

# Charlevoix County Herald.

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NUMBER 5

## East Jordan's Second Annual Winter Carnival

EXCELLENT PROGRAM BEING ARRANGED FOR SATURDAY, FEB'Y 18

East Jordan's Second Annual Winter Carnival will be held at the State Street Municipal Rink the afternoon and evening of Saturday, Feb. 18th. Plans are rapidly progressing forward toward this highlight attraction of our winter sports season.

The committee of Abe Cohn, Merton Roberts, Percy Penfold, Hector McKinnon, Gayle Saxton, Thomas Breakley and ex-officio members, Howard Porter, William Sloan, Edwin Rueling, and Dr. Beuker met Monday afternoon at the high school setting up the organizations and arrangements for the occasion. Coach Cohn of the high school faculty was elected chairman and Gayle Saxton its secretary.

The following committees were appointed to build up and supervise the special attraction:

Publicity — Gayle Saxton, George Secord, and Paul Lisk.

Clerk of races and in charge of entrants — Abe Cohn and the local recreational staff.

Contest rules drafting — Edwin Rueling.

Music — John Ter Wee.

Queen Coronation — Dr. Beuker.

Queen Invitations — Howard Porter.

Fancy and Figure Skating — Merton Roberts.

Purchasing and awarding of prizes (through a fund set up by the local Chamber of Commerce) — Percy Penfold and Edwin Rueling.

Possibility of business places closing Saturday evening, Hector McKinnon.

Possibility of train excursions to Pine Ridge and from Bellaire — William Sloan.

Many attractions will feature the afternoon and evening entertainment. Dashes, distance, and relay. Races for men, women, boys and girls, will be run off similar to last year's successful event, with useful winter sports toys going as prizes to the winners. Outside talent in fancy figure and trick skating, are being approached to give exhibitions. Louise Bechtold, high school senior, will be crowned as the highlight of the evening. The high school faculty will play the Rotarians in the novelty game of broom ball. Efforts are being made to have the high school band on hand. Invitations are being sent out to the winter queens of our neighboring cities of Marcellona, Petoskey, Charlevoix, and Boyne City. Clown, funfest, and novelty acts are being arranged. There is a possibility of train excursions to Pine Ridge and from Bellaire.

The committee also brought up for discussion, the conduct at the rink, and it was decided by all that the various games of crack-the-whip, tag, I-got-it, pom-pom, etc. should be strictly forbidden during the regular skating hours.

The various committees will meet again this Monday for further planning and hoping for ideal weather for the promotion we leave you till next week's addition, when the outlined program will be announced.

The maximum recorded age for muskellunge is 20 years, the top weight from 60 to 75 pounds.

## Coasting Hours and Place Are Designated and Supervised

George Walton, newly appointed local recreational leader is supervising the coasting hill on Garfield Street, which has been set aside by the local council for coasting purposes.

All youngsters wishing to slide are to do so at the designated hours of 4 to 6 and 7 to 9 p. m. and are to use only this protected location, instead of coasting on any hill in town. This is being done for the protection of the children and they are asked to abide by the coasting rules and hours. Remember use ONLY the Garfield Hill and that only from 4 to 6 and 7 to 9 p. m.

Parents are once again urged to see to it that their children observe these rules. Only last Sunday a near-serious accident occurred at the intersection of Main and Mary Sts. A young girl on a sled shot out onto the intersection passing underneath a slow-moving auto. The driver did not see the children playing.

## Working For Community Betterment

E. J. ROTARY CLUB TO HAVE CHARGE OF ANNUAL F. & S. BANQUET

At its weekly meeting Tuesday noon, the newly organized Rotary Club of this city, made further advances toward community betterment with some of the business brought before its members.

Dr. G. W. Bechtold was in charge of a very interesting meeting, in which Ralph Price of Ironton gave a very appropriate speech, regarding child delinquency.

A petition of some 25 boys of this community, regarding a possibility of a recreation hall was brought up and favorably discussed. The possibility was referred to an appointed Community Service Committee of Dr. Beuker as Chairman and V. Whiteford, Dr. Harrington, E. E. Wade, and William Malpass. Any suggestions to this idea by the community can be taken before the committee.

The Rotary Club will this year sponsor the Nineteenth Annual Father and Son Banquet. This affair has for many years been handled by the Men's Fellowship Club, who this year feel that they are unable to take care of the undertaking. The following committee was elected to set the date and arrange for the banquet; C. W. Sidebotham as Chairman, and E. E. Wade, Hollis Drew, Alex Sinclair, and Ole Hegerberg.

Dr. B. J. Beuker will have charge of the next noon day meeting.

## Supt. G. E. Ganiard Dies At Mt. Pleasant

Supt. G. E. Ganiard, in charge of the Mt. Pleasant public schools for the past 25 years, passed away at that city, Wednesday, Jan. 26.

Mr. Ganiard, born at Concord, Mich., March 28, 1873, was educated at the Michigan Normal and the Universities of Chicago and Michigan. He followed the teaching profession and for one year, 1913-1914 was Superintendent of the East Jordan Public Schools. He was a member of the F. & A. M. and the Rotary Club. Surviving are the widow and a daughter. Funeral services were held Friday.

## Charlevoix Has \$25,000 Fire

MEYER'S GARAGE BUILDING DESTROYED BY BLAZE LAST THURSDAY

A \$25,000 fire destroyed the Meyer's Service Garage building at Charlevoix last Thursday afternoon, destroying two automobiles, the stock of the Foster Beverage Co. and the Olson Mattress Co. and all furnishings and equipment of the three firms.

Beer bottles exploding from the heat of the blaze made the scene of the blaze sound like a battlefield with machine-guns in full operation. The fire broke out about 12:30 p. m. and is said to have been caused by an overheated stove in the Foster Company's quarters. It quickly spread, filling the building with smoke and making it difficult for firemen to locate the actual blaze.

Forming a human chain, men carried ropes into the garage and towed about a dozen cars into the street. A few demonstrators and another car were not found by the men and were destroyed.

The Olson Company was located on the second floor along with an apartment. New mattresses and materials in the company's quarters were lost and the furnishings of the apartment were destroyed.

Only the walls of the concrete block building remained standing. It was reported that only \$2,000 insurance was carried on the block.

The block destroyed was located between the Court House and the Postoffice.

## Gets Clue To Burglary

Leo LaLonde, hands The Herald a picture and article in a recent issue of a Detroit daily about Dan, LaLonde — a brother of Leo and other LaLonde "boys" in East Jordan. The item is as follows:—

"Dan LaLonde, an employe of Pontiac Motors sheet metal department in Pontiac, recently picked what was left of an embroidered pillow case out of a rag bag in the plant. He recognized it through an embroidered 'L' as the one in which burglars carried away silver and other loot from his home 19 years ago.

## Fair Dates Sept. 5-6-7-8

CHARLEVOIX CO. FAIR STARTS DAY AFTER LABOR DAY

Some fourteen directors and officers of the Charlevoix County Agricultural Society met at East Jordan's Municipal Building, Thursday night, Jan. 26, and made further plans for the 1939 exhibit.

Dates of the coming exhibit were set for Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Sept. 5-6-7-8.

The midway this year will be supplied by the "World of Pleasure Shows" consisting of merry-go-round, Ferris wheel, chair plane, tilt-a-whirl, kiddie ride, etc. Also a number of side-shows.

For Wednesday afternoon and evening — Sept. 6 — a well-known and popular "Thrill Show" will be presented. It consists of automobile stunts including jumps, driving through a brick wall, and an auto collision going at the rate of forty miles per hour. This was a stellar feature last year at the Traverse City Fair, the State Fair at Detroit, and the Ohio State Fair. It is considered one of the best thrill attractions of today.

For the night attractions on Thursday and Friday, Sept. 7-8, the "Pine Ridge Follies" have been secured from the Gus Sun Booking Agency. This attraction consists of sixteen people, including their own band of radio artists and the program will run a trifle less than two hours of entertainment.

For the same two days — Thursday, Friday afternoons — the Wells Brothers Trio will present a program of high-wire and platform stunts. This trio is a well-known attraction each year among the larger circuses.

## Mistaken Apprehension

At this Board meeting a petition was presented, signed by 95 voters & taxpayers of East Jordan, asking that no beer be sold on the fair grounds during the 1939 exhibit. The Board to clarify things, passed a resolution to this effect. In the past years there has been some informal talk about this matter — but has never been considered seriously by the Fair Board.

## Repairs Going Forward

Extensive repairs are now under way at the Fair Grounds with a crew of fifty WPA workers on the job fifteen days of the month.

The exhibit barns are now ready

## "Jordan Inn" Opens March 1st

MR. AND MRS. LOUIS R. BATHKE GETTING PLACE IN ORDER

The Inn, corner Main and Williams streets, will again be opened as a hotel about the first of March.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis R. Bathke of Petoskey recently leased this property, and, assisted by workmen, are busy these days giving the place a thorough renovating. It has been closed for a number of years. Mr. and Mrs. Bathke were East Jordan residents some fifteen years ago, going from here to Petoskey where they entered the grocery business and opened a rather large set of apartments on the second floor of the block occupied. They are both familiar with catering to the public's demand for a first-class hotel service.

The "Inn" is being remodeled throughout with all new furnishings including inner spring mattresses. Hot and cold water will be available in each room. Home cooked meals at popular prices will be one of the features.

## Seed Dealers Warned Against Selling Poor Quality Seed

Vegetable seed dealers of Michigan were being mailed warnings this week by the Department of Agriculture that repugnant sale of poor quality vegetable seed will result in prosecution in 1939. The vegetable seed law became effective in 1938 and dealers found violating the law last year were dismissed with warnings, according to the department.

Tabulations showing the number of samples of various companies tested and the percentage of samples up to standard have been mailed to dealers, with caution that to repeat sales of poor seeds in 1939 from companies with sub-standard 1938 ratings will make necessary enforcement of the seed law.

Reports disclose that ratings ranged from six companies with 100 per cent standard seeds down to one company with as low as 16.8 per cent of their seeds meeting state standards.

## Michigan Winter Carnival

OPENS AT PETOSKEY THIS FRIDAY — CONTINUES TEN DAYS

The Michigan Winter Carnival, which opens at Petoskey, Feb. 3 is the major attraction for the winter sports fans for the next ten days. On that day the Michigan Winter Queen, Janna May Locks of Grand Rapids, will be crowned by Thomas Read, attorney general of Michigan, in a ceremony which will climax an elaborate fancy skating show, "A Fantasy in Eskimoland."

The fancy skating show will make use of the members of the Petoskey Fancy Skating club in a colorful costumed event.

An invitational ski meet on Sunday, February 5, is a big event and this will bring out many of the outstanding skiers of the state to take part in the slalom & down hill events at Wabwomo Hill, the new ski layout of the Petoskey Winter Sports Club, where they have installed the first ski lift in the state.

Special events are planned for every day and evening for the visitors and on Friday night, February 10, the Grand Carnival Ball honoring Michigan's Winter Queen will be held. This is the outstanding indoor event of the winter season in northern Michigan.

On Saturday, February 11, an open house for the children of Northern Michigan is planned, with skating, skiing, jumper races, and tobogganing planned for the entertainment of the juveniles and with a rink party in the evening. A special program for the visitors is planned on Sunday also.

Although many other communities in Western Michigan, Charlevoix, Harbor Springs, Traverse City, Cadillac, Ludington, St. Joseph, have their winter sports programs during the season most of them plan to join with Petoskey in helping this pioneer winter sports center in celebrating its 12th Annual Michigan Winter Carnival.

for their new steel roofings.

About three-quarters of the fence posts are set in position.

Some 400 trees for landscaping have been set-out in various parts of the grounds.

The race track is about completely re-laid now with exception of the strip known as the home stretch.

## Seven Sales Tax Branch Offices Are Discontinued

Receipt of sales taxes at seven of nine district offices have been discontinued by Orville E. Atwood, Managing Director of the State Board of Tax Administration.

Taxpayers who have been making their sales tax returns to district offices at TRAVERSE CITY, Grand Rapids, Saginaw, Flint, Benton Harbor, and Jackson are requested to mail the tax directly to the main office at Lansing, Atwood said. Upper Peninsula taxpayers should continue to make their returns as usual to the district office at Marquette. Taxpayers in the Pontiac district should forward the tax to Detroit district office, 200 Transportation Building.

The change will simplify accounting procedure by elimination of duplication and will shorten the time elapsing between payment of the tax and the depositing of it to the credit of the state's general fund.

## Sentenced For Auto Thefts

EAST JORDAN YOUNG MAN GETS 2 1/2 TO 5 YEARS IN PRISON

Ralph Richards, before a special session of Circuit Court at Charlevoix, Friday, was sentenced to two and one-half to five years in Southern Michigan prison on a larceny charge.

Richards was charged with taking an auto off East Jordan's Main-st one night and driving it to within three miles of Central Lake where he wrecked it. He then broke into an unoccupied cottage, but evidently took nothing. Going on into Central Lake he attempted to steal another auto but was driven away by owner who got a good look at Richards with a flash-light. Richards then stole an auto at Central Lake and drove back to East Jordan, parking it on the West Side. Snow was falling at the time and Antrim officers easily traced the car here.

It is to be hoped that this sentence will be a salutary lesson to all youths when they feel the urge to take an auto without the owner's consent. In the end old John Law will catch up with the culprits.

