for fuel. If it doesn't show up within the next few minutes we scream our heads off.

Can you think of any East Jordan business which involves more headaches this winter than supplying fuel?

Without question, the East Jordan fuel dealers have done and are doing a masterful job of keeping the community warm. And they will continue to do it long as there is an ounce of coal or a drop of oil available.

In spite of repeated warnings, many people changed from coal to oil heat last winter and now they demand oil. It has been tough enough for the coal dealers but the oil men have really had a job on their hands. They have taken care of their old customers first, as they should, but they have not permitted anyone to get uncomfortably cold, even though they are new customers. They have taken care of agencies and services upon which the public relies, even though they had to truck fuel from long and unprofitable distances.

All fuel dealers are on a spot which might embarrass them mightily but, thus far, we have heard not one word of criticism of their operation. And that, in a small community, is something.

CARD OF THANKS

For kindness and consideration, for tokens of affection and esteem, for sympathy and kind words from friends and relatives during our recent sorrow, we are sincerely grateful.

The family of the late Jane Anderson

Customer: "Do you have anything for grey hair?" Conscientious Druggist: "Nothing sir, but the greatest respect."

Think of it. Here's a couple who got married after a fifty year courtship. I suppose the old fellow was too weak to hold out any longer.

Pictured above is the February AAA school safety poster, now being distributed by Automobile Club of Michigan in 4,000 local and state schools. Each month 7,450 copies of a different prize-winning poster from the AAA National School Safety Poster Contest are used in the school safety program.

Dried Fruits In Abundant Supply

FOOD CHAIN PUSHES THESE PRODUCTS THIS WEEK AT REQUEST OF FRUIT INDUSTRY

A campaign to move an abundant supply of prunes, raisins and dried fruits generally is being launched by A & P Food Stores, the chain announces.

The promotion, undertaken at the request of a number of organizations representing the dried fruit industry, is scheduled for the week of Feb. 5-11.

"Available supplies of these dried fruits remain large, despite the fact that government purchases have been substantial," said C. Wall, vice president in charge of A & P operations in this area. "Supplies in coming years promise to be large. On the other hand, consumers generally have not been made conscious of the value of these fruits from the standpoint of economy and nutrition. Such promotions as this can become important merchandising events."

All A & P stores and supermarkets supplies through the Grand Rapids headquarters of the company are being tied in with the campaign, Wall said.

East Jordan Library LIBRARY HOURS

Afternoons: 2:00 to 5:00 every day except Sundays. Evenings: 7:00 to 8:30 except Tuesdays and Fridays: On those days we will open at 12:00 and close at 5:00 and will not be open in the evenings.

From Mr. and Mrs. Donald Kile, several books to add to the adult shelves.

The State Bank of East Jordan gave us a check for \$200.00. With the rising operating expenses, cost of supplies, and books, this is especially appreciated.

New Books for Younger Children The Golden Christmas book: This was a little late for the Holidays but the children are enjoying it.

Young cowboys at the Broken Arrow is a good western story.

Young folks Uncle Tom's Cabin: As the title indicates, this is a smaller book but the story remains the same.

Terry and Bunky play basketball: This is a companion book to the Terry and Bunky baseball book.

Hotel Guest (phoning down from his room: "Is this the desk clerk?" Clerk (in bad humor): "Well, what's eating you?" Guest: "That's what I'd like to know!"

The Trestleboard

Did you know that Wolfgang Mozart, the great composer, was a noted Mason? His famous composition, Die Zauberflote was addressed especially to Freemasons and contained ceaseless allusions both in the words and music to the secrets of the brotherhood. Deeply interested in the affairs of a body of which he was himself a member, Mozart excelled himself in this new work, and was rewarded for his labor by a brilliant artistic success.

About twenty of the craft journeyed to Torch Lake Village last Friday night where, through their efforts, five more Master Masons were added to the membership of this fine little resort town. To say that a fine time was enjoyed by all is putting it very conservatively. The friendly, hospitable entertainment and inexhaustible refreshments will long be remembered. We are indebted to the ladies of the Eastern Star for the delicious eats and extend to them our sincere thanks.

Regular communication of East Jordan Lodge No. 379, F. & A. M., this coming Tuesday, Feb. 10. Besides the routine business, other affairs of interest will be discussed. All members are urged to be present at this and all regular meetings.

The regular meeting of the O.E.S. is scheduled for next Wednesday, Feb. 11. A special patriotic program is in prospect along with surprises of interest.

Thursday, Feb. 12, is the date of the annual Star-Mason get-together. The entertainment will be in the nature of a Greyhound travelogue. The special speaker will be a busman in the employ of the Greyhound Co. All husbands of the Stars and wives of the Masons are included in the invitation to this party. Put it in your date book.

WANT ADS

"OPPORTUNITY KNOCKS HERE"

WANTED

WORK WANTED — Baby Sitter.— High school girl. — Phone 153F4. 6A1

WANTED — Electric Motors, either running or not. What have you? — PAUL LISK, East Jordan. 3atf

WANTED — Man desperately needs work. Part or full time. Cannot lift too heavy loads. Inquire at HERALD OFFICE. 6a1

WANTED — Scrap iron and sheet metal delivered to our yard or will call for. — H. C. DURANT, East Jordan, R. 1, 1 1/4 mi. east of Chestonia. 5x4

WANTED REALESTATE, Especially Farms. The old reliable Strout Agency. — WM. F. TINDALL, Broker, Boyne City. Write or phone and we will call. 5-f

WANTED — Reliable couple with one child desiring home to rent in or near East Jordan — Inquire at BENSON'S HI-SPEED STATION. 6-2

WANTED TO BUY — Two Good Dairy Cows, grade Jerseys or Guernseys. To freshen by April. Write or phone — FRANK REBEC, Phone 212 F13, R. 1, East Jordan. 6x2

WANTED — Log hauling and general trucking. For dependable equipment and experienced service contact. — H. C. DURANT, East Jordan, Mich., R. 1, 1 1/4 mi. east of Chestonia. 5x3

FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE — Man's Leather Jacket and an Overcoat. PHONE 230. Please phone evenings. 5x2

FRESH BAKED GOODS, daily, made by the Rainbow City Bakery and Grill, at SHAW'S FOOD MARKET. 50-tf

IN STOCK — A quantity of 10x15 Metal Clasp Envelopes for sale at 5c each at THE HERALD Office. East Jordan. 37atf

FOR SALE — Potatoes. First size, No. 1, \$2.00. Egg size, No. 2, \$1.00 bu. Delivered or bring a sack. — BILL SHEPARD. 5x4

FOR SALE — Boy's black shoe skates, size 9, nearly new. \$4.00. — L. G. Bunker. Can be seen at HERALD OFFICE. 4x1

AM NOW READY to service all electrical appliances. Will repair bicycles. — BOB'S RADIO AND APPLIANCE SERVICE. In Firestone Bldg. 38-tf

WOOD AND METAL SHOP—Lathe and Jig saw work, saw gumming. Drill grinding, etc. DARUS SHAW, 301 Bridge St. West Side, East Jordan. 47x13

WOOD — Green Mill Wood For Sale, \$15.00 per load delivered. — M. C. BRICKER & SONS, phone 264-F31, Boyne City, or write J. H. Bricker, R. 3, Boyne City 46-tf

RADIO SERVICE — Complete radio service at BOB'S RADIO & APPLIANCE in Firestone Bldg. Can repair all makes radios. Now is the time to get ready for winter. 43-tf

LOST AND FOUND

LOST — From pocket, Saturday evening — 1 pr. 14 karat gold triple ring engraved earrings. — Reward. — MARGUERITE FARMER, Phone 26, 405. Division St. 6x1.

FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE — Delicious Apples. — ROY WHITLOW on John Rude farm. 5x8

FOR RENT — Furnished House 5 rooms, for rent. — Inquire of L. KOLIN 405 Nichols St. 6x2

FOR SALE — About 25 ton Loose Mixed Hay. — ALFRED STAN- EK, R. 1, East Jordan. 6x1

FOR SALE — Electric Washer. — Trade name "Automatic" — Cheap. — MRS. M. R. BENSON, Phone 177. 6-2

FOR SALE — About 5 ton mixed hay stored in barn. — WM. GILPIN. House next to Catholic Cemetery 6x2

FOR SALE — Carrots. \$1.25 1/2 bu., \$2.00 per bu. Will deliver. — JULIUS ROBERTS, phone 166-F37 East Jordan. R. 1. 6x2

WATCH REPAIRING — Quick service. — J. R. PORTER (Watchmaker) located in Railroad Bldg., Boyne City. 4-tf.