## Ironton C. of C. Appoint "Ferry" Committee

At a meeting of the Ironton Chamber of Commerce, Monday evening, a committee consisting of Marion Jackson, Frank Milward and Ralph Price was appointed to collaborate with the Ironton Ferry Committee of the Board of Supervisors.

## A Boquet For Gayle Saxton

A sports writer in the Marcellona Herald of last week has the following to say relative to the re-opening of basket ball games there:

"Gayle Saxton of East Jordan handled both games Friday night with great proficiency. He worked under extremely trying conditions and came out still master of a hotly contested game. Mr. Saxton is rated by conference coaches as one of the foremost officials in the north. He will handle the game here tomorrow (Friday) night when Marcellona meets Kalkaska for his last appearance here this season."

## Temple Highlights

A grand array of entertainment has been prepared by the Temple management for your enjoyment the coming week. Four top-notch productions of varying themes are arranged as follows:

Saturday: John Wayne, Ray Corrigan, and Sis Taylor in "Pals of the Saddle." Three Stooges Comedy. Cartoon News.

Sunday: Monday: Errol Flynn, Basil Rathbone, David Niven in "The Dawn Patrol," Technicolor Cartoon. Musical comedy.

Tuesday, Wed.: Family Nites: Terry Kilburn, Reginald Owen and Ann Rutherford in Charles Dickens' "A Christmas Carol." Hawk of the Wilderness.

Thur., Fri.: The Jones Family starring Jed Prouty, Louise Fazenda, Spring Byington in "Down on the Farm."

Married Nine Times But Hed Only Two Husbands! Still Fighting Over Pants for Women! Two of the Many Interesting Features in The American Weekly, the Magazine Distributed with the Sunday Chicago Herald and Examiner.

## Independent Basketball League Organized

IN EAST JORDAN, MONDAY, FIVE TOP O' MICHIGAN TEAMS COMPETING.

At a meeting held in East Jordan on Monday, January 30th, several of the strongest Northern Michigan Independent Basketball Teams organized as The Top O' Michigan Basketball League, elected Edwin K. Rueling of East Jordan as manager of the league, adopted rules and arranged a schedule for the balance of the season. The five teams organizing the league are: The Gaylord I.O.O.F. Independents; The Harbor Springs Merchants; The Cheboygan Merchants; The Boyne City Mayors; and the East Jordan Cannors. A complete schedule of league games for the balance of the season is as follows:

Feb. 1 — Boyne City vs \*Gaylord.  
Feb. 8 — Cheboygan vs. \*Gaylord.  
Feb. 13 — Gaylord vs. \*East Jordan.  
Feb. 14 — H. Springs vs. \*Boyne City.  
Feb. 16 — Cheboygan vs. \*H. Springs.  
Feb. 16 — East Jordan vs. \*B. City.  
Feb. 22 — H. Springs vs. \*Gaylord.  
Feb. 24 — Boyne City vs. \*H. Springs.  
Feb. 28 — Gaylord vs. \*H. Springs.  
Feb. 28 — Cheboygan vs. \*E. Jordan.  
Mar. 7 — H. Springs vs. \*E. Jordan.  
Mar. 8 — East Jordan vs. \*Gaylord.  
Mar. 10 — H. Springs vs. \*Cheboygan.  
Mar. 10 — E. Jordan vs. \*Cheboygan.  
Mar. 14 — E. J. vs. \*H. Springs.  
Mar. 22, 23 and 24 — League tournament at Cheboygan.

Note: Asterisk (\*) indicates where game is to be played.

While it is rather late in the season to organize a league the teams represented at the meeting were of the unanimous opinion that such a league has tremendous possibilities and would not only improve Independent Basketball in Northern Michigan but would provide more interesting games for the basketball fans to watch. The real purpose in starting a league at this late date is to get organization under way so that when the next basketball season rolls around a full schedule can be played before larger and more enthusiastic crowds. All Northern Michigan Independent Teams who agree to comply with the rules of the league are eligible to membership.

## Schedule of E. J. Cannors Games

\*Feb. 2nd — Kalkaska.  
\*Feb. 7th — Central Lake.  
\*Feb. 8th — Potts Laundry.  
\*Feb. 13th — Gaylord I. O. O. F.  
Feb. 15th — Petoskey Merchants.  
Feb. 20th — Central Lake.  
Feb. 23-24-25 — Tournament at Kalkaska.  
\*Feb. 28th — Cheboygan Merchants.  
\*Mar. 7th — Harbor Springs Mer.  
Mar. 10th — Cheboygan Merchants.  
Mar. 14th — Harbor Springs Mer.  
Mar. 22-23-24 — League tournament at Cheboygan.  
\* Indicates home games.

## New Frigidaire Line And Other G. M. Products Are Greatly Improved

Returning recently from Detroit where he attended the annual Frigidaire sales convention, Mr. Healey expressed himself as highly enthusiastic about the 1939 outlook for retail business and the major appliance business in particular. Mr. Healey is a dealer in the local territory for the Frigidaire line of electric refrigerators, electric ranges and electric water heaters. All are made by General Motors Corporation.

"I have been in the appliance business for quite a long period," said Healey, "and I have seen refrigerators improve from year to year, but I can say with all candor that I have never seen so amazing an innovation as is being introduced this year in connection with the 1939 Frigidaire line. I heard some whispers about it before I attended the meeting, but I am now entirely convinced that the new note in the Frigidaire offerings this year is unquestionably the most pronounced forward step in food preservation since the very first electric refrigerator was ready for use. I know of nothing else like it anywhere.

"I believe also that it is genuine improvements like the one I have just seen, not only in our electric refrigerators, but in other types of products as well, that will go far in stimulating demand and increasing consumers' orders. And of course we all know that customers' orders are the factors which directly govern employment, and through employment, national prosperity."

Mr. Healey indicated that within a few days he will conduct a public showing in which will be displayed the new development about which he appears so exultant.

## MICHIGAN'S 1939 WINTER QUEEN



JANNA MAY LOCKS

ON FRIDAY EVENING Attorney General Thomas Read will crown Miss Janna May Locks, of Grand Rapids, as Michigan's Winter Queen at the opening outdoor function of the 1939 Michigan Winter Carnival in the Winter Sports Park at Petoskey.



# WHO'S NEWS THIS WEEK

By LEMUEL F. PARTON

**NEW YORK.**—Mrs. Ella A. Boole, the iron chancellor of prohibition, goes into action again, with Sen. Morris Sheppard of Texas and several other famous old-time dry leaders who think they see a new and arid day dawning. A friend of this writer, scouting material for a magazine article on a trip through the Middle West, says the dries are coming back like an army with banners. Too many saloons, too much educational elbow-bending, too many tangles between barleycorn and automobiles, too much cutting of corners to meet heavy tax and license costs—all this, and more, is rallying the dries for a return engagement, say the above and other detached observers.

The massive and deliberate Mrs. Boole is 80 years old and looks much less. In New York, she addresses the luncheon of the state W. C. T. U., commemorating the centenary of the birth of Frances E. Willard, founder of the W. C. T. U. Her firmly set spectacles with gold bows, her crown of abundant white hair, the stern godliness of her features all are as they were. Nothing whatever has been revealed in Mrs. Boole's person or ideas.

For more than 50 years she has been fighting alcohol. With her husband, the late William H. Boole, pastor of the Willett Street Methodist church, she waged war against the Bowery dives, away back in the eighties. She had come from Wooster, Ohio, an alumna of the University of Wooster, where, immediately after her graduation, she had taken up her life-work for prohibition. From 1909 until 1919, there was no important piece of anti-liquor legislation in which she did not participate.

In 1925, she became national president of the W. C. T. U., and, in 1931, world chairman. During the prohibition years and in the preceding years of strife, she was the head of the combined prohibition board of strategy, shrewd, resourceful, tireless. Fittingly, her citadel is still a little Van Wert, Ohio, hedge-bordered house, set down in Brooklyn, holding its middle-western ground far in the enemy territory. As does Mrs. Boole, still standing firm and unshaken in her flat-heeled shoes.

**IN THE** last 14 years, Dr. Donald A. Laird of Colgate university has written 14 books and 500 articles, but has inspired many more than that. He has been heaven's blessing to the make-up man, needing a snappy little box to dress a page. As Dr. Laird retires, to engage in research at the callow age of 41, here are just a few of his stimulating findings:

**Horizontal thinking is best.** It is quite possible that a new stage of evolution is setting in which will take us back to all-fours.

**When you feel jittery, snap up some red meat.** Some cases of second sight are explained by an odorless scent which almost, but not quite, wells up into consciousness.

**If you feel rotten today, you will be happy in just 28 days, as that is the life-ordained cycle of hope and despair.**

**The Dionne quintts are in danger of growing up to be man-haters—on account of women nurses and governesses.**

**Brains are sluggish in summertime.**

**Eat candy to fight off sleepiness at work.**

**Never count sheep to put yourself to sleep. It doesn't work.**

**Noise makes city people smaller than country people.**

**Women employees are more adaptable than men and stay longer on the job.**

Many of these discoveries have been made by Dr. Laird in his research as a consultant for concerns in heavy industries, in which field he has been busy and distinguished. He is a world authority on noise and sleep. Farm-reared in Indiana, he was educated at the Universities of Dubuque and Iowa and taught at many universities before joining the Colgate faculty 14 years ago. He has been out in front in the above novel ideas, with the exception of the one about our getting back to all-fours. That has been evident for at least seven years, as revealed by prevailing trends in world politics.

Consolidated News Features, WNU Service.

## Weekly News Analysis Europe Rushes to New Crisis As Loyalist Spain Is Crushed

By Joseph W. La Bine



**EUROPE'S 'WALL OF NEUTRALITY'**  
Map shows how Hitler and Mussolini have built eastern European alliances to protect themselves from Russia while pressing new demands against France and Britain. (See EUROPE.)

**EDITOR'S NOTE—**When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of the news analyst, and not necessarily of the newspaper.

**Europe**  
Except for Spain, January found all Europe immersed in an ominous calm broken only by occasional under-cover whispers among democracies on one side and dictators on the other. Europe was a theater and Spain was its stage. By the end of the month the play on Spain's stage was definitely approaching its climax because Fascist-subsidized Rebels had put the communistic Loyalist government to flight at Barcelona. This marked the beginning of Loyalist Spain's end, soon to leave both Italy and Germany free to press new demands against Britain and France.

The reason for this embarrassing situation is that Europe's democracies have followed a policy of non-intervention in Spain, declining to admit that non-intervention is really a disguise for the now-discredited policy of dictator appeasement. Regardless of the moral issues reportedly involved in Spain's war, London and Paris must now realize that their mistake has not been the refusal to side with Loyalists against the Rebels, but rather their permitting Germany and Italy to aid the Insurgents. The result is that Fascist nations now control Spain. France is therefore surrounded on three sides by potentially hostile nations, while the Mediterranean becomes predominantly dictator-controlled.

Spain's war is not finished, but it has been sufficiently localized to free Mussolini's hands for other pursuits. Almost every competent European observer has predicted a new crisis following Barcelona's collapse and the whispers throughout Europe have backed up that prediction.

Most important foundation work for the new Italo-German demands is the assurance that any resultant conflict will be localized. This means preventing huge, mysterious Russia from aiding Britain and France. Therefore Rome and Berlin have quietly established a solid bloc of "neutral" states reaching from the Baltic to the Adriatic (see map), which will stand as sentinels against Russian aggression while Italy and Germany turn their backs to face France and Britain.

The new crisis will center around Italian demands against France, though it may be enlarged through new declarations by Chancellor Hitler. Italy wants Tunisia (enabling her to blockade the Mediterranean), control of the Suez canal, and ownership of the Djibouti-Addis Ababa railroad (providing an outlet from Ethiopia). These demands are vital to Britain, because Italian control of the Mediterranean might cut off London's "lifeline" to India and the east.

Probable dictator strategy will be for Germany to assure France she will not help Italy, thereby encouraging Britain to stand aloof. Then Germany would aid Italy in a possible war just as she has aided Rebel Spain, with "volunteers." Whether London and Paris will wait for such an eventuality is another matter. Thoroughly scared by reports that joint Italo-German demands will be voiced by Chancellor Hitler before the Reichstag, by Italian mobilization of her 1908 army class, by threatened German mobilization of 1,500,000 men by February 15, the two democracies are beginning to wake up. Encouragingly, Great Britain has begun an intensive army recruiting campaign. But almost completely offsetting this practical step is the report that Prime Minister Chamberlain will soon invite Hitler, Mussolini and French Premier Daladier to a new "Munich" conference, there to buy peace with more concessions.

**Chile**  
Earthquakes usually come when sea bottoms sink, forcing up mountainous areas and jarring the land for miles around. Squeezed along the rocky west coast of South America, Chile has often experienced such phenomena but never in such disastrous fashion as the earthquake which recently struck a zone 450

miles long and 100 miles deep. For newly inaugurated President Pedro Aguirre Cerro, reportedly Fascist bent, it presented the worst initiation under fire ever experienced by any Western hemisphere chief executive. Total fatalities, which probably will never be determined, run from 8,000 to 11,000. Injuries run into even more thousands. Faced with a stupendous reconstruction job which will require several years, Chile will probably need all outside financial assistance available to stave off national calamity.

**Congress**  
Last summer, Rep. Martin Dies and his committee on un-Americanism unearthed dirt concerning Harry Bridges, west-coast labor leader who is not a naturalized citizen but nevertheless guides the destinies of many American laboring men as an unofficial mogul of John Lewis' C. I. O. This put Madame Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins on the spot, because the Dies committee claimed Harry Bridges was an alien and a Communist, that he advocated overthrowing the government by



**J. PARNELL THOMAS**  
California also spoke up.

force and that he had made disparaging remarks about the President of the U. S.

Secretary Perkins has failed to give Dies committee members what they consider a satisfactory answer. Her claim: That a court ruling is now pending on whether membership in the Communist party is a deportable offense. Not since 1876 has an attempt been made to impeach a cabinet member, but that has not stopped one Dies committee member from setting a modern precedent. New Jersey's Rep. J. Parnell Thomas has introduced a resolution calling for an investigation to determine whether Secretary Perkins should be impeached, along with Immigration Commissioner James L. Houghteling and Labor Department Solicitor Gerard D. Reilly.

That Madame Perkins unaggressive interest in the Bridges deportation case is not popular has been indicated at Sacramento, Calif., where the state legislature may ask her for an immediate report on Mr. Bridges' citizenship status. So far as he had determined, said Assemblyman C. Don Field, the labor leader has twice taken out naturalization papers but has failed to file them in the required time.

**Aviation**  
Man's top running speed is 21.7 miles per hour; horse's, 45.1; train's, 127.1; boat's, 130.9; automobile's, 357.5, and airplane's, 440.6. But at Buffalo, N. Y., a pursuit monoplane being built for the French government has broken the old airplane record by about 150 m. p. h. With motor wide open but engine speed held down by an electrically controlled propeller, H. Lloyd Child began diving at 22,000 feet, holding his vertical descent until he reached 9,000 feet. The graph chart chalked up his speed until it reached 575 m. p. h., then moved off the paper. Landing with no ill effects, Child estimated he had flown at 600 m. p. h. Since air reacts like solid matter at just over 600 m. p. h., scientists explained that Child had probably traveled fast as a modern plane could ever

## When Eyes Turn Westward

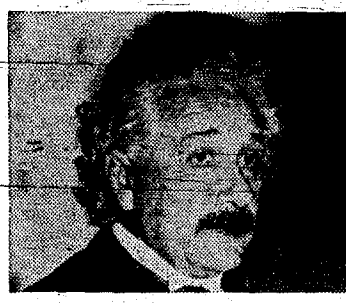


Year	Immigrants
1933	1,374
1934	3,313
1935	4,591
1936	6,073
1937	11,127
1938	17,504

Until this year, Germany's annual quota of immigrants to the United States was 25,957, boosted to 27,370 since Germany took over Austria. As above figures show, this quota was never used up, though in the 12-month period ending last July 1, German emigration to America showed a decided upswing. In recent months this has become even more marked, and today every westbound boat carries more refugees. The current fiscal year's quota is already near exhaustion. Most immigrants have been Jewish people.



Refugees get their first glance at the Statue of Liberty, wondering what the new land holds in store for them. Once in New York, they are bundled off to refugee headquarters.



America owes many of its most prominent residents to German persecution. Above: Edouard Benes, resigned president of Czechoslovakia, who is now a visiting professor at the University of Chicago. He was known as "Europe's smartest little statesman."



Max Reinhardt, long an important figure on the stage, who came to the United States two years ago, and is now directing a Broadway play. He is becoming a citizen.



Max Reinhardt, long an important figure on the stage, who came to the United States two years ago, and is now directing a Broadway play. He is becoming a citizen.

Lotte Lehman, star of New York's Metropolitan opera, is herself "Aryan," but has two "non-Aryan" step-sons. Her German and Austrian property seized, she became an American.



An American citizen (left) greets his Polish Jew brother and nephew as they arrive in New York in search of a haven. But thousands of others (right) still huddle in concentration camps.



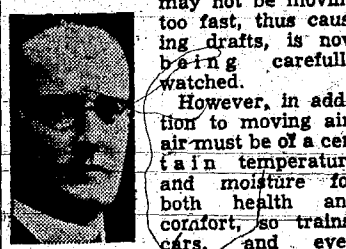
Where can these persecuted men and women find a home?

## HEALTH

Proper ventilation is being obtained as long as air remains in motion.  
By Dr. James W. Barton

YEARS ago in lecturing on ventilation to school teachers I gave the old rule. "Every pupil should have an air space of 1,000 cubic feet—10 feet high, 10 feet wide and 10 feet long—and the air should be changed three times in each hour."

Today, and for many years past, air space is not discussed because, as long as air is in motion—carrying used air away and allowing fresh air to enter a room—proper ventilation is being obtained. That the air may not be moving too fast, thus causing drafts, is now being carefully watched.



Dr. Barton, besides homes, offices and other buildings, are now equipped with what is well known as air conditioning.

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The code specifies the introduction of outside air for ventilating purposes at a rate of not less than 10 cubic feet per hour per occupant or not less than 15 cubic feet in premises where smoking is permitted, with removal of 95 per cent of ordinary dust particles to provide the necessary air purity.

The rate at which air is allowed to flow into the room should be total more than 50 linear feet per minute.

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During the influenza epidemic of 1918 the military hospital with which I was connected asked for volunteers from a certain unit to each give a few ounces of their blood as they were leaving hospital after recovering from influenza. Without exception these men of excellent physique gave the amount requested. This blood (which had fought influenza successfully) was then injected into the more serious cases of influenza with excellent results, the record for the hospital standing among the first half-dozen of the continent.

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Notwithstanding that it is able to reduce the power of influenza, this power in the blood does not last for very long, according to studies by Drs. R. W. Fairbrother, and E. A. Martin in the Lancet, London. These physicians state that in view of the great number of antibodies in this blood, it is surprising that it is not able to protect patients developing influenza as they may be again attacked with influenza within 10 months or a year.

**Antibodies Soon Exhausted.**  
It may be that there are a number of "strains" of poison in influenza, so many strains to be controlled or prevented from causing trouble that the antibodies developed by the previous attack soon get used up or exhausted.

As a number of recently infected persons were available, Drs. Fairbrother and Martin studied the fluctuations or changes in the number of antibodies in the blood over periods of 10 to 12 months. The number or proportion of antibodies in the blood seems to tell the exact ability of the individual to resist infection; a large number shows high resistance and a small number shows low resistance. But whether high or low, the body's ability to fight influenza again is back to where it was (before the attack of influenza) within 10 to 12 months.

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# WHO'S NEWS THIS WEEK

By LEMUEL F. PARTON

**NEW YORK**—Mrs. Ella A. Boole, the iron chancellor of prohibition, goes into action again, with Sen. Morris Sheppard of Texas and Mrs. E.A. Boole several other famous old-time dry leaders who think they see a new and arid day dawning. A friend of this writer, scouting material for a magazine article on a trip through the Middle West, says the dries are coming back like an army with banners. Too many saloons, too much educational elbow-bending, too many tangles between barleycorn and automobiles, too much cutting of corners to meet heavy tax and license costs—all this, and more, is rallying the dries for a return engagement, say the above and other detached observers.

The massive and deliberate Mrs. Boole is 80 years old and looks much less. In New York, she addresses the luncheon of the state W. C. T. U., commemorating the centenary of the birth of Frances E. Willard, founder of the W. C. T. U. Her firmly set spectacles with gold bows, her crown of abundant white hair, the stern godliness of her features all are as they were. Nothing whatever has been revealed in Mrs. Boole's person or ideas.

For more than 50 years she has been fighting alcohol. With her husband, the late William H. Boole, pastor of the Willett Street Methodist church, she waged war against the Bowery dives, away back in the eighties. She had come from Wooster, Ohio, an alumna of the University of Wooster, where, immediately after her graduation, she had taken up her life-work for prohibition. From 1909 until 1919, there was no important piece of anti-liquor legislation in which she did not participate.

In 1925, she became national president of the W. C. T. U., and, in 1931, world chairman. During the prohibition years and in the preceding years of strife, she was the head of the combined prohibition-board of strategy, shrewd, resourceful, tireless. Fittingly, her citadel is still a little Van Wert, Ohio, hedge-bordered house, set down in Brooklyn, holding its middle-western ground far in the enemy territory. As does Mrs. Boole, still standing firm and unshaken in her flat-heeled shoes.

**IN THE** last 14 years, Dr. Donald A. Laird of Colgate university has written 14 books and 500 articles, but has inspired many more than that. He has been heaven's blessing to the make-up man, needing a snappy little box to dress a page. As Dr. Laird retires, to engage in research at the callow age of 41, here are just a few of his stimulating findings:

**Horizontal thinking** is best. It is quite possible that a new stage of evolution is setting in which will take us back to all-fours.

When you feel jittery, snap up some red meat.

Some cases of second sight are explained by an odorless scent which almost, but not quite, wells up into consciousness.

If you feel rotten today, you will be happy in just 28 days, as that is the life-ordained cycle of hope and despair.

The Dionne quintts are in danger of growing up to be man-haters—on account of women nurses and governesses.

Brains are sluggish in summertime.

Eat candy to fight off sleepiness at work.

Never count sheep to put yourself to sleep. It doesn't work.

Noise makes city people smaller than country people.

Women employeés are more adaptable than men and stay longer on the job.

Many of these discoveries have been made by Dr. Laird in his research as a consultant for concerns in heavy industries, in which field he has been busy and distinguished. He is a world authority on noise and sleep. Farm-reared in Indiana, he was educated at the Universities of Dubuque and Iowa and taught at many universities before joining the Colgate faculty 14 years ago. He has been out in front in the above novel ideas, with the exception of the one about our getting back to all-fours. That has been evident for at least seven years, as revealed by prevailing trends in world politics.

Consolidated News Features, WNU Service.

## Weekly News Analysis Europe Rushes to New Crisis As Loyalist Spain Is Crushed

By Joseph W. La Bine



**EUROPE'S 'WALL OF NEUTRALITY'**  
Map shows how Hitler and Mussolini have built eastern European alliances to protect themselves from Russia while pressing new demands against France and Britain. (See EUROPE.)

**EDITOR'S NOTE**—When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of the news analyst, and not necessarily of the newspaper.

### Europe

Except for Spain, January found all Europe immersed in an ominous calm broken only by occasional under-cover whispers among democracies on one side and dictators on the other. Europe was a theater and Spain was its stage. By the end of the month the play on Spain's stage was definitely approaching its climax because Fascist-subsidized Rebels had put the communistic Loyalist government to flight at Barcelona. This marked the beginning of Loyalist Spain's end, soon to leave both Italy and Germany free to press new demands against Britain and France.

The reason for this embarrassing situation is that Europe's democracies have followed a policy of non-intervention in Spain, declining to admit that non-intervention is really a disguise for the now-discredited policy of dictator appeasement. Regardless of the moral issues reportedly involved in Spain's war, London and Paris must now realize that their mistake has not been the refusal to side with Loyalists against the Rebels, but rather their permitting Germany and Italy to aid the Insurgents. The result is that Fascist nations now control Spain. France is therefore surrounded on three sides by potentially hostile nations, while the Mediterranean becomes predominantly dictator-controlled.

Spain's war is not finished, but it has been sufficiently localized to free Mussolini's hands for other pursuits. Almost every competent European observer has predicted a new crisis following Barcelona's collapse and the whispers throughout Europe have backed up that prediction.

Most important foundation work for the new Italo-German demands is the assurance that any resultant conflict will be localized. This means preventing huge, mysterious Russia from aiding Britain and France. Therefore Rome and Berlin have quietly established a solid bloc of "neutral" states reaching from the Baltic to the Adriatic (see map), which will stand as sentinels against Russian aggression while Italy and Germany turn their backs to face France and Britain.

The new crisis will center around Italian demands against France, though it may be enlarged through new declarations by Chancellor Hitler. Italy wants Tunisia (enabling her to blockade the Mediterranean), control of the Suez canal, and ownership of the Djibouti-Addis Ababa railroad (providing an outlet from Ethiopia). These demands are vital to Britain, because Italian control of the Mediterranean might cut off London's "lifeline" to India and the east.

Probable dictator strategy will be for Germany to assure France she will not help Italy, thereby encouraging Britain to stand aloof. Then Germany would aid Italy in a possible war just as she has aided Rebel Spain, with "volunteers." Whether London and Paris will wait for such an eventuality is another matter. Thoroughly scared by reports that joint Italo-German demands will be voiced by Chancellor Hitler before the Reichstag, by Italian mobilization of her 1908 army class, by threatened German mobilization of 1,500,000 men by February 15, the two democracies are beginning to wake up. Encouragingly, Great Britain has begun an intensive army recruiting campaign. But almost completely offsetting this practical step is the report that Prime Minister Chamberlain will soon invite Hitler, Mussolini and French Premier Daladier to a new "Munich" conference, there to buy peace with more concessions.

### Chile

Earthquakes usually come when sea bottoms sink, forcing up mountainous areas and jarring the land for miles around. Squeezed along the rocky west coast of South America, Chile has often experienced such phenomena but never in such disastrous fashion as the earthquake which recently struck a zone 450

miles long and 100 miles deep. For newly inaugurated President Pedro Aguirre Cerdo, reportedly Fascist bent, it presented the worst initiation under fire ever experienced by any Western hemisphere chief executive. Total fatalities, which probably will never be determined, run into even more thousands. Faced with a stupendous reconstruction job which will require several years, Chile will probably need all outside financial assistance available to stave off national calamity.

### Congress

Last summer, Rep. Martin Dies and his committee on un-Americanism unearthed dirt concerning Harry Bridges, west coast labor leader who is not a naturalized citizen but nevertheless guides the destinies of many American laboring men as an unofficial mogul of John Lewis' C. I. O. This put Madame Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins on the spot, because the Dies committee claimed Harry Bridges was an alien and a Communist, that he advocated overthrowing the government by



**J. PARNELL THOMAS**  
California also spoke up.

force and that he had made disparaging remarks about the President of the U. S.