FOR SALE — Toggenburg goats, 1 registered buck, 1 doe to freshen soon, 1 bred 3yr. old — MRS. C. W. GIAR, R. 1, Charlevoix. 6-1

FOR SALE — 1936 OLDS 6 Sedan — Clean and in very good mechanical condition, good rubber — Reasonable. — AL. WITTE. 6x1

FOR SALE — Young parakeets all colors. Also seed and cages. — PERRY LOOZE, 3/4 miles North of Peninsula Grange Hall. 6x3

FOR SALE — 4 cyl. GM Diesel, 115 h. p., in good condition. Ideal for truck, mill or boat. A bargain. — Write or phone GEORGE L. BLANCE & SONS, Charlevoix, Mich. 4-3

FOR SALE — 1939 Chevrolet — 4 door sedan — Very good condition. — PAUL GREENMAN, at Bellaire, Mich. — Hemstreet Fruit Farm or inquire at Firestone store, East Jordan. 6x1

FOR SALE — Set of medium weight sleighs.—Complete set Spreaders and rings — Neck yoke and twins. Buzz outfit complete. All in very good condition. — GERRIT GEO. DRENTH, Ellsworth. R. 1, Phone 39-R5. 6x1

WIRING SUPPLIES — Complete assortment on hand including metal and porcelain switch and outlet boxes, duplex recepticals, Romex wire, all sizes. Porcelain Recepticals — pull chain and keyless types. — SHERMAN'S FIRESTONE STORE, E. Jordan. 40-tf

WILL BE SOLD CHEAP — Several thousand pieces of scrap book paper, size 3 x 9 1/2 in. Also included is enough cardboard to make your own scratch pads. We'll show you how and furnish the glue free. First come, gets the lot. — HERALD OFFICE. 5a1

Filtered Orange Juice Will Maintain Flavor

Much of the off-flavor that develops in processed orange juice, especially when stored in glass at room temperature, comes from fatty material in the juice that is not removed in the processing, according to the experiments of the department of agriculture.

Filtered juice develops some off-flavor, but not as much as the unfiltered. Peel oil may mask off-flavor, but it is responsible for little if any of it. Cool storage prevents most of the injury to flavor in these juices.

Orange juice concentrates when reconstituted and juice pressed from peeled fruits develop about as much off-flavor as other forms of orange juice. The essences of the juice and what chemists class as the water soluble esters have little or no effect in development of off-flavor.

Peel oil has little to do with development of off-flavors, because orange juice with very low content of peel oil has a flat, insipid flavor after pasteurization. Presence of some peel oil is essential for good flavor, these experiments show.

None of the experimental packs showed a serious change in flavor when stored cool—at 40 degrees—for one year, but samples stored at 80 degrees were darker than those at 40 degrees after only three months, and a flavor change was noticed in every case. Samples with a peel oil content high enough to mask off-flavor tasted best after long storage. Filtering out the suspended matter largely prevents development of off-flavor during storage at room temperature.

If we'd stop and measure ourselves to the standard of what we think of ourselves — perhaps we'd do better.

The fellow who thinks of what he's going to say next while you're talking to him lacks versatility of knowledge.



It was a sunny afternoon in July, 1942, that I found I had a farm. Well, it was almost that way. The misses and I were sunning ourselves in the backyard, wishing we were at a Lake Michigan or Lake Huron beach. Lansing is a long way from either place, you know.

"How'd you like to have a farm?" she asked suddenly. "Father writes that he would like to make a gift settlement of 160 acres with a good house. You know he doesn't like attorneys."

And that was the way this newspaper columnist acquired the responsibility of a farm and all the problems it involved—\$6,500 mortgage, fertility-depleted soil from over corn planting, a headache of a barn, a well that went dry, and—well, the list is lengthy.

In less than six years I acquired something else—a healthy respect for dirt-farmers, the people who stake hard-earned money in the gamble of crops and livestock. I learned the importance of soil conservation, if American agriculture is to sustain our domestic economy.

All of this came to mind the other when H.H. Bennett, chief of the U. S. soil conservation service, spoke during "Farmers' Week" at Michigan State College, East Lansing.

"Around a fourth of the cropland in the United States is being damaged at a critical rapid rate by erosion," he warned. "This is an area estimated at something like 110 to 115 million acres of highly vulnerable cropland, much of which will be permanently damaged and some of it ruined for further cultivation every year it is cropped without protection."

"We are allowing about 500,000 acres to be so damaged by erosion every year that it cannot be used longer for cultivated crops. The estimated annual cost of erosion in the United States is considerably more than a million dollars."

Michigan has 39 soil conservation districts, comprising approximately 12 million acres, or 65 per cent, of the state's farmland and more than one-half of all the farms. For much of this we can thank Michigan State College.

But does it pay a farmer to practice modern soil conservation methods?

The answer is emphatically yes. Dividends are in the form of better crop yields, better income.

Federal studies show the average additional income to be \$4.90 per acre for the country as a whole, and \$6.37 more on 257 typical conservation-treated farms in Illinois, Wisconsin, Ohio and Iowa. Nothing fangle-dangled about that!

We never expect to be smart enough to run a farm. But we do believe we are smart enough to put a good idea to work. Soil conservation is a practical investment. It is paying dividends for every farmer and farm owner who gives it a chance. It will bring more dollars to the local merchants. It will help to build better communities and a more prosperous Michigan.

From Oak to Mahogany

If it is desired to change an oak finish to mahogany, remove the old finish with paint remover and then remove any traces of wax that may have been left by the remover or other residue, by thoroughly wiping the surface with mineral spirits of benzene, being careful to keep the work away from fire or flame. Then stain with mahogany stain to the desired depth of color. When the stain is thoroughly dry, thin paste wood filler, obtainable from any paint dealer, with turpentine to the consistency of thick cream, and brush it on freely, brushing with the grain of the wood. After the shine has disappeared, rub thoroughly with a coarse cloth or excelsior to remove any surplus filler. The surface then should be well rubbed down with fine sandpaper and thoroughly cleaned of dust.

Electricity Combats Insects

Several lethal weapons have been developed to combat insects. One of the latest is an automatic electric insecticide sprayer, a single filling of which will kill flying insects in an area of 500,000 cubic feet. Other devices on the market include: Electric screens for automatic fly control; a DDT-coated wire screen that encloses an ordinary electric light bulb; an electrically heated unit that utilizes the steam vaporization principle, and an electric sprayer, designed for disinfecting and deodorizing in addition to killing insects and specially coated incandescent lamps that transmit only the yellow portion of the spectrum to repel insects.

With the record grapefruit crop coming along — a little squirt will be a big thing.

The reason a dog has so many friends is that he wags his tail, not his tongue.

A GOLDEN LINING

IN OUR town, the Nolan sisters, Samantha, aged 98, and Agatha, aged 96, had lived alone in their ancient mansion for many years. When Samantha passed away, sympathetic neighbors, for the first time in ages, ventured to intrude upon the Nolan mansion—for the purpose of consoling Agatha and assisting her in her hour of tragic loss.

Agatha accepted the assistance willingly enough, but for sympathy and consolation she seemed to have little need.

"Agatha," one neighbor was bold enough to remark, "you don't seem to be very much affected by your sister's passing."

"Well, meebly not," acknowledged the surviving Nolan. "Guess it's 'cause I've just realized—now I can have my tea made as I like it!"

KEPT PRICE DOWN



"Pop, I'm fully aware that money doesn't grow on trees and that when you were my age you were earning your own living, but can I have a nickel?"

Dangerous Crop

In the hills of Idaho during prohibition many a small farmer, who'd never heard of Sir Oliver Lodge, eked out his income by materializing some highly interesting, if slightly illicit, spirits. Shortly after repeal, a group of farmers was conversing in a store in one of the communities where this risky business had not been unknown. A heated discussion was in progress as to whether or not any money could be made by farming in that vicinity. A newcomer joined the little gathering.

"Henry," someone asked, "you've made money farming in these parts, haven't you?"

"Well, yes," Henry replied cautiously, "I did make some. But I come close to being caught a couple of times."

Poor Teacher

Police Judge—Well, Sam, about your son stealing those chickens, I've decided to let him off this time, but why don't you show him the right way?

Sam — Ah done tried hard, Judge, but he goes and gets himself caught anyhow.

Accurate Figures

There was quite a gathering of local hunters in the restaurant. Two more arrived and were asked how many rabbits they'd bagged that morning. The younger of the two said, "Ain't got nothing to talk about. Three hours hunting and we only got 99 rabbits."

"Cripes," somebody said, "why'tn't you say a hundred?"

The older of the pair, after a moment's thought, said, "Brother, I've hunted these mountains for 20 years, and I've got my first hunter to meet who'd tell a lie for one measly rabbit!"

Trial by Combat

"Johnny," dad admonished, "it was very wrong for you and the boy next door to fight."

"We couldn't help it, father," the youngster replied.

"Could you not have settled your difference by a peaceful discussion of the matter, calling in the assistance of unprejudiced opinion, if need be?"

"Oh, no, father," Johnny retorted. "He was sure he could whip me and I was sure I could whip him, and there was only one way to find out."

GABLE HAS RIVAL

A housewife asked the grocery boy his name.

"Clark Gable," was the amazing reply.

"That's a pretty well-known name, isn't it?" the woman asked.

"It ought to be," the boy agreed. "I've been delivering groceries in this neighborhood for three years."

A Stopover

Grandpa Scruggs, 99 years old to the day, had never gone "an overnight piece" from the quiet of his native Appalachian valley. Now, he approached the mountain preacher.

"Parson," he said, "I don't reckon I'll do no travelin' 'til I'm a speerit. But I've alius wanted to see a big town. So I wish you'd jes' mention to the Lord that, whilst I'm on my way to heaven, I'd like powerful well to make a little detour down by Knoxville."

Homemakers' Corner

Home Economics Specialists Michigan State College

REMOVE SPOTS WITH CARE FROM NEW FABRICS

Modern fabrics with their new and varied finishes and dyes make the job of removing spots more difficult than it used to be.

Successful removal of stains takes time, patience, skill and a knowledge of common stain removers and their effects on fabrics, states Florence Rann, Michigan State college extension clothing specialist.

Her first advice is to remove spots and stains immediately since fresh stains can often be removed at home. Simple methods are the best and usually the most effective in the long run. Simple removers are soap and water, carbon tetrachloride and absorbent powders.

Before attempting to remove spots and stains, be sure you know whether the fabric is washable or not. The best way to tell is by reading tags or labels that tell you about the fabric. If you have no such tag or label, it is best to consider as washable only those garments that have been washed already. If it is washable, then using water is the simplest remedy.

Test any chemical you use on non-washable fabrics on a seam or some inconspicuous place. Even water will spot some materials. Use a soft pad under the stain you are trying to remove. Try to get the stain out the way it went in. If the stain is on the right side, work on the wrong side. Work slowly from the outside of the stain toward the center to avoid spreading it further.

Old stains in many cases mean that you will have to send the garment to a dry cleaner—and even then you can't be sure they will be successful.

THE WEATHER

Jan.	Temp.		Rain or Snow	Wind	Weather Cond'n
	Max	Min			
29	22	8		NW	clear
30	22	-12		NW	pt cldy
31	20	-22		NW	pt cldy
Feb.					
1	23	-15		SW	pt cldy
2	22	11		NW	cloudy
3	17	8		SW	cloudy
4	20	7		NW	clear

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

Will each one, who have borrowed sheet music, and other forms from my mother, Mrs. H. Bayliss, kindly return all to me. I need it. 6x1 Mrs. Joseph Korton

SOUTH ARM...

(Edited by Mrs. Arnold Smith)

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Goebel were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lou Erno of Boyne City.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Smith and family were Saturday evening callers on Mr. and Mrs. Wally Goebel.

Farmers Union meeting was held at Kenneth Ismans, Tuesday night. There was a nice turn out.

Mr. and Mrs. Nolin Dougherty were Sunday evening callers on Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dougherty.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Goebel were Saturday evening callers on Mr. and Mrs. Versel Crawford.

Mr. and Mrs. August Behling were Sunday dinner guests of Nolin Dougherty and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Davis and son Jack and Mr. and Mrs. Marshall Behling were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Smith and family.

JORDAN...

(Edited by Mrs. Tom Kiser)

Mrs. Frank Atkinson called on Mrs. Al Webb, Thursday evening.

Jack Zoulek was on the sick list last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Zoulek and family were callers on Mrs. Mary Zoulek at Charlevoix, Sunday.

The neighborhood joins in wishing auntie Gould a Very Happy Birthday, which was Jan. 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Webb were last Sunday dinner guests of friends at Central Lake.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Zoulek called Sunday evening at the Lawrence Addis home.

Mrs. Tom Kiser and son Ted, were Boyne City visitors Tuesday afternoon.

Valentine's Day Dance

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2. You cannot strengthen the weak by weakening the strong.
3. You cannot help small men by tearing down big men.
4. You cannot help the poor by destroying the rich.
5. You cannot lift the wage-earner by pulling down the wage-payer.
6. You cannot keep out of trouble by spending more than your income.
7. You cannot further the brotherhood of man by inciting class hatred.
8. You cannot establish sound security on borrowed money.
9. You cannot build character and courage by taking away man's initiative and independence.
10. You cannot help man permanently by doing for them what they could and should do for themselves.

★ ★ ★

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G. A. LISK, Editor and Publisher.
Herald Bldg East Jordan, Phone 32

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WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS
Bevin Seeks United Western Europe;
Eisenhower Spurns GOP Nomination;
Peril Seen in Devaluation of Franc

Released by WNU Features.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



THAT'S A FALSEHOOD . . . Edwin W. Pauley (right) leveled a dramatic finger at Harold E. Stassen, accusing the presidential aspirant of "falsehoods," when the two met face to face before a senate grain speculation subcommittee for a showdown on Stassen's accusations that Pauley had used inside government information in his commodity tradings.

DEPARTURE
United Europe

When Ernest Bevin, Great Britain's foreign minister, boldly proposed that Western Europe unite with his nation in an economic and diplomatic coalition he not only was throwing the glove in the face of Communist Russia but also was signalling a departure from Britain's traditional policy of maintaining a balance of power in Europe.

In terms of action the balance of power policy consisted in supporting the second strongest or smaller powers against the strongest on the continent so that on any occasion England's weight, when thrown into the balance, would be the decisive factor in a struggle.

That policy, in Bevin's words, has been "discarded." England no longer can sit back in her fortress and wait securely for the crucial moment.

As expressed in Bevin's revolutionary speech, Britain now seeks permanent and binding alliances with France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, Portugal and Italy. The whole of Western Europe is to be organized in peace so that its combined strength and economic prosperity will guarantee the safety that Britain cannot provide alone.

Bevin's proposal for a united Western Europe is predicated on the Marshall plan only insofar as the nations would use it as a lame man uses a cane, to help him stand on his own feet. His aim is to build a structure as strong in its way as either the United States or the Soviet Union and its satellites.

While such a union never may realize, Bevin himself has faith in it. He conceived the plan after the breakdown of the London foreign ministers' conference as the only logical answer to the threat of Russian domination and expansion.

And as Bevin advanced his proposal it became apparent that Great Britain, in the same instant, had placed herself in the vanguard of the European struggle of democracy against totalitarianism.

FRANC:
Devalued

It was not as spectacular a propaganda item as Russia's recent devaluation of the ruble, but France's action to devalue the franc by about 50 per cent had at least as much significance throughout the trading centers of the world.

Although slightly obscured by the immense complexities of the international exchange system, France's purpose in devaluing the franc was to permit a slash of 50 per cent off the price of French goods in the world markets and thus allow a greater sale of products.

This, hoped Premier Robert Schuman, would avert downright economic ruin and widespread unemployment in France. If the step had not been taken, he said, France would have been thrown back on American aid alone as a source of foreign exchange.

While the action appeared to have no effect on the Marshall plan, it dealt a severe blow to the future of the new International Monetary fund which was set up in an effort to stabilize world currencies.

There was also the danger that devaluation of the franc would touch off a devaluation stampede among other European countries.

Most worried of all was Great Britain which began to see its precious pound sterling rocking on its foundations. However, Sir Stafford Cripps, chancellor of the exchequer, told parliament that the British government intends to hold the pound sterling at its present \$4.03 exchange rate despite devaluation of the French franc.

'COULD NOT':
Ike's Reply

Gen. Dwight Eisenhower's "definite and positive" pronouncement that he "could not accept nomination" for president has thrown the Republican national campaign picture into a state of flux.

As the only Republican currently capable, according to the Gallup poll, of winning a larger percentage of the popular vote than President Truman, Eisenhower by his act of self-removal has tipped the balances in favor of Gov. Thomas Dewey of New York.

The rise in Dewey's stock came because, so far as is known, his and Eisenhower's political beliefs were fairly closely aligned, and also because the governor was running second to the general in the public's estimate of who the GOP candidate should be.

Eisenhower's strongly expressed philosophy opposing the seeking of "high political office" by "lifelong professional soldiers" makes the nomination of General MacArthur a more remote possibility than it was before Ike spoke his piece.

Another consideration is the fact that while Eisenhower has taken himself out of the race his action has not had a similar effect on his would-be drafters. They still like Ike, and there is always the possibility that he might be borne into the nomination on a wave of public opinion. And if national affairs were to develop adversely to

EGGED ON:
Japan:

The sneak attack on Pearl Harbor on December 7, 1941, was not an exclusively Japanese idea, according to evidence in the form of Nazi foreign office documents presented before a U. S. war crimes court in Nuernberg.

As a matter of fact, German Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop's diplomatic aids worked constantly for a whole year to nudge Japan into the Pearl Harbor attack because "that rowdy Roosevelt must be beaten."

Documents discovered in the German archives in Berlin traced the web of intrigue which was woven from early in 1941 until Pearl Harbor was bombed. Nazi diplomats continuously needed the Japanese with promises to share with them Hitler's and Mussolini's division of the world.

Copies of cables and other memoranda between Berlin and Tokyo throughout 1941 showed that:

1. Japan was long reluctant to stick her neck out for fear of British-American strength and the reprisals she might have to suffer.
2. The Germans kept pressing the point that such an opportunity for the Japanese to take over the East Indies never again would offer itself.

GET IT WHILE YOU CAN
Thousands Lose Social Security Benefits

More persons were receiving monthly old-age and survivors insurance at the end of 1947 than at any previous time in the history of this federal insurance system, according to a year-end statement by Thomas M. Galbreath, manager of the Chicago field office of the social security administration.

But at the same time a major problem exists in that many old age and survivors insurance benefits are being lost through delayed claims because thousands of persons still are unaware that benefits are payable only if they are claimed and that back payments cannot be made for more than three months before the date of application.

? Current Events ?
Here are five questions based on recent news events that probably will leave you flailing your grey matter with the mad abandon of a Neanderthal man trying to light his first fire. But try them anyway.

1. A unit of the U. N. has been discussing the need for an international police force in (a) India; (b) China; (c) Greece; (d) Palestine. Which?
2. General Eisenhower's refusal to run for the presidency brings to mind former army officers who became presidents in this century. Who are they?
3. These three existing or projected agencies of American foreign policy were in the news recently: (a) ECA; (b) OIE; (c) AMAG. Identify each.
4. British and French officials again are discussing the possibility of a tunnel beneath the English channel. Has construction of such a tunnel been tried in the last 50 years?
5. The Chinese Control Yuan urged the Chinese government to press for the return of Hong Kong from Great Britain. How did the British get Hong Kong in the first place?