Secretary Perkins has failed to give Dies committee men what they consider a satisfactory answer. Her claim: That a court ruling is now pending on whether membership in the Communist party is a deportable offense.

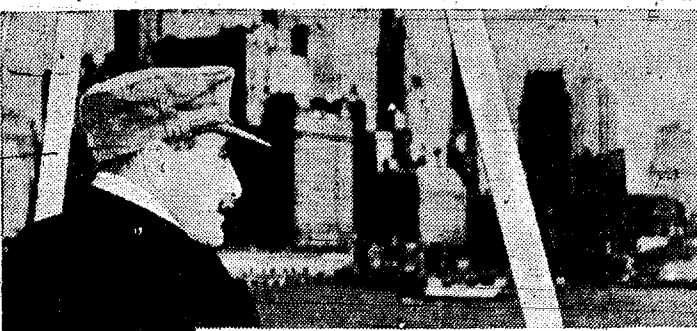
Not since 1876 has an attempt been made to impeach a cabinet member, but that has not stopped one Dies committee man from setting a modern precedent. New Jersey's Rep. J. Parnell Thomas has introduced a resolution calling for an investigation to determine whether Secretary Perkins should be impeached, along with Immigration Commissioner James L. Houghteling and Labor Department Solicitor Gerard D. Reilly.

That Madame Perkins' unaggressive interest in the Bridges deportation case is not popular has been indicated at Sacramento, Calif., where the state legislature may ask her for an immediate report on Mr. Bridges' citizenship status. So far as he had determined, said Assemblyman C. Don Field, the labor leader has twice taken out naturalization papers but has failed to file them in the required time.

### Aviation

Man's top running speed is 21.7 miles per hour; horse's, 45.1; train's, 127.1; boat's, 130.9; automobile's, 357.5, and airplane's, 440.6. But at Buffalo, N. Y., a pursuit monoplane being built for the French government has broken the old airplane record by about 150 m. p. h. With motor wide open but engine speed held down (by an electrically controlled propeller), H. Lloyd Child began diving at 22,000 feet, holding his vertical descent until he reached 9,000 feet. The graph chart chalked up his speed until it reached 575 m. p. h., then moved off the paper. Landing with no ill effects, Child estimated he had flown at 600 m. p. h. Since air reacts like solid matter at just over 600 m. p. h., scientists explained that Child had probably traveled fast as a modern plane could ever go.

## When Eyes Turn Westward



Picture Parade

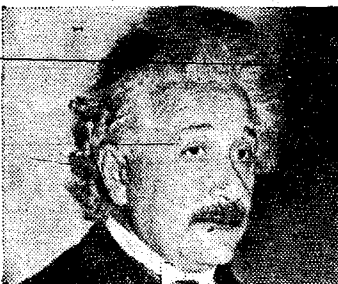
Year	Immigrants
1933	1,324
1934	3,513
1935	4,891
1936	6,073
1937	11,127
1938	17,004

**GERMAN IMMIGRATION SINCE JANUARY, 1933**

Until this year, Germany's annual quota of immigrants to the United States was 25,957, boosted to 27,370 since Germany took over Austria. As above figures show, this quota was never used up, though in the 12-month period ending last July 1, German emigration to America showed a decided upswing. In recent months this has become even more marked, and today every westbound boat carries more refugees. The current fiscal year's quota is already near exhaustion. Most immigrants have been Jewish people.



Refugees get their first glance at the Statue of Liberty, wondering what the new land holds in store for them. Once in New York, they are bundled off to refugee headquarters.



America owes many of its most prominent residents to German persecution. Above: Albert Einstein, famous scientist, who has taken out citizenship papers here.



Edouard Benes, resigned president of Czechoslovakia, who is now a visiting professor at the University of Chicago. He was known as "Europe's smartest little statesman."



Max Reinhardt, long an important figure on the stage, who came to the United States two years ago, and is now directing a Broadway play. He is becoming a citizen.



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**Bruckart's Washington Digest**

**Theory of Spending Ourselves Out Of Depression Seen Unwise Course**

Evidence in Congress of Definite Determination to Cut Down on Appropriations; Sound Sense of American People Always Finds Answer to National Problems.

By WILLIAM BRUCKART

WNU Service, National Press Bldg., Washington, D. C.

WASHINGTON.—It always has been my conviction that the American people will find a sound answer to every national problem, if they are given the facts and the time to figure out what those facts mean. They may be swayed temporarily; they may be led or herded or threatened and these conditions may put them in a wrong spot temporarily, but I repeat that if they are given time, the national conclusion, the collective thinking, will be along sound lines.

They are demonstrating these things as a fact, again. There is no doubt about it. For five or six years, a considerable majority of the nation's citizenry was following the theory of spending ourselves out of the depression. It was an unsound course, obviously, but money was made to do a lot of talking—as money in billions of dollars will talk. Lately, however, hardy American thinking has been carrying the majority back to normal understanding, and the influence of spending by the federal government is sagging, distinctly.

Notwithstanding the statements, frequently heard from Republican sources, that "you can't beat Santa Claus" or the variation that "you can't beat \$4,000,000,000," there is plenty of evidence to show that there is quite a definite determination to quit that sort of thing. That is, there is a determination in most places outside of the so-called inner circle of New Dealers. Especially is this true in the halls of congress where, unless there is an earthquake, many important steps will be taken by senators and representatives in the direction of sounder government finance. The old and familiar American traits of initiative, of saving, of living within one's income, are coming to the surface very rapidly and the restoration of these traits to places of respectability in American life is being reflected on capitol hill in Washington.

**Opposition to Philosophy Of Spending Breaks Loose**

It will be recalled how the opponents of President Roosevelt's philosophy of spending showed their mettle in the house of representatives when that body voted to cut \$150,000,000 off of the deficiency relief appropriation. Mr. Roosevelt asked for \$875,000,000. The cut was accomplished despite some hat-raising stories from official sources in the administration that elimination of any of the requested funds would mean suffering, maybe starvation, maybe quick death, for many thousands of persons.

Well, the house members (or a majority of them) did not believe those stories, and thus they made a start at cutting governmental spending. They gave an indication at the same time that there must be a general revision of the federal government's machinery for relief of the unemployed. During the debate and in the corridors, one heard frequent expressions that congress had appropriated last year the funds the administration thought necessary to maintain relief until the end of next June. But profligate spending had used up the money and the professional relievers had returned for more. Some of the debate was quite acrimonious and various charges were hurled that the relief officials had tried again to "buy" the election, that being why the funds ran short.

Immediately after the house was through with the relief bill, the opponents of spending in the senate started after the appropriation. There were many in that body who wanted to appropriate only for two months, proposing that in the meantime there should be a brand new relief setup devised. But the majority sentiment was swayed by the general argument that, whatever the shortcomings of the Harry Hopkins relief methods, poor people should not be made the goats; it was no fault of the unemployed who needed help that Mr. Hopkins, now the secretary of commerce, had made a mess of the relief program.

**Beginning Only Foretaste Of What Is Coming**

While it seems that a cut of \$150,000,000—which is about one-fifth the amount asked—represents something substantial, this beginning is only a foretaste of what is coming. The spenders have had their innings for five or six years, or since Mr. Roosevelt's "economy act" of 1933 was abandoned as a pattern of government. They have used various names and descriptions, such as "pump priming" and "spending to restore prosperity," etc. It appears now, however, that their days are numbered. I do not mean that everything in the way of government cash sop is going to be thrown out of the window at once. I believe I can see, however, that

curtailment of federal waste has begun; that the national belt is going to be pulled tighter by a couple of notches and that, sooner or later, even the beneficiaries of the federal cash will note the stigma and slacken their demands.

One of the leaders in this direction has been Sen. Harry Byrd, the Virginia Democrat, who is just as hard boiled in preserving a sound national government as his senior, the redoubtable Carter Glass. Through thick and thin, Senator Byrd has been attacking the spending policies, calling attention to the dangers of an increasing national debt and the certainty that the country as a whole must bear the burden of added taxation. He did this while the administration sharpshooters were firing one broadside after another at his head or hide.

The other night, Senator Byrd got on the radio and told the country again what was happening. He had some new facts and figures about the situation. The Virginian asked some rather pertinent questions, too, about the situation in England. He pointed out that England has not been running deficit after deficit and that, as a matter of cold fact, while the United States was adding more than \$21,000,000,000 to its national debt, England was balancing its budget and making some headway in reducing its national debt.

**States Take Heed and Start Cutting Expenses**

Due largely, the senator thought, to the fact that England had tried to live within its income as an individual would do, that nation had a national income in 1937 that was 118 per cent of its income in 1929. Which is to say that it was more prosperous than in 1929. Senator Byrd pointed out that this had happened while our government was running from a billion or so to five or six billions into debt each year. He suggested, moreover, that if the United States had done as well this country's national income would now be \$98,000,000,000 instead of the \$60,000,000,000 which was estimated for 1938. The thought was then advanced that England had not tried to "harry and frighten business" which was employing people who wanted work, not charity.

There are other things happening besides the Byrd attacks and the congressional action on relief appropriations to indicate the growing strength of those who believe spending borrowed money has been, and is, unwise. Word has come through to Washington of the action of several governors who are insisting that their states avoid getting into the hole. Governor Cochran of Nebraska, a Democrat, and Governor Bricker of Ohio, a Republican, each has put their respective state legislatures on notice that expenditures are to be pared to the bone. There are others who could be named, but from the information we have here in Washington, Governors Cochran and Bricker are the outstanding examples.

It might be said that these refer only to states and not to national policies. Very well. No state executive could get away with such a program unless he had the backing of a majority of his own people. If they believe that way about state affairs, there is no reason to think they will take a contrary view concerning the national treasury and funds which it must borrow to spend.

**'Pump Priming' Gifts to States Force Them to Borrow**

Further, nearly all of the federal appropriations for "pump priming," when granted to states or lesser jurisdictions, are offered on condition that the state, or city or county, must put up an equal amount. In hundreds of cases in the last six years, this policy has resulted in states or lesser subdivisions of government being forced to borrow on its own bonds in order to get hold of the federal cash. The result: new debt. It becomes clear, therefore, that if the state executives insist on reduced expenditures, they are unlikely to accept these federal gifts because of the probable added debt burden.

Another thing likely to happen in some of the states is added taxes. The state legislatures are "due for an awakening as to the actual condition of their state finances. Some may dodge it this year, but facts will have to be faced. When new taxes come, what a howl there will be! That howl will be heard in congress, too, both concerning state and county and city taxes on the one hand and national taxes on the other hand. It appears to me that taxes will prove to be the best antidote for the poison of borrowing to spend that can be found.

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**IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON**

By HAROLD L. LUNDQVIST, D. D., Dean of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago, © Western Newspaper Union.

**Lesson for February 5**

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**PETER PREACHES AT PENTECOST**

LESSON TEXT—Acts 2:14-18, 36-41. GOLDEN TEXT—Not by might, nor by power, but by my Spirit, saith the Lord of hosts.—Zechariah 4:6.

We need a revival. With one accord leaders of the Church agree on that point although they may differ widely on other matters. Social and civic leaders agree. One prominent government official recently said that the only hope for the world in this hour of conflict and confusion was a return to the Christian faith of our fathers. He was but one of many outstanding men who have expressed such a belief.

How may such a revival of faith toward God (with its quickening of the believer and the resultant salvation of sinners) be brought about? Certainly it is not in the power of man to produce it, although he does have a vital part in surrendering himself to God's plan and purpose so that He may work again in the midst of His people. Our lesson for today clearly indicates how God worked on Pentecost, namely, through a Spirit-filled people, proclaiming His own Word, with astonishing results following. Will not God work in the same way today if we only give Him a chance?

**I. An Amazing Spiritual Experience (vv. 12, 13).**

Read the first 11 verses of this chapter and you will learn of the coming of the Holy Spirit upon the disciples—as the rushing of a mighty wind, in tongues of fire, and in the ability to proclaim the Word of God to all men.

There is no use talking about another Pentecost as though God needs to repeat that marvelous day. But the essence of what occurred on Pentecost is the deep need of both individual Christians and of the Church today. In much (one is almost ready to say most) of our Christian work there is not only a failure to recognize the Holy Spirit, but what appears to be an actual ignoring of Him. One of the great experiences of literally thousands of students who have come under the writer's care during the years is their sudden understanding of the fact that the Holy Spirit is a person—yes, a convicting, regenerating, directing, and energizing member of the divine Trinity, working in and through man.

**II. An Effective Spiritual Message (vv. 14-18, 36. See also vv. 19-35).**

The characteristics of a real gospel message are found here. First of all there must be a Spirit-filled preacher. He may be a minister of he may be a layman, but if the Spirit of God is upon him, there will be the right kind of message. That message will not be an essay, book review, or dissertation on social or civic problems, but an exposition of the Word of God. Note that Peter preached and interpreted prophecy—a subject which no preacher should neglect—but that he did so not for the purpose of having a sensational sermon subject, but in order to reveal the glories of the person and work of Christ—a lesson some preachers need to learn.

The manner of preaching is also important. Peter was definite, earnest, bold, and decidedly personal in his preaching. A man who is speaking in the energy of the flesh should beware of such marks upon his preaching, but a Spirit-filled man should rejoice in the holy boldness and assurance which the Holy Spirit gives. He will be delivered from any temptations to be extreme or unkind, but will at the same time be led to say those things which will prick the hearts of people and cause them to turn to Christ.