ANSWERS

1. (d) Palestine. The unit was the Palestine Commission.
2. Theodore Roosevelt (colonel, Spanish-American war) and Harry S. Truman (captain, World War I).
3. (a) Economic Cooperation Administration; (b) Office of Information and Education; (c) American Mission for Aid to Greece.
4. No. Construction of a tunnel began in 1802 but was abandoned after preliminary borings.
5. They acquired it in 1841 as a prize in the "Opium war."

DELIVERIES:
Food

They were the usual dry statistics that the agriculture department likes to release, but they spoke with an eloquent voice of food shipments which the U. S. made during the month of December.

Food and agricultural commodities delivered from government purchases against various relief and government programs in December totaled 2,439 billion pounds, including almost 75 million bushels of wheat for export.

In addition to the 1.8 billion pounds of all grains, cereal products and flour, the department delivered 327 million pounds of sugar, 189 million pounds of cotton and 31 million pounds of fresh and canned vegetables.

Bulk of this was for shipment abroad to food shortage areas, with the greater portion — 1.24 billion pounds — concentrated in army occupation zones. Cash-paying governments took another 629 million pounds and countries receiving aid under U. S. foreign relief got 491 million pounds.

BACKLOG:
For Care

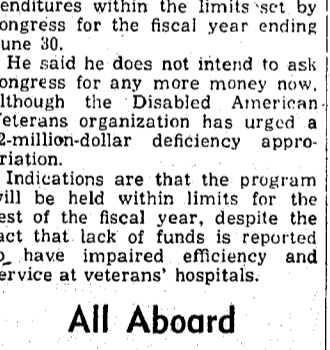
With 50,000 veterans waiting for dental treatment and 70,000 more standing in line to be examined for outpatient medical care, Carl R. Gray, Veterans' administration chief, has ordered an investigation to determine what can be done to reduce this immense backlog of veterans who need but can't get attention.

According to Dr. Paul B. Magnuson, chief medical director, VA's medical program is being restricted "all along the line" to keep expenditures within the limits set by congress for the fiscal year ending June 30.

He said he does not intend to ask congress for any more money now, although the Disabled American Veterans organization has urged a \$2-million-dollar deficiency appropriation.

Indications are that the program will be held within limits for the rest of the fiscal year, despite the fact that lack of funds is reported to have impaired efficiency and service at veterans' hospitals.

All Aboard



A. F. Whitney (left), president of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, pledged full support by his union of the Democratic party in the 1948 elections. Gael Sullivan, executive director of the Democratic national committee, looks pardonably pleased with this development.

The Presidency

C. C. Cunningham, 84-year-old Houston, Tex., resident has announced his independent candidacy for president of the United States of America.

His platform includes: An annual tax of \$10 on "all persons who sell their services, such as lawyers, doctors, electricians, preachers, musicians and professional athletes, all bachelors over 25 years of age, politicians, legislators and lobbyists."

WITH THE
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ANTRIM COUNTY YOUTH AT-
TEND JUNIOR LEADERS
MEETING

Two representatives of the Antrim County 4-H Clubs, Mavis Kratochvil of Alden and Bob Best of Ellsworth attended the Junior Leader's Training meeting at Birch Lodge on Higgins Lake, January 22, 23, and 24. The purpose of this meeting was to teach young leaders how they might become better leaders in their communities at home. Boys and girls from about thirty counties took part in this program.

Group discussions were held on various topics pertaining to 4-H Clubs such as how to have a better club and create more interest in the work.

Various types of recreation were emphasized with instructions given on how to teach the games as well as the actual playing of them. Skis and snowshoes were provided at the Lodge and all those who wanted to brave the weather had fun outside as well as inside.

Some people have charming personalities, but most of us have to work for what we get.

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GREYHOUND

From where I sit . . . by Joe Marsh

Do You Have Noisy Neighbors?

A lot of the neighbors were suddenly annoyed by Jeb Crowell's hammering at night. Jeb was building himself a new front porch—and the only time that he could give to it was after sundown.

Finally we decided the best thing to do was all pitch in and help—and get the carpentry over with as soon as possible. We did. Finished the porch next evening—and Jeb gratefully treated us to ice cold beer and cider.

From where I sit, that's what being a good neighbor means. In-

stead of complaining about the other fellow's habits, try to understand and share his interests.

So if my practising on the flute annoys you, come on over, neighbor, with your fiddle or guitar and join me! Maybe it will end up in our knowing and appreciating one another better . . . in an evening of good fellowship. And I'll promise to provide the beer that goes with evenings of good fellowship!

Joe Marsh

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Church News

St. Joseph Church
East Jordan
Rev. Joseph J. Malinowski, Pastor

MASSES
Sunday Masses — 7:30 and 9:30 a. m.
Holydays — 6:00 and 7:30 a. m.
Week-day Masses — 8:00 a. m.

Presbyterian Church
Rev. C. S. Hastings — Pastor

10:30 a. m., Morning Worship.
11:45 a. m., Sunday School.
6:30 p. m., Young People's Meeting.

Full Gospel Church
Rev. Sanford Cook, pastor

Sunday School — 10 a. m.
Morning Worship — 11 a. m.
Evangelistic Service 8:00 p. m.
Prayer & Praise, Thursday, 8 p. m.

Church of God
Ora A. Holley — Pastor

Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.
Church Service — 11:00 a. m.
Sunday Eve — 8:00 p. m.
Friday evening Prayer Meeting at 8:00 o'clock.
You are invited to attend.

United Missionary Church
Rev. F. I. Rouse, Pastor

Preaching Service — 11:00 a. m.
Sunday School — 10:00 a. m.
Evening Service — 7:30 p. m.
Thursday Prayer Service — 8:00 p. m.

Methodist Church
Howard G. Moore, Pastor

Morning Service — 10:00 a. m.
Sunday School — 11:15 a. m.

Reorganized Church of Latter Day Saints
Pastor — Elder O. Olson

Church School — 10:00 o'clock.
Preaching — 11:00 o'clock.
Zion's League — 5:00 o'clock.
7:30 p. m. — Preaching service.
Prayer Meeting — Wednesday night at 8:00 o'clock.

Lighthouse Mission
"BASEMENT CHURCH"
Corner Fourth and E. Division Sts.
Rev. Harley Barber, Pastor

Sunday School — 10:30 a. m.
Worship Service — 11:30 a. m.
Evening Service — 8:00 p. m.
Young Peoples P.Y.P.A. service — Sunday, 7:00 o'clock.
Wednesday evening prayer meeting 8:00 o'clock.

A pamphlet on how to make girdles last longer, used the phrase, "It can best be removed by a good strong yank." However, in later editions it was changed to, "It can best be removed quickly by a good strong jerk."

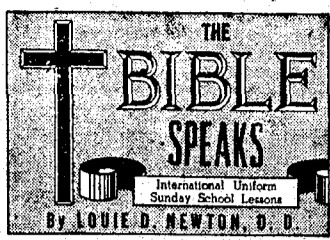
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MONUMENTS
EAST JORDAN, MICH.



SCRIPTURE: John 6:35-40; 13:3-17; Colossians 1:9-20.
DEVOTIONAL READING: Philippians 2:5-11.

The Nature of Jesus

Lesson for February 8, 1948

ONE of the most discerning comments on the nature of Jesus I have ever heard came from an aged Indian in one of the western states a few years ago when I chanced to be waiting for a friend at the entrance of the reservation. This old gentleman was sitting on a large rock. I tried to speak with him, but he did not seem to understand what I said. Then my friend drove up, and introduced me to the Indian. "This man knows our Jesus," my friend said to the Indian. His face brightened, and he held out his hand to me. "Jesus help Indian love white man," he said. Just so, Jesus helps white man love white man, too.



Dr. Newton

The lesson for Sunday is found in John 6:35-40; 13:3-17; and Colossians 1:9-20, with Philippians 2:5-11 as the devotional reading.

TEACHER AND LORD
TAKE the opening passage, John 13:3-17, where Jesus is pictured as taking a basin of water and towel, kneeling at the disciples' feet, washing their feet, and drying them. Do you not feel the blessed Saviour's very nature flooding the scene?

It requires true love, true humility, to serve in that role. Suppose someone came to render this service to you? And suppose that One was the Son of God? Why did Jesus wash the disciples' feet? Because he loved them, and he wanted them to love other people enough to do for them anything that would convince them of the love which they had in their hearts for them. Here we see him as the great teacher.

"AS I HAVE LOVED YOU"
BUT Peter draws back. He cannot conceive of Jesus washing his feet. Why? Because Peter did not yet understand the nature of Jesus. The memory verse for Sunday is helpful just here. Jesus said, "Love one another; even as I have loved you," John 13:34.

Peter acted very naturally, even if we may be tempted to say that he acted foolishly. In fact, he acted just about like any of us would have acted under similar circumstances. But when Jesus explained to Peter what he was about, Peter then asked that Jesus wash not only his feet, but also his hands and head.

THIS IS JESUS
INTERMEDIATES, young people and adults, having carefully read the passage in the 13th chapter of John, where Jesus washes the disciples' feet, will now turn to John 6:35-40, and Colossians 1:9-20, and see the expansion of this great truth over into the expressed will of God for his followers.

A true understanding of this section will lead us to ponder prayerfully the nature of Jesus in the various titles accorded him in the Scriptures — Son of Man, Son of God, Master, Rabbi, Teacher, Physician, Vine, Light, Good Shepherd, Bread of Life, Comforter, Friend and Saviour.

All of these titles he bore, and yet we see him kneeling to wash the feet of everyday people. "Thy gentleness hath made me great." Intermediates and young people will wisely set themselves to the task of identifying the nature of Jesus in the people of their community. Such study will lead you to earnestly seek to walk in his blessed example, loving as he loved.

"WHAT THINK YE OF CHRIST?"
AND now we are ready for the climax of the lesson, when Peter declares, "Thou art the Christ, the Son of the Living God," Matthew 16:16.

We cannot long stand in the presence of the story of this lesson and fail to conclude with Peter that none save the Son of God can do such wondrous things — can love as he loved.

Beginning with the Incarnation, we follow through the sweeping claims of Jesus, and we know of a truth that he was very God. Convinced, then, that we are in the presence of God when we contemplate the nature of Jesus, what are we to say? Does not Isaac Watts suggest the answer?

When I survey the wondrous cross,
On which the Prince of glory died,
My richest gain I count but loss,
And pour contempt on all my pride.
See, from his head, his hands, his feet,
Sorrow and love flow mingled down,
Did e'er such love and sorrow meet,
Or thorns compose so rich a crown!
Were the whole realm of nature mine,
That were a present far too small;
Love so amazing, so divine,
Demands my soul, my life, my all!

(Copyright by the International Council of Religious Education on behalf of 40 Protestant denominations. Released by WNU Features.)

LOOKING BACKWARD

From the Herald Files of Forty, Thirty and Twenty Years Ago
Compiled by Mrs. Ida Kinsey

February 8, 1908

George Bisnett was sentenced to ninety days in the Detroit House of Correction by Judge Mayne. He was arrested and charged with selling liquor to minors.

While operating a re-saw at Mill A, Wednesday morning, Roy Blair accidentally caught his glove between the rolls and the board which he was putting through. His left arm was pulled in between the rolls, and the saw had practically severed the thumb, index and middle fingers and part of the palm. Dr. H. W. Dicken was summoned, the injured man was taken to his home on North Main Street and made as comfortable as possible.

On Saturday evening, February first, Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Swafford celebrated their tenth wedding anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark Haire and family now occupy their newly purchased residence, the former E. C. Clark dwelling on the Terrace.

Miss Winifred Heston, who had been engaged as a missionary in India for some years, is enroute home.

William Taylor and Miss Elsie Myers were united in marriage at the Methodist parsonage in Charlevoix.

Some East Jordan's fair maids gave a leap year party at the Electric Theatre last Wednesday.

Mrs. Arthur Seymour has been on the sick list the past week.

Art Howard left the first of the week for Elk Rapids where he has a position as re-saw filer.

Mrs. Harry Webster, who has been very ill at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Trimble, is slowly improving.

Dr. Frank P. Ramsey of Central Lake, was looking over the ground with a view of locating here.

The chorus choir assisted by Wm. Webster and Miss Emily Malpass violins, and Ellis Malpass, Clarinet, gave a program at the Presbyterian church Sunday evening. Supt. Fuller, Wm. Malpass and Rev. W. W. Lamport, Pastor of the Methodist church, gave excellent short talks on "Why the Men don't come to church," and "Why they ought to come."

February 8, 1918

Mrs. George D. Light died Saturday, Feb. 2, after a serious illness of a few weeks.

Donald Porter and Charles Danto are home from Ann Arbor this week for a visit with their parents.

Mrs. E. Flynn and daughter Ruby, Gorman, who were called here by the serious illness of her daughter, Mrs. Frank Gorman, left Thursday for Morrice, where they are staying with

Rev. and Mrs. A. D. Grigsby. Mrs. Elizabeth West, 63, passed away Tuesday, from apoplexy.

Mrs. Minnie Hosler, 44, died at her home Tuesday, from tuberculosis.

Richard Williams, 84, passed away at his home in Eveline township January 31.

Ray Blanchard, 18, son of Mrs. Joseph Fyke, died at the home of his parents Monday. Interment at Hipp cemetery. The residence is under quarantine. Mr. Fyke developing a case of small pox last week. It is thought he contracted the disease while on a visit with friends in Canada.

Mrs. Harry Valteau returned to her home in Filint last Saturday, after a visit here with her mother Mrs. H. DeWitt.

February 10, 1928

A New Fire Truck arrived here Friday and on Saturday was tested out by our firemen.

A Boyer Fire Apparatus, mounted on a Studebaker Big Six Chassis, and included two 35 gal. chemical tanks. A water pump of 500 gallons per minute capacity at 120 lbs. pressure, a hose capacity of 1200 feet. The truck was shipped from Loganport, Ind., enroute to its destination carried a banner, East Jordan—Lakes, Streams, Sportsmen's Dreams.

The annual meeting of the City Band was held at the High school building and elected the following officers.—President and ass't Director, Irvin Hiatt Vice President, Roderick Muma, Secy and Business Manager, F. R. Bulow, Treasurer Roy Webster, Librarian, Arthur Arntson, Executive Committee, Irvin Hiatt, F. R. Bulow, Roy E. Webster, Len Swafford, Robert Pray, and Musical Director, John Ter Wee. There are twenty-four members of the band.

Robert, six-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Merle Crowell, received a badly fractured right arm, in a fall, while playing near the school building.

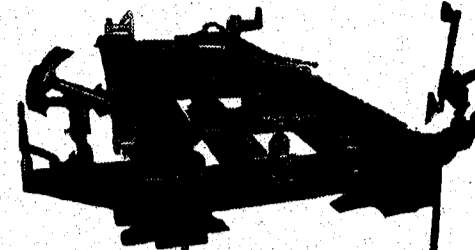
The East Jordan Fire Department will hold their Annual Ball Washington's Birthday, at the K. of P. Hall. Music by La Londe's Orchestra. 75c per couple.

Don't miss the stirring true story of screen star Madeleine Carroll's heroic real life roll. Read "Madeleine's Greatest Role" in The American Weekly, the great magazine distributed with SUNDAY'S CHICAGO HERALD-AMERICAN.

There's no price on friendship — it must be acquired.

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MEMO

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LOCAL NEWS

Louvre of Paris Ranks As Outstanding in Beauty

The Louvre building, as it now stands in Paris, is the work of many architects from the time of Francois I to the early years of the Third Republic, and much of it is at least ordinary. Tucked away, however, in the great rambling structure are facades in which the visitor still can see the original work of those Renaissance artists whose ideas made men forget the Gothic completely at a time when the Tour St. Jacques was still clean and new. First in time and beauty is the work of Lescoat in the southwest part of the Cour du Louvre, where the inspiration of the designer of the facade was crowned by the figures of Jean Goujon, greatest sculptor of the French Renaissance. The Colonnade of Claude Perrault on the eastern extremity of the whole edifice is equally famous, if not equally admired, for its grandeur marks the beginning of a school of architecture. This facade, incidentally, faces on the church of St. Germain - l'Auxerrois, whose bell gave the signal in 1572 for the massacre of St. Bartholomew. The long gallery which faces the river was built during the time of Catherine de Medici and Henry IV, and reconstructed and altered under Napoleon III, whose reign also saw the building of most of the northern wing along the Rue de Rivoli.

Ultra-Violet Rays Termed Ineffective in Fruit Decay

Several difficulties still stand in the way of using germicidal lamps to prevent decay of fruit in shipment and storage, according to the department of agriculture. Fruit decay usually is caused by fungi or molds, instead of by bacteria against which ultra-violet light has been shown to be very effective. Installation of lights in storage rooms to kill molds and bacteria in the air are of doubtful benefit, the tests show. The air must pass close to the lights many times to get exposure long enough to kill spores of most fruit rots. Since the infection usually starts from spores that are brought in on the fruit, reducing the spore load in the air is of not much help unless the spores on the fruit can be killed also. To be effective, the germicidal light must strike all surfaces of the fruit. This is hard to do in a storage room. Exposing fruit as long as 10 minutes at a distance of six inches from the lights gave only a partial kill of common peach rots. Plant scientists cannot yet recommend germicidal lamps for general use in protecting fruit during packing, storage or shipment.

Undersea Oil Exploration

The ever-increasing demand for petroleum products has led the oil industry to seek new deposits far from the shore beneath the ocean bottom. Exploration methods involve the detonation of explosive charges under the surface of the water, with echoes of oil-bearing strata being picked up on sonic detection devices. Inasmuch as the use of explosives can cause damage to marine life, any undersea exploration is subject to regulations of the fish and game commission. Studies indicate that the use of explosives as conducted in oil surveys is only moderately harmful to marine life and only within a restricted range. If the "shots" are buried under the sand, harmful effects are minimized. As a result of these observations, oil companies are required to operate only where fish are not abundant at the time and they must bury their charges in the sand when operating in shallow water.

George H. Ruhling of Lansing was calling on relatives in town Friday.

Leonard Barber is a surgical patient at Charlevoix hospital.