**III. An Appropriate Spiritual Result (vv. 37-41).**

We often say that there is very little old-time conviction of sin today, and alas, it is all too true. It is not even the privilege of many spiritually-minded preachers who present a true gospel to see such a response as Peter saw on Pentecost. But that does not mean that the Spirit is not working. God does not hold us responsible for outward evidence of results. He does hold every teacher and preacher responsible for faithful discharge of his sacred stewardship. That includes more than the public ministry of teaching a Sunday School class or preaching a sermon. It means that the individual's life is right with God—no trickery, no dishonesty, no double dealing with God or man; a life yielded to the control of the Holy Spirit. Next comes diligence in study of God's Word, and a willingness to proclaim its whole truth without fear or favor, in season and out of season.

**The Living Word**

Christ is the Living Word; so it is the Word of God that has come from God, and has come into this world, and by which all and every operation of God is effected. Where the Word of God is received the soul is begotten of God.

**WHAT to EAT and WHY**

**C. Houston Goudiss Touches Upon the Food Values of Fish and Shellfish; Shows How They Can Help to Improve Nutritive Quality of the Diet**

By C. HOUSTON GOUDISS

A PRESENT-DAY nutritionist might easily quarrel with the traditional distinction between fish, flesh and fowl. For the flesh of fish, cattle, swine, sheep and poultry is commonly referred to as "meat," and the nutritive values of all these foods properly may be considered together. Their composition is very similar, consisting principally of protein, water and fat, with the chief variation occurring in the fat content. They also average about one per cent of minerals and contain some of the vitamins in varying amounts.

**Fish vs. Other Flesh Foods**

There is a wide variation among the different kinds of fish in the amount of fat they contain. In general, fish have less fat and more water than other forms of meat. Their tissue fibers are also shorter, which makes for ease of digestion. In many cases, their flavor is less pronounced because there are fewer extractives.

For this reason, fish is considered less stimulating, and that is also why it is often served with some sort of sauce, or with a lemon garnish to point up the flavor.

The proteins of fish are regarded as equally useful with other forms of meat for helping to build and repair body tissues. Most lean fish are richer in minerals than fatty fish; in this respect, they resemble lean meats.

Salt water fish are notable as a source of iodine, required for the proper functioning of the thyroid gland. It is desirable that this mineral be included in the dietary to help prevent simple goiter.

**The Cattle of the Sea**

The most significant difference between fish and most other flesh foods is that with the exception of certain shellfish which are produced under government regulation, "crops" from the sea are neither planted by man, nor cultivated by him.

Unlike the farmer or the cattle man, the fisherman gathers his "harvest" without the previous effort of sowing seeds or cultivating plants; without the necessity of providing shelter or fodder.

To a man or woman who has never enjoyed the experience of catching fish for dinner, the sea may suggest nothing but an expanse of blue-green water. But to those who are familiar with the habits of its denizens, the sea is a fascinating place, teeming with life. It contains many forms of vegetable materials, of which seaweed is the best known. These provide food for the lower forms of animal life which inhabit the waters. They, in turn, are eaten by larger creatures. In the final analysis, all forms of animal life in the sea, as on land, are dependent for their sustenance upon the sun, which stores up energy in green plants.

**Fish as a Source of Vitamin D**

The sun is concerned, too, with the production of vitamin D, as it is by means of sunshine that our best source becomes available. Fish liver oils are the richest natural sources of vitamin D. This vitamin is necessary for the proper utilization of calcium and phosphorus in building strong bones and sound teeth. We prize highly the liver oils of the cod, halibut, salmon, swordfish and tuna for their fine amount of this precious vitamin.

**The Body Oils of Certain Fish**

The body oils of certain fish are also valued for their vitamin D. Some varieties that are notable in this respect are salmon, herring and sardines. It is agreeable as well as economical to obtain vitamin D by serving seafood, because fish supplies so many other valuable nutrients at the same time.

**Fish Is Universally Available**

There are perhaps more varieties of fish than any other type of first-class protein food. A government bulletin has listed 40 kinds besides smoked and salted fish and the various shellfish.

Thus the use of fish provides ample opportunities for varying the menu. Moreover, though fish is more perishable than other flesh foods, it is available today in every town and hamlet, however remote from the waterways.

No matter where she lives, the homemaker can choose from a wide variety of canned, dried, smoked, salted and quick-frozen fish. And both transportation and refrigeration have been so improved that fresh-caught fish are distributed far inland.

The quick-frozen fish should be handled as carefully as fresh fish, kept under refrigeration, and

gans, such as liver and kidney, as a source of three vitamins, A, B and G.

**Place of Fish in the Diet**

The most important contribution of all forms of fish is their proteins, which as we have seen may be used interchangeably with those of beef, pork, lamb, veal and poultry. The iodine of sea-foods and shellfish is also extremely important, and in some varieties, the content of vitamins A and D. The more fatty fish, including mackerel, salmon, eels, herring, catfish and shad are comparatively rich in energy values. The fuel value of cod, flounder, perch, smelts and haddock, which are low in fat, and halibut and whitefish which have a moderate amount, may be increased through the use of a rich sauce, or they may be cooked in fat.

Taking into consideration its food values and economy, and when the preserved forms are utilized, its ease of preparation, the homemaker who desires to feed her family well should serve fish or shellfish, in some form, much oftener than once each week!

**Questions Answered**

Mrs. M. McK.—It has been calculated that the amount of vitamin G now believed to be necessary for helping to maintain good health might be supplied by a pint of milk, one serving of grapefruit, one whole egg, five slices of whole wheat bread and one serving of turnip greens.

Mrs. L. C. A.—There is absolutely no basis for the old superstition that fish and milk should not be taken together. Some persons might have been made ill by taking fish and milk at one meal. But in that case, we must conclude that the individual must have been allergic to one of these foods; or possibly the fish was not fresh.

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**Fashion News in Patterns**



does nice things to your figure, and it's just about the most seductively feminine fashion you can choose. Make it of taffeta, flat crepe or silk print.

**Skating Suit With Hood.**

Whether you ice or roller-skate, this is the thing to wear! And since the skating silhouette will be very smart for spring in sports clothes, too, you'll want a run-about outfit made with this same pattern, later on. The fitted, high-shouldered jacket, buttoned straight up to the throat, is excellent style for street and sports wear, as well as the swirling skirt. If you make this suit to wear for ice skating or in a cold climate, line both skirt and jacket of wool.

**The Patterns.**

No. 1669 is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20. With long sleeves, size 14 requires 4 3/4 yards of 39 inch material. With short sleeves 4 1/2 yards. Requires 4 1/4 yards of pleating.

No. 1673 is designed for sizes 11, 13, 15, 17. Size 13 requires 1 1/2 yards of 54 inch material for long-sleeved jacket, 1 yard for short-sleeved jacket. 1 3/4 yards of 54 inch material for the skirt and 1/2 yard for the cap. To line jacket, 1 1/4 yards of 54 inch material; to line skirt, 1 3/4 yards; to line cap, 1/2 yard.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Dept., Room 1020, 211 W. Wacker Dr., Chicago, Ill. Price of patterns, 15 cents (in coins) each.

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**NOD-O-GEN**  
is the *Cheapest Soil Builder*  
Costs only a few cents an acre. Produces bigger crops... finer quality. Inoculator easy to put on alfalfa, clovers, all other legume seeds. Ask your seed dealer or The Albert Dickinson Co., Chicago, Ill.

**MANNERS**  
It's bad manners to cough in public places. Keep Smith Brothers Cough Drops handy! (Two kinds—Black or Menthol—just 5¢.)  
Smith Bros. Cough Drops are the only drops containing VITAMIN A  
This is the vitamin that raises the resistance of the mucous membranes of the nose and throat to cold infections.

**Advertised BARGAINS**  
Our readers should always remember that our community merchants cannot afford to advertise a bargain unless it is a real bargain. They do advertise bargains and such advertising means money saving to the people of the community.



Charlevoix County Herald
G. A. LISK, Editor and Publisher.
Entered at the Postoffice at East Jordan, Michigan, as second class mail matter.

ADVERTISING RATE
Display, per inch 25c
Readers in Local Happenings column:
Three lines or less 30c
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TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION
(Payable in Advance)
One Year \$1.50
Six Months .75
Three Months .50
(Anywhere in the United States)
Canada \$2.00 per year.

All suppers, entertainments and other meetings, which are held to raise money to promote some special interest, will be charged for at our regular rates, unless accompanied by advertising or job work.

SOUTH WILSON
(Edited by Mrs. Luther Brintnall)

Joe Cihak and sons Ralph and Fred were Sunday afternoon visitors at Mr. and Mrs. Peter Stanek's.

Joseph Martinek called on Wm. Zoulek one day last week.

Mike Hitchcock was a caller at George Jaquay's, Sunday.

The agricultural meeting scheduled for Jan. 25th to be held at Wilson Town Hall for the purpose of electing a 3rd member on the Township Committee also two alternates, was attended by 16 farmers. Walter McBride was elected as a committeeman. Wm. Vrondran and Wm. Guznickak as alternates. It was reported that the committeemen were to call on every farmer in the near future and instruct them about the program for 1939.

Harold Edwards of Grayling called on Peter Zoulek last Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Savage and son of Detroit spent a few days at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Strong.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Zoulek called on Peter Zoulek's Sunday.

Wm. Vrondran Jr. purchased a horse of Walter Kerchner.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Zoulek spent Sunday evening at the home of Peter Zoulek's.

Wm. Vrondran and son Wm. Jr. called on Luther Brintnall, Monday.

Clifford Brown of East Jordan was a caller at the home of Mrs. George Brown, Saturday.

Edna and Beatrice Haney spent a few days at the home of their sister, Mrs. Francis Bishaw of East Jordan.

Clifford Zimmerman was a business caller in East Jordan, Monday.

Frank Schultz and children of East Jordan called on Ernest Schultz of N. Wilson, last Friday.

Thelma and Jeanne Brown of East Jordan spent the week end at their grandmothers, Mrs. George Brown.

After the grange meeting at the Wilson Grange Hall Saturday evening, Jan. 28, several of the members went to the Deer Lake Grange and attended the cake walk. Everyone reports having had a fine time.

There were ten starlings flying about last week and we were in hopes that spring was just around the corner. Some also report of seeing a ground hog, but the present weather looks like we will have our share of winter weather.

Denzil Wilson from Echo is in this vicinity operating a wood job in the timber lot of Archie Howe.

Peter Stanek has purchased a new farm-horse recently.

ARE WE HEADER FOR A WIDOW'S WORLD?

Do you know there is a little henpecked midwestern town - where a widow's mite pays 75 percent of the taxes and her might rules the community 100 percent? There is, as you'll find described in a human interest article in The American Weekly with the February 5 issue of The Detroit Sunday Times. Statisticians say the whole country is moving towards this sort of matriarchy. Be sure to get Sunday's Detroit Times.

A deer is apparently unable to distinguish colors.

Peoples' Wants
First Insertion 25c
Over 25 words, per word 1c
Subsequent Insertions 15c
Over 25 words, per word 1/2c
10c extra per insertion if charged.

FOR SALE - MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE - White Pea Beans at \$1.75 per 100lbs. delivered. Phone 118F12. LAWRENCE JENSEN, five miles west of East Jordan on Ellsworth Rd. 3x3

FOR SALE - Dry Mill Wood, all hardwood at \$2.25 per cord in 5-cord loads. Dry Soft Wood, 6 cords, \$9.00 delivered. Telephone 264-F31 Boyne City, Mich. M. C. BRICKER & SONS. 8-4

SIGNS FOR SALE - "No Trespassing," "No Hunting or Trapping," "For Sale," "For Rent," "Measles," at THE HERALD office, phone 32. 10t.f.

Michigan Mirror

Non-partisan State News Letter
By GENE ALLEMAN
Michigan Press Association

Lansing - Just one month old, the new administration at Lansing has revealed several significant policies.

First is economy. Governor Frank Fitzgerald has convinced the most skeptical politician that he is sincere in his efforts to reduce payrolls. Creation of new regulatory bureaus, together with the natural desire of office holders to entrench themselves in power, have combined to boost state payrolls more than \$11,000,000 in two years.

By inducing the legislature to wield an axe on the state public utilities commission, Fitzgerald intends to reduce the salary of commissioners from \$7,500 to \$5,000. Secretary of State Harry Kelly believes he can save \$20,000 in February by putting Detroit branch offices on a salary basis rather than fees. Auditor General Vernon J. Brown took time to hang up his hat this month before he announced the discharge of more than 60 employees on the grounds of economy.

It's all very distracting to county chairmen who think of Lansing solely in term of jobs.

Spending Demands

Counter to the governor's economy program are the financial demands just submitted by department heads for the coming biennium.

If the legislature approved every request made, the state treasury would be drained dry in 10 days. State Treasurer Miller Dunekel, in the heroic role of Mother Hubbard, has been bemoaning the plight of state finances. Continuation of spending habits would make him a fit candidate for the mourner's bench.

Budget Director Harold Smith announces that he is working on another formula whereby the day can be saved. In this connection it will be recalled that Frank Murphy's last act as governor was the abrupt lopping off of millions from department appropriations, a gesture that may have a political value in 1940. Budgeteer Smith, twixt the proverbial devil and the blue sea, cannot accomplish fiscal miracles for Fitzgerald any more than he could for Murphy.