Michigan Dry Cleaners. All work guaranteed. Chris's Men's Wear, Agents. adv.

Mrs. Ed Samlen and Mrs. Wm. Carey of Central Lake, were Thursday visitors of Mrs. Russell Barnett.

Mrs. Murial Kadrowich of Beaver-ton was a week end guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Galmore.

Mrs. Clarence Bowman is a surgical patient at Lockwood hospital. She underwent surgery Monday.

Howard Flora and George Lamb of Grand Rapids, spent the week end with relatives.

Mrs. Don Johnson returned home Friday from Detroit where she had visited relatives.

Vern Barnett of Mackinaw City, was a business visitor in the city Friday.

Michigan Dry Cleaners. All work guaranteed. Chris's Men's Wear, Agents. adv.

George Klooster returned to his home, Saturday, from Grand Rapids, where he was a surgical patient at Furguson-Droste-Furguson hospital.

Mrs. Robert Sherman and brother, John Walt, returned home last week after spending a month visiting relatives in Flint and Coopersville.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Y. Gagnon announce the arrival of a son, Steven Marshall, at Charlevoix hospital, Jan. 17.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Dell Scharping a daughter, Eve Lynn, 5 lbs. 8 oz. Tuesday, Feb. 3, at Charlevoix hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jones of Grand Rapids, are visiting the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Flora, and sister and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Murphy.

Dale Anderson and friend Miss Woodard, of Grand Rapids, were over the week end guests of his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Russell Barnett.

Mr. and Mrs. James Gidley left this Wednesday for a vacation in Florida. They will visit friends in Melbourne and relatives in Kissimmee.

Six friends of Mrs. Genevieve Stoum gathered at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Wilber Robertson, Wednesday evening, to surprise her and spend the evening playing finch. Refreshments were served.

Winners among the more than 200 farmers who exhibited grain and potatoes in connection with Farmers week at Michigan State College, included potato winners, Chippewas type, Elmer Hott, East Jordan.

Captain George Stickle will be in East Jordan Post Office from 10:00 to 11 o'clock every Tuesday morning. He will be glad to answer any questions about the advantages and enlistments of the army.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Conway and son of Kalamazoo, arrived Tuesday, to spend the balance of the week at the homes of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bathke and Sherman Conway.

Farm Topics

JERSEY COW PRODUCES 76.3 POUNDS OF BUTTERFAT IN JANUARY:

A total of 22 herds with a total of 267 cows, including 60 dry cows, were tested by Lee Cook, Supervisor, for the Antrim-Charlevoix Dairy Herd Improvement Association. The average production was 549 pounds of milk and the average test was 3.84, an average of 21.1 pounds of butterfat was produced during January. The returns per one dollar feed cost averaged one dollar-eighty eight cents. The average feed cost per pound of butterfat was fifty-seven cents and the average feed cost per hundred wt. of milk was \$2.21.

LaVern McGahn of Charlevoix produced a pound of butterfat with his Jersey herd with 34c worth of feed. Floyd Black also of Charlevoix, with his herd of Holsteins produced a pound of butterfat with 40c worth of feed.

Bernie DeYoung owned the Jersey cow that was highest in production for January. This cow produced 76.3 pounds of butterfat and was in the under three year old class. Jay Williams owned the Holstein that was second, this cow produced 58.6 pounds of fat during January and was in the mature age class.

The herd owned by Jay Williams averaged 30.8 pounds of fat and was the highest herd in the Association. The herd of Bernie DeYoung averaged 28 pounds of butterfat during January. Elias Sommerville was third with 26.5 pounds of butterfat.

Experts on social customs may have approved do-nut dunking—but those squirts from grapefruits have no social standing.

Mrs. James Gidley has been confined to her home several weeks by illness.

Lyle Keller was discharged to his home Friday, from Lockwood hospital where he had been a medical patient.

Clifford Sutton who was a Medical patient for 10 days at Charlevoix hospital, was discharged to his home Friday.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. A. Henry Ruckle an 8 lb. son, Jan. 28, at Percy, Mich. Henry is the son of Mrs. Violet Ruckle.

Mrs. Eugene Crandall and baby of East Lansing, spent the week end visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tony Galmore.

The Mary Martha class will meet with Mrs. Ernest Kopkau Friday Feb. 13, for a valentine party. The entertainment committee, Mrs. Pearl McHale and Mrs. O. Winstone, are asking each one to bring an original valentine. Pot luck supper at 6:30.

Over the week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Simmons were, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Simmons and children, Harry and Connie, and Mr. and Mrs. Howard Hehn and son Ronnie, of Pontiac, Mr. and Mrs. Roland Woodcock and Jean Simmons from Mt. Pleasant, and Wm. Simmons of East Lansing. All returning Sunday.

Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Wilber Robertson were, Mr. and Mrs. Otto Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Lindsay of Boyne City, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Kamradt and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Kopkau of East Jordan. The occasion being in honor of Mrs. Genevieve Stoum's birthday, mother of the hostess.

Rev. Warren W. Lamport, 92 of Fort Wayne, Indiana, passed away Sunday, Jan. 25. Funeral services were held Tuesday. He had been living with his daughter, Mrs. Isabell Welch. Rev. Lamport was a former pastor of the East Jordan Methodist church, 1907-1910. He attended the Michigan conference regularly until two years ago.

The Zionie Home Builders of the L. D. S. church met with Mr. and Mrs. Vaun Ogden Saturday evening, Jan. 31.

Mrs. P. O. Hegerberg was taken by ambulance, to Lockwood hospital, Monday evening, as the result of injuries she received from a fall in her home.

The City Extension Club No. 1, will meet with Mrs. Lyle Keller Friday, Feb. 13, at 1:30 for a valentine party. Please bring original valentines.

Mr. and Mrs. M.D. Adair and family went to Dearborn, Wednesday, to attend the funeral of Mr. Adair's father. They will return home Sunday.

The Fire Department answered an alarm Saturday, at 10:15 A. M. at the farm home of Clarence (Dinty) LaLonde, the former Orvis farm on the Charlevoix road. His automobile had caught fire and burned.

Mrs. Percy Looze returned to the city last week after spending several months at Cedar Springs. She is visiting at the home of her brother, Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Persons and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Weiler of Pontiac, spent the week end visiting relatives here. Mrs. Weiler's mother, Mrs. Leah Peters, accompanied them home after an extended visit in Pontiac.

The W.S.C.S. of the Methodist Church met with Mrs. A. L. Darbee, Wednesday, with Mrs. Ida Rusnell assisting. The president, Mrs. Agnes Darbee, presided. Extensive plans are getting under way for a busy year's work. Mrs. Edith Swafford was leader of the program. Theme: "Achieving God's Lofty Way—One Fraternity."

Mrs. H. P. Porter will be hostess to the East Jordan Study Club Tuesday evening, Feb. 10. Mrs. Meta Robinson and Mrs. Anna Sherman will be co-hostesses. The program will be a Gay Ninety Style Review with Mrs. Agnes Hegerberg, chairman of the program. Members are asked to wear any article of clothing they have from that period or bring any old album or photographs to fit in with the program.

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Partee are the parents of a son, born Monday, February 2.

Dr. David C. Pray will leave Monday, Feb. 9, to attend the Chicago Dental Society Mid-Winter meetings, at Chicago, Ill. He expects to return Feb. 16th.

Funeral services for John B. Reinhart, 72, who died at his home in Charlevoix, following a long illness, will be held at the See Funeral Home at 2:00 this Thursday, with burial in Sunset Hill Cemetery, East Jordan. Mr. Reinhart was a former resident here.

This sign says
"STOP"
to Trouble!



Little troubles can grow into big ones. But the way to keep this from happening is to visit our service department. Our factory-trained mechanics use special equipment to find and correct trouble. The parts they use are factory-engineered and inspected. Lubrication, cooling system, brakes and electrical units are some of the spots where trouble can develop. Stop in now and let us help you beat it to the punch.

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- BATTERY • IGNITION
- ELECTRICAL SYSTEM
- SPARK PLUGS
- BRAKES • TIRES
- FUEL LINES

SWEET, JUICY ORANGES



California Navel Oranges are in season! They're big, seedless and juicy! ... Easy to peel too! Right now, they're at top-of-season goodness. Take advantage of A&P's attractive price.