Hence the importance of the governor's economy demands which have all earmarks of sincerity.

Home Rule Policy

A second policy of growing significance in the present administration is that of home rule.

It first came to head when gamblers in Macomb county re-opened palatial establishments and sent printed invitations to former patrons. Detroit newspapers raised a front page storm. Civic and church groups adopted resolutions, and there was a revival of public interest in the duties of sheriff and prosecuting attorney.

The public hue and cry resulted in a court injunction against Danny Sullivan's big place near Detroit, prompting Governor Fitzgerald to point out triumphantly that home rule has its merits and the state shouldn't be a big policeman over local morals.

Last week the governor sent a letter to each sheriff and prosecuting attorney, reminding them of their responsibility in enforcing law. But if gambling continues, the problem will be back on the governor's doorstep, home rule notwithstanding.

Welfare at Home

Home rule for administration of welfare is another plank in the Fitzgerald program. And therein is an exception that the handling of relief, if performed by persons of authority in their home communities, will save a lot of money for the taxpayers. Predicting drastic slashes in budget requests, Fitzgerald told township supervisors meeting at Lansing that they knew the needs of local people better than anyone else. It was a left-handed criticism of professional welfare workers.

The trend to favor home rule is also shown by views expressed by the auditor general who described township officials as the "last line of defense."

Labor Responsibility

The third policy to be disclosed is that of responsibility for labor.

Legalizing picketing for the first time in Michigan, the proposed labor relations act would outlaw sit-down strikes, an indirect issue in the fall campaign, and would provide a "cooling off" period of 10 days between the declaration to strike and the actual walkout. During this period a mediation board would try to settle differences, while the employer was required to continue payment of wages to the workers.

Company unions would be forbidden, and employers would be required to re-hire workers engaged in legal strikes.

While some of the proposed restrictions may be modified by legislators, the "notice of strike" clause will likely be retained. It is viewed by the governor's advisors as the heart of the whole act.

New Deal Precedent

Although the notice clause appears to be drastic, threatening workers with loss of seniority rights if they

PENINSULA
(Edited by Mrs. E. Hayden)

Clarence Jones of Jones Dist. east of Boyne City, who came to the home of his only child, Mrs. Bertha Staley at Stoney Ridge farm, Dec. 16th because he was ill, passed away there Thursday about 11 a. m. The remains were taken to the Stackus Funeral Parlors in Boyne City, where the funeral was held Sunday at 2 p. m. Interment was in the old Boyne City cemetery on Division St.

Quite a delegation from the Peninsula attended the funeral of Clarence Jones in Boyne City Sunday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Stibbits and two sons and Miss Gladys Staley of Traverse City attended the funeral of Clarence Jones in Boyne City Sunday p. m. and called at the Geo. Staley home later. Messrs Lloyd and Lyle Jones of Detroit came up Sunday a. m. and attended the funeral of their grandfather, and spent Sunday night with their aunt, Mrs. Bertha Staley and family at Stoney Ridge farm.

Mrs. Zola Mathews and children of Jones Dist. spent Sunday late afternoon with her cousin, Mrs. Bertha Staley at Stoney Ridge farm.

Mrs. H. E. Gould of Mountain Dist. spent Friday morning with her cousin, Mrs. Bertha Staley and family at Stoney Ridge farm.

The Extension club met with Mrs. Loren Duffy Thursday, but owing to the quarantines of two families and the death of G. Jones and the severe illness of H. B. Russell, only a few could attend. Mrs. Clayton Healey gave the lesson splendidly. Better luck next time.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Beyer of the County Farm called on their sister, Mrs. F. K. Hayden and they with Mr. and Mrs. Hayden called at the Hayden's at Orchard Hill, Sunday afternoon.

Our Faithful Pat got headed off both Wednesday and Saturday by drifted roads, but got us our mail anyway.

The snow-plows opened up the Ridge road early Monday morning, Wednesday, and late Saturday night.

Master Melvin Gould of Mountain Dist. spent the week end with his sister, Mrs. Perry Looze and family at Cherry Hill.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Gould of Mountain Dist. called on their daughter, Mrs. Perry Looze at Cherry Hill, Sunday p. m.

Mrs. Perry Looze of Cherry Hill entertained the Extension Club Thursday. There was a pot luck dinner at noon and Mrs. "Billy" Frank of Far View farm gave the lesson. All had a very instructive time.

H. B. Russell of Maple Lawn farm is very bad off with erysipelas on his face and head. They had a doctor out from Boyne City Saturday afternoon. The swelling began Sunday, Jan. 22, from a small hack which he gave himself on the face while shaving.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Healey of Deer Lake called on their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Healey at Willow Brook farm Sunday.

A beautiful day and newly plowed roads got out 26 to the Star Sunday school.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wurn and Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Wurn and little daughter Shirley of Star Dist. spent Sunday at the Geo. Waller home near Horton Bay.

Mr. and Mrs. David Gaunt of Three Bells Dist. were dinner guests of Mr. Gaunt's sister, Mrs. Jennie McKee and the Geo. Weaver family in East Jordan Sunday while Mr. and Mrs. Will Gaunt and Mr. Henry Johnson went on to Norwood and had dinner with the Walter Hess family.

David Gaunt of Three Bells Dist. observed his 81st birthday anniversary at his home Tuesday, Jan. 31 with a family dinner as has been the custom for a good many years.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Kyes, who have been on the Mountain Ash farm since spring are living in Boyne City, now. The young folks are taking care of the chores.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Crowell and Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Crowell and little daughter Ruth Ann motored to Grayling Sunday, to the home of Mrs. F. Crowell's niece, Mrs. Margaret Perry Ingles, where they expected to be joined by their daughters, Mrs. "Tina" Warden and family and Miss Eva Crowell of Jackson who planned to come up on the Snow Train.

defy it, actually the idea was introduced at Washington by New Dealers in 1933 when they sponsored the railway labor act. It has worked well to head off hasty strikes in that industry, so vital to the nation's economic welfare.

For strikes involving public utilities - electricity, milk, and so on - the Michigan bill calls for a 40-day waiting period.

Effectiveness of the strike notice method would depend on public opinion. Labor leaders now recognize that the 1937 sit-down strikes were costly to the cause of labor, simply because public opinion was emphatically opposed to them.

Michigan's deepest oil well, near White Cloud in Newaygo county, penetrates to a depth of 6,676 feet.

Constipated?
For 30 years I had constipation, awful gas, bloating, headaches and back pain. Adlerika helped right away. Now I eat sausage, bananas, etc., anything I want. Never felt better. Mrs. Mabel Schott.
ADLERIKA
GIDLEY & MAC, DRUGGISTS

NORTH WILSON
(Edited by Mrs. August Knop)

Mr. Bennett and Mr. Bowers of Traverse City called on Wesley Peck one day last week.

Emmet Senn called on Mr. and Mrs. Victor Peck, Saturday.

Eldon Peck, who has been in the Lockwood hospital, Petoskey, the past three weeks is getting along fine and will soon be out of the hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Kerchner and grandson Johnny were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Weldy.

The Wilson Township Extension Club met with Mrs. John Bricker last Tuesday with 17 members present. A balanced dinner was served at noon and the leaders gave the lesson in the afternoon.

Dr. Jensen of Petoskey was called twice in the last week to attend a sick horse of Eugene Raymond.

Ernest Raymond and sister, Mrs. August Knop visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. Raymond, Friday.

Mrs. Ernest Raymond and children visited her parents, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Thomas of Eveline Orchards were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Raymond.

Mr. and Mrs. Milo Clute took Mr. and Mrs. V Peck to Petoskey, Sunday, to visit the latter's son.

SOUTH ARM
(Edited by Harold Goebel)

Arnold Smith and his hired man, Jack Rhinehart, are cutting wood and hauling it to town.

Hugh Graham is busy putting siding on his new house.

Walter Moore and Joe Murray are skidding logs for Sam Van Ree. Because of the condition of the roads the saw mill which has been engaged by Mr. Van Ree had quite a hard time getting through.

Beatrice Ranney has been ill since the cold-day last Wednesday when she walked to school because the bus was unable to get through.

We finally have our road plowed out past the Ranney school.

Harold, Ruth, Wally and Grace Goebel attended an enjoyable night of winter sports, held by the Lutheran League of Boyne City, Petoskey, and Wilson Township church, at Petoskey, last Thursday night. The weather was perfect and a lovely time was had by all.

Word was received from Walter Goebel, Sr. that he enjoyed a pleasant week end fishing in the Gulf of Mexico.

Are You Behind With Your DUES?

Are you one of the many of our subscribers who have not "kicked" through with your annual dues to The Herald?

While the amount is small, only \$1.50 every 12 months, an amount that can be more than saved through the advertisements which appear in each issue.

While you may think the amount is small, the large number of subscribers make the total a sizeable amount which could be used for quite a few things at the present time by the management.

Won't you please give the matter of remitting for your subscription your earliest attention? - The label on your paper tells you just how your account stands at The Herald office - viz:

John Doe 1 Jan. 1940-
Felix Dob 20 March '38

The Charlevoix County HERALD

50c for 3 Months 75c for 6 Months \$1.50 per Year

THE SHOW PLACE OF THE NORTH
TEMPLE THEATRE EAST JORDAN
SAT. ONLY, FEB. 4
Saturday Matinee 10c - 15c
Even 7:15 - 9 10c - 25c
JOHN WAYNE - RAY CORRIGAN - SID SAYLOR
PALS OF THE SADDLE
3 STOOGES COMEDY - CARTOON - NEWS
SUNDAY, MONDAY
Sunday Matinee - 10c - 15c
Evenings 7 and 9:15. 10c - 25c
A THUNDERING DRAMA WRITTEN IN THE SKY!
ERROL FLYNN - BASIL RATHBONE
THE DAWN PATROL
TUESDAY - WED. FAMILY NITES 2 for 25c
TERRY KILBURN - REGINALD OWEN - LYNNE CARVER
A CHRISTMAS CAROL
1001 THRILLS "HAWK OF THE WILDERNESS"
THURSDAY AND FRIDAY - FEB. 9 - 10
THE JONES FAMILY IN A NEW FUN FEST!
JED PROUTY - LOUISE FAZENDA - SPRING BYINGTON
DOWN ON THE FARM
NEW HITS! - See Them At The TEMPLE
"JESSE JAMES" "TAILSPIN"
"IDIOTS DELIGHT" "HONOLULU"

SPECIALS for FEBRUARY
at BRABANT'S
MAIN STREET - EAST JORDAN, MICH.
KALBORNIE GINGHAM, 6 yds for 98c
LADIES WOOL JACKET, size 18 \$4.98
Children's Fleece Vest & Drawers, sizes 2-4-6 35c
MEN'S SUEDE CLOTH JACKET, Lined \$2.25
MEN'S CORDUROY COAT \$2.49
Blanket-lined, sizes 36 and 40
CORDUROY COAT, sheepskin lined, size 16 \$3.50
WATERPROOF COATS, sizes 44 and 46 \$2.98
4-BUCKLE ARCTICS, all sizes \$2.98
4-BUCKLE HEAVY WORK ARCTICS \$2.50
BOY'S FLEECE UNIONS, sizes 11 to 16 79c
BOY'S KNICKERS, sizes 11 to 15 79c



# Local Happenings

W. H. Malpass is a Detroit business visitor this week.

Harvey Harrington visited friends in Detroit this week.

Mrs. Rex Hickox spent a few days in Grand Rapids this week.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Dale Kiser a son, Ira Dale, Monday, Jan. 30.

Aprons, suitable for Valentine gifts at Mrs. Ida Kinsey's, adv.

Phil Ramirez of Lansing was week end guest of Harvey Harrington.

Arthur Cronin spent the week end at his home, from the C.C.C. Camp at Clarion.

Mrs. Henry Kahrs of East Leland is spending the winter at the home of the Misses Porter.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Russell of Flint visited East Jordan friends and relatives last week.

Mrs. R. P. Maddock is guest of her daughter, Mrs. Ben Powell and family, at Bellaire.

Mrs. Charles Malpass is guest of her daughters, Gwendolyn and Evelyn, in Lansing this week.

Mary Brown, a teacher in Mancelona schools, was week end guest of her father, Frank Brown.

Marlin Bussler of Cheboygan spent the week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Bussler.

The M. E. Ladies Aid will be entertained at the home of Mrs. Sherman Conway, Wednesday, Feb'y 8th.

Wm. Swoboda, Jr., a student at M. S. C., spent last week end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Swoboda.

Emmaline Hosier was granted a divorce from Dewey Hosier on Oct. 27th. The final decree was signed Jan. 27th.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Heise and daughter, Joan, of Charlevoix were Sunday guests of East Jordan friends and relatives.

Mrs. Anna Carr left this Thursday for Grand Rapids, where she will be guest of her daughter, Mrs. Harold Usher and family.

Wm. Streeter has returned from a visit at the home of his daughter and husband, Mr. and Mrs. Mike Litner, in Muskegon Heights.

Miss Gladys Bustard R.N., of Lansing is at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Pete Bustard, caring for her mother who is ill.

Mrs. R. O. Biaber returned to her home in Jackson last week after spending some time at the home of her father, W. P. Porter.

Mrs. Wesley Staley returned to her home in Traverse City last Friday after spending the week with East Jordan friends and relatives.

Mary Jane Porter returned to her studies at Evanston, Ill., Tuesday after spending the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Porter.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Usher and children of Charlevoix were Sunday guests of Mrs. Usher's sister and family, Mr. and Mrs. Ormand Winston.