TEXAS SEEDLESS GRAPEFRUIT 10 -lb. bag 43c	CRISP GREEN NEW CABBAGE lb. 8c
MICHIGAN JONATHAN APPLES 5 -lb. bag 39c	CRISP TENDER CARROTS 1-gal. bunch 10c
JUICY FLORIDA ORANGES 8 -lb. bag 45c	SUNMAID SEEDLESS RAISINS 15-oz. pkg. 18c
"SWEET AS A NUT" PASCAL CELERY jumbo stalk 25c	MEDIUM SUNSWEET PRUNES 2 -lb. pkg. 35c



IONA TOMATOES
2 No. 2 cans 27c

SULTANA Red Kidney Beans 2 22-oz. cans 27c	ANN PAGE Tomato Sauce Beans 2 16-oz. tins 27c
A&P GOLDEN CREAM STYLE CORN No. 2 18c	STOKELY'S TOMATO CATSUP 14-oz. bot. 21c
JANE'S NAVY BEANS 2-lb. pkg. 38c	LUNCHEON MEAT ARMOUR'S TREET 12-oz. tin 48c
SWANSON'S CHICKEN FRICASSE lb. tin 48c	ARMOUR'S POTTED MEAT 5 1/2-oz. tin 15c
CAMPBELL'S TOMATO SOUP 10 1/2-oz. can 10c	ANN PAGE EGG NOODLES 1-lb. pkg. 27c
ANN PAGE Prepared Spaghetti 2 1 1/2-oz. tins 21c	EVAPORATED Whitehouse Milk 3 tall cans 38c
IONA CUT GREEN BEANS 2 No. 2 cans 28c	

Wearing of the Mink

The mink is probably the most resourceful hunter of the weasel family. He is a hunter most of his time and sleeps only when he is too tired to go hunting. Then, whenever he is, he curls up and sleeps a while. Wakening, he will sit patiently by a stream to catch a fish; then will stalk a frog; catch a rabbit that is trying its best to get away; follow a meadow mouse along its little tunnel; streak up a tree to rob a bird's nest; chase a bob-white until it drops from fear; take a chicken neatly out of a farmer's pen. The pelts vary from light shades of brown to a rich glossy dark brown. They are highly prized in the manufacture of fur garments. Mink farming has become of commercial importance. The value of the industry in New York state alone has succeeded five million dollars.

Removing Fruit Stains

Some fruit stains will wash out with boiling water, but at least four will give way only to cool-water treatment, according to Washington State college specialists. Fresh peach, pear, cherry or plum stains can be removed by using cool water and glycerine or a soapless shampoo. The cool water process is to first sponge the stain with cool water. Then work a little glycerine or soapless shampoo into the stain, rubbing lightly between the hands. Let stand for several hours, then apply a few drops of vinegar and allow to remain a minute or two before rinsing thoroughly with water. Cool water and glycerine also are recommended for stains made by tomato juice and catsup.

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OVEN FRESH BAKERY TREATS

MARVEL ENRICHED BREAD lb. loaf 13c	JANE PARKER COFFEE CAKES 4 VARIETIES 19c
JANE PARKER COOKIES 8 VARIETIES 29c	JANE PARKER SPANISH BAR CAKE 29c
JANE PARKER ICED DONUTS CHOCOLATE or VANILLA 19c	JANE PARKER ANGEL FOOD RING 45c
MARVEL DINNER ROLLS 10c	MARVEL ENRICHED BREAD 1 1/2-LB. FAMILY STYLE loaf 18c
MARVEL RAISIN BREAD loaf 17c	JANE PARKER DONUTS PLAIN - SUGAR or CINNAMON 17c

WASHBURN SPLIT GREEN PEAS lb. pkg. 16c

GRAND'S STRAINED BABY FOOD 3 4 1/2-oz. cans 23c

FAMO PANCAKE FLOUR 5-lb. bag 47c

AMERICAN CHEESE FOOD CHED-O-BIT 2-lb. loaf 93c

MILD AMERICAN Mel-O-Bit Cheese 2-lb. loaf \$1.03

MAXWELL HOUSE COFFEE Drip or Regular lb. 54c

OUR OWN BLACK TEA 1/2-lb. pkg. 43c

N.E.C. RITZ CRACKERS 1-gal. pkg. 29c

UNSWEETENED Grapefruit Juice 44-oz. can 20c

WHOLE SWEETENED Grapefruit Sec's 2 No. 2 cans 27c

ANN PAGE SALAD DRESSING pt. jar 35c

FLORIDA ORANGE JUICE 44-oz. tin 22c

SUNSHINE ROLLED OATS 5-lb. pkg. 49c

STALEY'S CREAM CORN STARCH 1-lb. pkg. 13c

CHICKEN OF THE SEA GRATED TUNA 4-oz. tin 40c

DAILY FISH OR REGULAR DOG FOOD lb. tin 8c

EARLY JUNE IONA PEAS
No. 2 can 10c

BROADCAST CORNED BEEF HASH
lb. tin 28c

SULTANA APPLE BUTTER
28-oz. jar 21c

MARGARINE NUCOA
lb. 41c

Early Jap War Plot Seen in Secret Note

Former Wartime Leaders on Trial Identify Paper.

TOKYO.—A secret document prepared in November of 1941 was identified by Former Minister Togo and 24 other wartime Japanese leaders when they appeared as witnesses at the wartime crimes trial. The document read in part:

"We should make it our main object, for the time being, to strictly guard lest the real intentions of the empire be perceived."

The witness, Kumaichi Yamamoto, one time chief of the Japanese foreign office's Asiatic and American bureaus, identified it as a memorandum prepared for guidance in the final days preceding the December 7 attack on Pearl Harbor.

Under persistent cross examination by Frank S. Tavenner of Roanoke, Va., chief trial prosecutor, Yamamoto testified the memorandum was prepared for use "in the event negotiations would not come to a successful end."

He testified the memorandum was written after receipt of the U. S. note of November 26, 1941, rejecting Japanese proposals and prior to an imperial conference decision December 2 to attack after delivery of one more note to the United States breaking off negotiations.

Yamamoto said his overseas telephone instructions to Saburo Kurosu, special envoy to Washington, and a message November 28 that Kurosu keep negotiations open were based on the document.

Testifying earlier for the defense, Yamamoto said the Japanese foreign office had no knowledge of what time hostilities were to begin.

Meanwhile, a U. S. 8th army tribunal at Yokohama sentenced four Japanese to hard-labor terms totaling 100 years for mistreating American prisoners of war.



HE WAS PREFERRED

WHEN a certain southern clothing manufacturer failed, he called his creditors together and induced them to accept notes for 10 per cent of their claims, payable in four months. The manufacturer's own brother, who happened to be numbered among the creditors, demurred, whereupon the bankrupt called him aside and said, "Now, brother, don't complain and I'll make you a preferred creditor."

The brother piped down. But a few days later he returned and said, "I need my money. Can't you pay me now?"

"No, I'm broke," came the calm rejoinder, "and furthermore, I'm going to tell you something: I'm never going to be able to pay any of those notes."

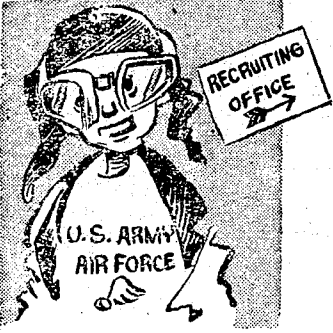
"Not even mine?" the brother inquired.

"No, not even yours," was the plain reply.

"But," insisted the other, "I thought I was a preferred creditor."

"Oh, you are, you are," his brother assured him. "You know now you're not going to get your money, but all those other fellows won't know for four months!"

ANOTHER RECRUIT



Visitor—Well, and what are you going to be when you grow up, little boy?

Little boy—Well, after I've been President for a while to please mother, and a lawyer a while to please dad, I'm going to be the best pilot the army ever had.

Should Have Told Him

An expert had condescended to teach a new member to play golf. Pointing to the flag on the green, he explained: "You must drive the ball as near to that flag as you can."

The novice drove and the ball stopped within a foot of the hole. The expert was amazed, but the other merely inquired: "What do I do next?"

"You knock it into the hole," replied the expert.

"Into the hole!" exclaimed the novice. "Why didn't you tell me that in the first place?"

At Least Large

John—I've been around. I've got a large acquaintance in this town.

Hank—I saw you with her last night.

Happy Days!

"I declare," complained old man Higgins, "how I miss the glorious days of the silent motion pictures."

"What was so good about them?" demanded Mrs. Higgins.

Mr. H. crept close to the door, and reached for his hat. On the threshold he turned and stily observed, "I can still remember how wonderful it was to watch a woman's mouth going for two hours and not hear a single word."

Thoughtful Child

Little Leroy was not behaving so well and had about exhausted his mother's patience. "Leroy," she said, "if you don't behave I will spank you right here on the street."

The little fellow looked up. "But mother," he said, "where would you sit?"

ONE DOWN, TWO TO GO



Sucker—Are you Madam La-Lama, the fortune teller?

Crystal gazer—I am. I answer three questions for five dollars.

Sucker—Okay—but isn't that rather expensive?

Crystal gazer—Yes, it is. You now have two questions left.

Water Supply Unpalatable Where Algae Plant Grows

Although water-borne contagion can be kept at a minimum, domestic water supplies are occasionally afflicted and some are constantly endangered by the presence of members of a group of organisms quite distinct from the disease-producing bacteria, according to Harry K. Phinney, Chicago Natural History museum.

These organisms belong to the group of chlorophyll-bearing cellular plants generally and collectively known as algae, pond scums, water blooms and the like. They are plants reproducing by means other than seeds and lack true roots, stems and leaves. The menace of these plants is their nuisance value in producing unpalatable tastes and odors in the water.

Any algae species may grow so abundantly in a water supply that upon death and decomposition of the plant body it imparts an objectionable flavor to the water. Before and after death occurs, algae may also cause trouble in interfering with waterworks operation in clogging intakes, filter screens and filter beds. In addition, certain species are noted for producing tastes and odors in the medium in which they grow as a normal metabolic phenomenon. Odors have been noted resembling both fresh and rotten fish, rotten wood, cucumbers and musty grass.

Once the water has become unpalatable through any of these causes, the problem must be handled entirely as a chemical deodorizing process. This is accomplished in most waterworks at the same stage where chemicals are added to flocculate sediments or where chlorine is added to reduce the bacterial population. The two common agents employed for this purpose are chlorine and ammonia, either singly or together as ammoniacchlorine.