The ground hog saw his shadow if he was quick about it—for about three minutes at 9:00 a. m. The balance of Thursday was overcast with clouds.

James Beardsley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Beardsley, was here from Midland this week renewing former acquaintances. The family left East Jordan in 1922.

Betty Harrington and friends, Helen Carso and Peg Lee, students at M. S. C., were week end guests of the former's parents, Dr. and Mrs. H. M. Harrington.

Mr. and Mrs. James Gidley and daughter, Faith, with son, Harold, of Petoskey, left Sunday for Florida where they will spend the next few weeks. During Mr. Gidley's absence, Clifford Dean will assist in the drug store.

A clipping from a Fort Wayne, Ind., newspaper states that owing to the pastor there having the mumps, regular M. E. vesper services for Jan. 24 were cancelled. The minister is Rev. Warren W. Lamport, 84, former pastor of the Church in East Jordan.

Hundreds of hunters now sending in their reports to the department of conservation at Lansing are not filling in their report cards completely, game division checkers report. In the majority of these cases, the address side of the card has been entirely overlooked by the hunter.

Miss Helen Malpass has completed her course in Nurses Training at Sparrow hospital, Lansing, and will arrive in East Jordan, Friday, to spend a couple of weeks with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Malpass. A remarkable feature is the fact that during her three years training she has lost no time because of illness or any other reason, therefore had no lost time to make up.

The East Jordan Home Economics Extension Club No. 1, met at the home of Mrs. Clara Hudson on January 25th. A lovely pot luck dinner was enjoyed at noon by 14 members and two visitors. The business meeting was held and the lesson on The Homemaker was given by the leaders Mrs. Ida Kinsey and Mrs. Isabelle Walcutt.

The third meeting of the East Jordan Home Extension Club No. 2 met at the home of Mrs. Marie Dolezel Jan. 26. The lesson on Home Maker was given by the leaders, Mrs. Ethel Brown and Mrs. Dorothy Sloniker. Thirteen members and seven visitors were present. Refreshments were served by the hostesses, Mrs. Marie Dolezel and Mrs. Otto Kaley.

E. E. Kirk, 64, of Sandwich, Ill., passed away at that place Friday, Jan. 20. He is survived by the wife and two daughters, Ethelyn and Edythe. Mrs. Kirk was formerly Iola Robb of near Ironton and they were married at Charlevoix July 4, 1901. Mr. and Mrs. Kirk and daughters, visited in East Jordan at various times, Mrs. Henry Sheldon, deceased, being mother of Mrs. Kirk.

**Call For Spring Republican Convention Charlevoix County**

We, the undersigned, Chairman and Secretary of the Charlevoix County Republican Committee, hereby make call for the Spring Republican Convention for Charlevoix County for Wednesday February 8th. A. D. 1939 at 8 o'clock P. M. and hereby designate the High School Auditorium at East Jordan, Michigan as the place of convention.

The purpose of such Convention is to elect Delegates to the State Convention to be held at Flint, Michigan on Thursday February 23rd. A. D. 1939 and for the Nomination of Candidate as County School Commissioner in accordance with the provision of Section 385 of the 1938 Election Laws and for such other business as may come before such Convention.

CLARENCE B. MEGGISON  
Chairman  
AGNES LORCH  
Secretary

3-3

## All-Day Convention Church of God Here Friday, Feb'y 10th

An all day convention of the Church of God will be held at the church in East Jordan, Friday, February 10th. This promises to be a great day of fellowship and spiritual feasting.

Congregations from Charlevoix, Boyne City, Petoskey, Bliss and East Jordan are expected to participate. All who are interested in work of this nature are invited.

There will be sermons by the different pastors, Sunday school discussions, open discussions on vital subjects, etc. A program has been designed to be of interest to all.

A potluck dinner will be served at noon at the parsonage.

The program for the day is as follows:

10:00 a. m. — Address of welcome by Rev. S. J. High of East Jordan.

10:30 - 11:30 a. m. — Sermon by Rev. B. Harris of Boyne City.

11:30 - 12:00 m. — Sunday school discussion led by Rev. Sanders of Petoskey.

12:00 to 1:30 — Dinner.

1:30 - 2:00 — Devotional service.

2:00 - 3:30 — Sermon by Rev. H. J. Pulsipher of Charlevoix.

3:30 - 3:45 — Intermission.

3:45 - 5:00 — Open discussion. Subject to be announced.

6:00 — Supper hour.

7:00 - 7:45 — Praise service. Conducted by Rev. A. Pulsipher.

8:00 p. m. — Sermon. Rev. S. J. High, pastor at East Jordan.

Come for the first service and spend the entire day.

Rev. H. J. Pulsipher, Chairman of Program Committee.

## SHERIFF PICKS WRONG CAR

Howell — When Frank Anderson noticed that his car was missing, he called the sheriff's department. A stolen car message was broadcast. When the car was found, however, Anderson learned it had been good hands. Undersheriff Basset had taken the wrong car when he went on a hunting trip with a friend.

## POLICE — NOT COSSACKS

Iron River — A stranger in Iron River this winter might think some Russian Cossacks had become stranded here. However, the men in the black sealskin caps are not Cossacks, but officers of the law. Winter is officially recognized here when the chief of police and his officers don the warm, furry headgear.

## NEW BIRD VISITS STATE

Olivet — A red-bellied woodpecker, said to be a bird rare in Michigan, is a daily visitor in Olivet. He comes to a suet box which Miss Mabel Lignian has at her bird feeding station. The woodpecker has a brilliant red head and is barred across the back and wings.

## SWEET SIXTEEN LOOKS TO THE FUTURE

What is she like? What are her hopes? What are her ambitions? The Detroit News polled 1000 school girls to get a cross-sectional view of the coming generation of American womanhood. The answers, which have been tabulated, will be published in a series of interpretive articles on the Woman's Pages starting with next Sunday's Detroit News. Be sure to read this interesting series.

Except possibly for size, all deer make similar tracks. It is impossible to distinguish between buck and doe tracks.

An additional 98,000 acres of land in northern Michigan counties have been purchased for public hunting purposes during the last two years.

The catch of whitefish from Lake Superior has declined 88 percent in the last 40 years, that of herring from Lake Erie 99.3 percent since 1925.

## CLOSING TIME ON THE HERALD

All contributors of copy for your Charlevoix County Herald should endeavor to get same into this office as early in the week of publication as possible.

FRONT PAGE — All articles intended for the first page must be in the office by Wednesday noon to insure publication.

MAT SERVICE — Those having mats for casting MUST have these in the office Tuesday noon for the current week's issue.

LOCALS — Please phone your local items to No. 182 where Mrs. Sherman Conway — who covers these columns — will care for them. These should be in not later than 10:00 a. m. of Thursdays.

Your Herald publisher is endeavoring to get each week's issue in the mails on Thursday afternoons. Your co-operation in getting news and advertising copy in our hands as early in the week as possible will be greatly appreciated.

## Does Bladder Irritation WAKE YOU UP?

It's not normal! Its nature's warning "Danger Ahead." Your 25c back if this 4-day treatment does not help nature flush excess acid and other wastes from the kidneys. Excess acids can cause the irritation resulting in getting up nights, frequent or scanty flow, burning, backache or leg pains. Just say Buketa (25c) to any druggist. Locally at Gidley & Mac, Druggists.

## Receivership of The Peoples State Savings Bank East Jordan, Michigan, TO TERMINATE IN 1939

The Receivership of the Peoples State Savings Bank, of East Jordan, Michigan, is about to terminate and we are obliged to reduce all remaining notes into the form of a judgment.

If you have a note or mortgage in this bank, kindly come in at once and pay said indebtedness, or make arrangements. Otherwise we will be forced to start legal proceedings against you.

adv. 5-4 M. A. MUMA, Receiver.

Skunks are occasional enemies of bees, thumping their feet at entrances to hives and eating the insects when they emerge.

## Church News

St. Joseph Church East Jordan

St. John's Church Bohemian Settlement Rev. Joseph J. Malinowski, Pastor

Sunday, February 5th, 1939

8:30 a. m. — Settlement.

10:00 a. m. — East Jordan.

First M. E. Church Rev. J. C. Matthews, Pastor

Morning Service — 11:15

Sunday School — 12:15 P.M.

Presbyterian Church C. W. Sidebotham, Pastor

C. R. Harper, Foreign Pastor "A Church for Folks."

10:30 a. m. — Morning Worship.

11:45 a. m. — Sunday School.

7:00 p. m. Young Peoples Meeting

8:00 p. m. Adult Bible Study.

Church of God Rev. S. J. High — Pastor

10:00 a. m. Sunday School.

11:00 a. m. — Morning Worship.

8:00 p. m. — Evening Worship.

8:00 p. m. Wednesday — Prayer meeting at the church.

Seventh-day Adventist S. W. Hyde — Pastor

Sabbath School — 10:30 a. m. Saturday.


Church Service — 11:30 a. m. Saturday.

*Everybody* LIKES BANK MONEY ORDERS

Those who send money away like Bank Money Orders. They are cheap and easy to buy. There is a receipt to prove payment. They are safer than currency because if lost in the mails they can be replaced without loss.

People who receive Bank Money Orders like them, also, because they are easy to cash anywhere upon identification.

YOU, too, will like Bank Money Orders. Buy them here in any amount without red-tape or delay.



**STATE BANK of EAST JORDAN**  
MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

*There is No Substitute for Money in the Bank*

**Jordan Tabernacle**  
Rev. and Mrs. J. Sheltrown, Pastors.

Sunday school — 11 a. m.  
Worship — 12 noon.  
Evangelistic service — 8 p. m.  
Tuesday, Young Peoples meeting — 8 p. m.  
Thurs. Open Service — 8 p. m.  
Everyone Welcome.

**Latter Day Saints Church**  
C. H. McKinnon, Pastor

10:00 a. m. — Church School. Program each Sunday except first Sunday of month.  
8:00 p. m. — Evening Services.  
8:00 p. m. Wednesday — Prayer Meeting.  
All are welcome to attend any of these services.

**Mennonite Brethren In Christ Church**  
Garfield St. J. C. Calhoun, Pastor

10:00 a. m. — Sunday school.  
11:00 a. m. — Preaching Service.  
8 p. m. — Evangelistic Service.  
Mid-week prayer meeting, 8 p. m.

The walleye, a member of the perch family, is recognized by 80 legitimate names.

**Christ Evangelical Lutheran**  
(German Settlement)  
V. Felten — Pastor

2:00 p. m. — Sunday School and Bible Study.  
2:30 p. m. — English Worship.  
Walter League meets every 1st and 3rd Thursday of the month.  
Ladies Aid meets every 2nd Thursday of the month.

**RED CROSS ROLL CALL**

Presbyterian Ladies Aid \$ 5.00  
The Subscriptions to date netted \$208.50

## Cohn's Thinclads Snap Into Action

### GET BACK INTO WINNING FORM DEFEATING HARBOR SPRINGS

Coach Cohn's high school basketball aggregation scored its second victory this season over Harbor Springs, 30 to 11 there last Friday evening. The record of the Cohnmen to date shows 4 wins and 5 losses. They hold two victories over Harbor Springs and one each over Bellaire and Gaylord. The Alumni, Mancelona, Boyne City, Charlevoix and Grand Rapids Union hold triumphs over the Crimsonites.

The Harbor tilt saw the locals open up more with an offensive attack, as they scored frequently on well timed spot shots. Previously the Jordanites had tried to work the ball in every time, and as a result their offensive attack had been hampered. Taking command with the opening whistle the Red and Black outscored the opposition in every period. The score at the intermission showed the locals out in front 12 to 4.

Chihak with 12, Saxton and Bulow with 7 each were top scorers for the Red and Black. Mosher with 4 topped the Harborites.

"Birdie" Tebbetts, Detroit Tigers, catcher, handled the game as an official, turning in a first class performance.

Coach Harry Jankovik's Reserves were defeated 23 to 15 by the Harbor Seconds.

Charlevoix will come here Friday evening as the Crimson Wave will try to avenge a defeat suffered two weeks ago. The Boyne City Ramblers upset the Charlevoix men 37 to 25 last Friday evening and are now in first place in the Conference standings.

**BETTER**

East Jordan (30)	FG.	FT.	TP.
Bulow (ac) l.f.	2	3	7
Chihak, r.f.	5	2	12
Isaman, c.	0	0	0
Saxton, l.g.	3	1	7
G. Gee, r.g.	1	0	2
Subs: V. Gee, l.f.	0	0	0
Antoine, c.	1	0	2
Bartlett, l.g.	0	0	0
Totals	12	6	30

Harbor Springs (11)	FG.	FT.	TP.
Bickus, l.f.	0	1	1
Mosher, r.f.	1	2	4
Allen, c.	0	0	0
Shepherd, l.g.	1	0	2
Davert, r.g.	0	0	0
Subs: Cassidy	0	0	0
Hanna	1	0	2
Squires	1	0	2
Totals	4	3	11

Referee — Tebbetts of the Detroit Tigers.  
Scorer — E. Stanek — E. Jordan.  
Timer — Neuman — H. Springs.

# Sale of HARDWARE

JUST RECEIVED. NEW SHIPMENT OF FEDERAL'S FAMOUS **Five Star Enamelware**

Smart New Designs. Popular Color Harmony. Handy Bakelite Knobs. Brilliant Chromium Covers. Buy A Complete Matched Set.