Vitamin Pills Fail to Halt Diseases of Dairy Cattle

Vitamin pills may have little if any value in preventing scours and pneumonia in dairy calves, according to a report of American Veterinary Medical association.

The research report warned farmers that vitamins cannot be substituted for standard precautions to protect calves against scours and pneumonia.

In the latest experiments, 160 calves were divided into two groups. One group received capsules containing a combination of various vitamins. The other group was given no vitamin supplement.

There was no significant difference in the incidence of scours and pneumonia in the two groups. Further, the report said, all calves stricken with the two diseases were treated with sulfonamides—and the mortality rate was higher among those that had been receiving vitamin capsules.

How Plywood Is Made

Plywood is the name given to a panel material composed of an odd number of thin wood veneers glued up as a laminate with the grain direction of the successive layers turned at 90 degrees. Veneers as distinguished from plywood, are thin sheets of solid wood varying from about 1-128th to 5-16ths inches in thickness. Those most commonly used in Douglas fir plywood panels are 1-8th to 1-10th inches. Wood is a universally used construction material, noted for its structural strength, ease of fabrication and beauty. Plywood is an engineered product which takes advantage of these properties and in its cross-laminate construction tends to equalize the strength and stiffness in the two dimensions. The panels are large, lightweight, split-proof and "kick-proof," and dimensionally stable to a remarkable degree.

Aid to Contractors

A new tool has been developed for the benefit of contractors and engineers, namely weather forecasting. Accurate forecast methods have made it possible to employ weather changes to an advantage instead of taking what the elements have to offer from day to day. Research started during the war is beginning to pay large dividends in the form of better weather forecasts for construction and other outdoor activities. Climatology enables the engineer to forecast accurately the changes in the season. Industrial climatology has been set up by the U. S. weather bureau, to obtain for the contractor, the engineer and others with special weather needs the future of the seasons.

Can You Spare a Dime?

Think twice before tossing coins to the shabby man who bleats, "Brother, can you spare a dime?" This is the advice of American Public Welfare association, who found that in North Carolina some panhandlers are making \$4,000 a year. The study was conducted by a state committee and served as groundwork for a strict new law requiring beggars who ply their trade in North Carolina to have solicitations licenses. Most of the beggars interviewed admitted making no more than \$25 a week. One man said his panhandling netted an average of about \$15 a day. The incomes of several others, who own property in the state, were estimated to be at least \$4,000 a year.

PENINSULA...

(Edited by Mrs. E. Hayden)

Don't forget Birthday Club meets at Mrs. Ray Loomis, Feb. 12th.

Mr. Bert Staley, of Charlevoix, was a caller at Orchard Hill Sunday.

Farm Bureau meets Feb. 11, at Frank Haydens.

Four families to the party at the Star School house, Jan. 30. There will be no more until further notice.

Clayton Healy and Lyle Wilson attended Farmers week at Michigan State College this past week.

Mrs. A. Reich spent all day Monday with her mother, Mrs. J. W. Hayden, also visited Friday.

There were eighteen at Sunday School at Pleasant View Farm Jan. 31.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hayden were supper guests at their parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. K. Hayden, Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. F.K. Hayden spent some time Tuesday, Saturday, and Sunday visiting the formers mother. Mr. and Mrs. Tom Hayden also called on their grandma Sunday.

Grandma Hayden received a letter from her niece, Mrs. Mercy Perry, 728 Lynch, Grand Rapids 9, Mich. She states she is in good health but will be glad to see spring.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Gaunt were supper guests at the George Weaver home Sunday evening. They returned to their home in Bridgeport Michigan, Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Potter of Charlevoix, called at the David and Wm. Gaunt home to visit Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Gaunt, Mrs Potter is Mrs. R. Gaunt's niece.

No school Jan. 26 and 27th. Snow blocked roads. I hope we may have our roads open when ever possible as we may need a Dr. at home anytime.

I Emma (Beyer) Hayden will write Peninsula news for Mrs. E. Hayden during her illness. Her condition remains about the same. Ester Hayden has written news for the last 32 years for our local papers.

Friends on Peninsula will be interested in the announcement of a baby boy, Micheal Daune, born Jan. 19 to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Coyner, of Wayne Mich. Jack spent his boyhood on the Peninsula.

Mr. Sanderson states that 7 deer come daily at 4:30 P. M. within 100 feet south of the house, one moonlight night they came at 11:30 and pawed the snow to eat green alfalfa. At our home we had a similar experience, the deer stayed in the orchard nights during the hunting season but I have only seen them one morning at daybreak.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Gaunt came by bus Saturday A. M., to join the family and help the formers father, David Gaunt, celebrate his 90th. birthday Jan. 30. Those who came to wish Grandpa Gaunt a Happy Birthday and enjoy the annual Oyster dinner were: Mr. and Mrs. Robert Meyers and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Crowell and two children, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Gafnt Jr., Mrs. Annie Johnson of Boyne City and Mrs. Carl (Mr. Gaunt's only living sister) of Boyne City. The party was at David and Wm. Gaunt Sr. home, David Gaunt is Peninsulas oldest resident living on the same land his parents Homesteaded.

The guy that plans to build his house on a pole — is farther along than most of us that build castles in the air.

A boy changes into a man when he walks around a puddle of water instead of through it.

If it's the little things in life that count — we had better start saving our pennies.

'Tis said that the Golden Rule is the best measuring device.

MAIL AT EAST JORDAN

INCOMING

7 a. m., 2:50 and 5:00 p. m.

OUTGOING

1:40, 2:50 and 5:20 p. m. Lobby open 7:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Closed all day Sundays.

LOST: Many opportunities to sell goods if you fail to advertise in The Herald.

FOUND: An advertising medium of real value, which is READ by hundreds of residents of East Jordan and adjacent territory.

STRAYED: Your customers, if you fail to keep them informed of your values by advertising in THE HERALD.

STOLEN: Trade that you might have kept if you had protected it by consistent advertising.

FOR SALE: Advertising space that will bring you rich returns on a small investment by reaching the buying public of this area.

WANTED: Wide-awake business men who will improve their own business and their community by progressive advertising.

REWARD: Increased business and profits for all who keep their values before the public by wise and consistent advertising.

★ ★ ★

Charlevoix Co. Herald

"Covers an Exclusive Territory"



Now... a new sign of top service!



You see a new sign on today's highways... an oval sign with the flaming torch of service, and the single word "STANDARD".

It is replacing the familiar "Standard Service" sign. It is being adopted for your convenience because it's easier to see and identify.

This new sign is symbolic of a great post-war improvement program aimed at bringing you even better products and service facilities along the road.

Meanwhile—under both new sign and old—you'll find top-notch products and courteous, thorough, personalized service... to assure you of safer, more pleasant driving and longer life for your car.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY

BADER'S STANDARD SERVICE

ATLAS TIRES, BATTERIES, ACCESSORIES

CORNER MAIN & GARFIELD STREETS

PHONE 9087

No Wedding Trousseau

For Princess Elizabeth

LONDON.—Princess Elizabeth, cast by her country's troubles in the role of a "poor little rich girl," has been denied the heart's desire of every bride-to-be—a new trousseau.

In accord with the wishes of King George and Queen Elizabeth, and "owing to present-day conditions," Buckingham Palace announced, the Princess will go on her honeymoon without a single new traveling outfit, pair of bedroom slippers or frothy negligee.

The only "something new" when she marries Lt. Philip Mountbatten in Westminster Abbey next November 20 will be her wedding dress.

Gearless Auto Is 'Invented'

Is Claim of Messerschmitt

FRANKFURT, GERMANY.—Willi Messerschmitt, who designed and built Germany's best warplanes, now claims to have invented an automobile without gears and a watch with only three moving parts.

The United States Army newspaper, the Stars and Stripes, reported Messerschmitt's assertions.

A lightweight motor and prefabricated skyscrapers were other innovations the 49-year-old German engineer said he had designed in his spare time.

He now is awaiting a probable denazification trial and serving as an occasional witness in American war-crimes trials in Nuernberg.

Messerschmitt declared that both the United States and Russia were trying to hire him.

He already has turned down a Russian offer, he said.

But he indicated that he still was considering an indefinite, super-secret and highly paid job in the United States.

Army Prepares to Let Go

Of All Controls in Europe

WASHINGTON.—The secretaries of war and state have authorized their departments to begin preparations for turning U. S. occupation zones abroad from army to civilian control, it was learned.

Secretary of State George Marshall and Secretary of War Robert P. Patterson exchanged letters agreeing to engage in preliminary discussions.

Gen. John H. Hilldring, assistant secretary of state for the occupied areas, will direct the discussions for the state department. Assistant Secretary of War Howard C. Petersen was designated to head the army negotiating staff.

6-Year-Old Baseball Champ

Is Killed by Swinging Bat

NEWARK, N. J.—Walter Gibbs Jr., 6, who aimed to organize "the best small fry baseball team in Newark," died in the gray uniform which was his most prized possession, behind the bat on the playground of his school.

He was hit behind the left ear by a bat swung by Jimmy Guarino, 7. Walter donned his glove and squatted with professional assurance close behind home plate. His self-confidence betrayed him. He was too close to the batter and when Jimmy swung at the first ball, the bat caught Walter on the head.