- 5-qt. Streamlined TEAKETTLE. Maple Handle.
- "5-in-1" COOKER. 2 1/4 qt. top. 2 5/8 qt. bottom.
- 6 qt. Covered COOKING KETTLE.
- Oblong Sink-Shape DISH PAN, 17 1/4 x 11 1/2 x 4 3/4 in.
- Round ROASTER, 11 7/8 in. x 6 1/2 in. overall.
- 6 cup DRIP COFFEE MAKER.
- 1 - 1 1/2 - 2 qt. SAUCE PAN SET.

**ONLY 89c EACH**

VALUES UP TO \$2.50 — WHILE THEY LAST —

\$6.25 Hard Toe Skates, now — \$4.69  
\$5.00 Hard Toe Skates, now — \$3.75  
\$4.50 Hard Toe Skates, now — \$3.33  
\$3.50 TOBOGGANS, now — \$2.63

WASHBOILERS, Large Assortment as low as — \$1.12  
CLOTHES RACKS, 16-bar — \$1.49  
Ironing Boards — Clothes Baskets — Hampers — etc.

**CLOSING OUT**

Four 32-PC. DINNER SETS. Formerly sold at \$4.49, close out at \$3.37  
One 5-25-17 Sieberling Tire — \$6.68  
\$11.50 Bench Wringer for only \$7.95  
\$87.50 Perfection Superflex Oil Heater for only \$59.95  
25 per cent off on all Skates, Skis, Sleds and Toboggans!

Ladies and Men's Hockey Skates. Aluminum finish. Johnson, Wizard and other makes.



**Closing Out HARNESS REPAIRS.**  
Now is a good time to repair that harness at low cost as these items MUST go. Harness, Breechings, Bridles, Straps, etc. Come early as this line is limited.

**EAST JORDAN LUMBER COMPANY**  
**HARDWARE**  
Phone No. 142 WE DELIVER



SAFETY TALKS

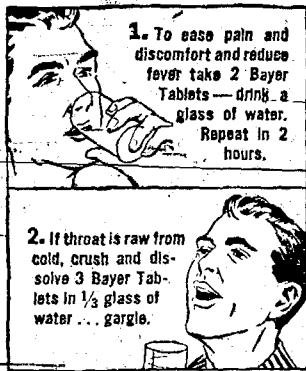
Crossing the Road
HERE'S the modern counterpart of the ancient chicken pooper:
Why does a pedestrian cross the road—at the wrong places and without looking?
That's what the National Safety Council is trying to find out after an examination of its records which proved that at least a third of the pedestrians killed in rural areas and 40 per cent of those killed in cities were crossing at places other than intersections.

Hoboes of Today
According to Jeff Davis, a prominent hobo, there are 40,000 girl hoboes and 1,000,000 man hoboes on the road. Where these hoboes end up is a matter of conjecture. It is likely that some of them become disgusted with the life and go into some form of business or take up a trade. Others continue the life until they die a natural death or are killed in an accidental manner.

DO THIS

TO RELIEVE PAIN AND DISCOMFORT OF A COLD

Follow Simple Method Below Takes only a Few Minutes When Bayer Aspirin is Used



Starts to Ease Pain and Discomfort and Sore Throat Accompanying Colds Almost Instantly

The simple way pictured above often brings amazingly fast relief from discomfort and sore throat accompanying colds.

Try it. Then—see your doctor. He probably will tell you to continue with the Bayer Aspirin because it acts so fast to relieve discomforts of a cold. And to reduce fever.

This simple way, backed by scientific authority, has largely supplanted the use of strong medicines in easing cold symptoms. Perhaps the easiest, most effective way yet discovered. But make sure you get genuine BAYER Aspirin.



All for All
No man for himself, but every man for all.—William Booth.

CHEST COLDS

Here's Quick Relief from Their DISTRESS!

The annoying discomforts of a cold in chest or throat, generally ease when soothing, warming Musterole is applied.
Better than a mustard plaster, Musterole gets action because it's NOT just a salve. It's a "counter-irritant," stimulating, it penetrates the surface skin and helps to quickly relieve local congestion, aches and pains due to colds.



Wingless Love
Friendship is love without his wings.—Byron.

BILIOUS?

Here is Amazing Relief for Conditions Due to Stagnant Bowels
If you think all laxatives are alike, just try this all-vegetable laxative. So mild, thorough, refreshing, invigorating. Dependable relief from sick headaches, bilious spells, tired feeling when associated with constipation.



SHOPPING
The best place to start your shopping tour is in your favorite easy-chair, with an open newspaper.
Make a habit of reading the advertisements in this paper every week. They can save you time, energy and money.

MAIDEN EFFORT

By SAMUEL HOPKINS ADAMS

CHAPTER IX—Continued

"Who? Martin Holmes? Not here?" asked Kelsey.
"Right here. And he wants to see you, Hey, Ulysses! This is your cue," called Gloria.

Holmes came in. He stopped across the table from his tenant and regarded him with a scowl, ignoring his outstretched hand "I've got a few things to say to you, Hare," said he.

"Say 'em," Kelsey looked at his own hand as if surprised to see it there and stuck it into his pocket.

"You took the fifteen thousand for 'Love Beyond Sin.'"
"I did."

"My story. Do you happen to know that the prize was awarded before you bought it?"
"I do."

"Wait a second," put in Gloria. "You're going at this wrong-end to. D'you want to split fifty-fifty, Tempy?"

"No."

"All right. You win. This from Holmes. 'But I just wonder what a bird like you thinks of himself.'"

"I wonder a little about that, myself," put in Gloria.

"Oh, not so badly, if you ask me."

"Would you care to have my opinion of you?" queried the other man silkily.

"Not before a lady," grinned Kelsey.

"Don't mind me," said Gloria. "I guess I think about the same."

"You wound me to the heart. In other words, you make me sick. And that goes for both of you. I've taken plenty from this household, but I'm getting good and fed up."

"Calm down, Big Boy," calm down," soothed Gloria, for his voice had assumed an edge which inspired misgivings in her experienced soul.

The inside door opened. Marne, clad in pajamas and dressing gown, stood glooming at them with heavy eyes. "Hasn't a half-pay star got any rights on this lot?" she asked plaintively.

"What's your trouble, kid?" countered Gloria.

"Sleep. You're making more noise than a caged hyenas. I don't know what the debate is, but why not leave it to the League of Nations?"

"Too tough. It'd bust the organization. What d'you think, kid; we've got two Templeton Sayleses here. Count 'em, two."

"One is too many."

"This is the real one," said the beauty-girl, with an indicative wave of her arm. "And a pretty interesting specimen, if you ask me. Answers to the name of Martin-Holmes in real life."

"He's certainly an improvement on the other," opined Marne, acknowledging the introduction. "In fact, he couldn't help but be."

"Thanking you on behalf of both of us," said Kelsey evenly.

"Just another fake," said Gloria, regarding him sadly. "I thought I knew something about men. But he had me fooled." She outlined the financial deal according to the Holmes version. "There's the lay-out. Anything to add?" she interrogated the accused.

"I'd like to speak to you alone," said the tenant to his landlord.

"Well, I don't want to talk to you alone or any other way."

"All right." The lower part of Kelsey's countenance took on a look as if it had been chiseled hollow and filled with cement. "I can be just as unpleasant as anybody else, if necessary."

Marne nodded a sapient head. "What else would you expect of a face like that?"

"He certainly does jut a mean jaw," admitted Gloria. "And yet"—she sighed—"I dunno."

"Anyway I don't have to have him playing opposite me any more," rejoiced the star.

"I dunno about that, either. We'd better wait on A. Leon. We don't want to gum the picture."

"I'll settle that point," put in Holmes. "Something tells me that our friend, the ex-Templeton Sayles, is going to take a long journey."

"Yes?" queried that gentleman interestedly. "Where to?"

"Any place on a one-way road."

"Too kind. But, after all, why should I? Charming place. Congenial company. Atmosphere of friendly warmth. Why depart so happy a life?"

"Because you're not wanted here," said Holmes tartly. "I believe that's unanimous. Any dissenting voices? The yeas have it. So, Hare, I'll remind you that this is my house."

like a human being, after what you've done?"
"Not by you, darr-ling," retorted Kelsey with his sunniest smile.

"Well, I guess that's that," commented Gloria as the door closed behind Kelsey's broad and obstinately set shoulders.

"It's going to be a full house with two Templeton Sayleses," grinned Holmes.

"You're sticking?"
"I certainly am as long as you're here."

"Believe it or not," Gloria shouted up the stairway to Marne, "the sun's coming out."

"Well, I'm not," Marne called back, "if that's what you mean."

"Ah, come on," invited the beauty-girl. "There's nothing else to do."

"I've got some unanswered letters. And this is my day to get 'em off my hands."

Belatedly she had recalled a promise to Liggy Morse that she would write him all about it. Good old Liggy! He must have collected his lucky bet by this time. She would have loved to see him celebrating

yourself through college by selling an elegant and instructive set of volumes on easy instal—

"I have long since completed my education," stated Mr. Gormine stiffly. "Before you were born." He added: "I am a lawyer."

"Sorry, but I don't need one."

"May I ask that you abandon this attitude of levity, Miss Van Stratton, and attend to what I have to say?"

"You may. Shoot."

"I represent the estate of the late Phineas Peckett."

"Pills, pellets and persuasion?"

"Exactly."

"Well, if you're here to persuade me, go ahead and persuade."

"As you are doubtless aware"—there was a marked emphasis on the "doubtless"—"the heir to that estate is Mr. A. Leon Snyderacker."

"Now you're getting interesting. Let's sit down here, side by side, on this mossy bank and you tell me all about it," she suggested with an encouraging smile.

"It has come to my professional attention," said Mr. Gormine, "that young Mr. Snyderacker is in process

of being compromised—in short, of compromising himself with you."

Gloria's swift mind began dimly to perceive potentialities of profit. "Compromising?" she retorted.

"What about his compromising me?"

"That also enters into it," he conceded. "In fact, I am willing to admit it as an element in our negotiations."

Negotiations! Gloria's eyes were veiled, as she did some hard thinking. If negotiations didn't mean money, she was an Alpine chamois! And she certainly considered that the Snyderacker outfit owed her money.

"Do you draw Mr. Snyderacker's contracts, Mr. Gormine?" she asked, lifting limpid eyes.

"I do."

Gloria lowered the eyes to prevent his observing the murderous gleam in them. The game now was to draw him gently on.

"A. Leon is very rich," she murmured.

"Not as rich as is supposed," was the cautious reply.

"And such a dear!"

"Such a fool!" grunted Mr. Gormine.

"May I ask if you belong here?"

"Temporarily."

"In connection with the A. Leon Snyderacker production of—er—Maiden Effort?"

"You guessed it."

"Then," he decided after a slow scrutiny, "you must be Miss Marion Norman Van Stratton."

True to her principle of never allowing her conscience to cramp her amusements, Gloria smiled in a manner which might have been taken to indicate assent. In fact, it had that tentative purpose. There was also the intention of playing for time. If this meant trouble, as it might—for she distrusted the prim man's looks—she would stall along until she could get warning to Marne.

"So what?" said she brightly.

"You are pretty," he charged, as if accusing her of crime.

"Thanking you for them kind words. And still so what?"

"Very pretty," he added in a tone of deep discouragement.

mine. "He knows no more about this motion picture business than he's got into, than I do about the North Pole."

"Wouldn't you think that getting married and settling down would divert his interest from the screen?" inquired Gloria with a face of innocent candor. She had the satisfaction of seeing him wince.

"It may have escaped your attention that he is already married."

"It hasn't. Nor that he is getting a divorce. There may be difficulties."

"He says not," improvised Gloria.

"I think I will sit down," said Mr. Gormine, who had been standing stiffly. He parted his coat-tails and settled himself gingerly into a tuft.

"O-kay, Big Boy. You don't have to be stand-offish with little Gloria with little Marion."

Fortunately he was too absorbed in the difficulties of his task to note the slip. "If I may be permitted," he began, "how far has this matter gone?"

"I have long since completed my education," stated Mr. Gormine stiffly. "Before you were born." He added: "I am a lawyer."

"Sorry, but I don't need one."

"May I ask that you abandon this attitude of levity, Miss Van Stratton, and attend to what I have to say?"

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"You are pretty," he charged, as if accusing her of crime.

"Thanking you for them kind words. And still so what?"

"Very pretty," he added in a tone of deep discouragement.

"Should that make you burst out crying?"

"It is a complication," said Mr. Gormine.

"Sometimes," she admitted. "Not always."

"Miss Van Stratton, I have a matter of business to present for your consideration."

"Don't tell me that you're putting

yourself through college by selling an elegant and instructive set of volumes on easy instal—

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"Exactly."

"Well, if you're here to persuade me, go ahead and persuade."

"As you are doubtless aware"—there was a marked emphasis on the "doubtless"—"the heir to that estate is Mr. A. Leon Snyderacker."

"Now you're getting interesting. Let's sit down here, side by side, on this mossy bank and you tell me all about it," she suggested with an encouraging smile.

"It has come to my professional attention," said Mr. Gormine, "that young Mr. Snyderacker is in process

of being compromised—in short, of compromising himself with you."

Gloria's swift mind began dimly to perceive potentialities of profit. "Compromising?" she retorted.

"What about his compromising me?"

"That also enters into it," he conceded. "In fact, I am willing to admit it as an element in our negotiations."

Negotiations! Gloria's eyes were veiled, as she did some hard thinking. If negotiations didn't mean money, she was an Alpine chamois! And she certainly considered that the Snyderacker outfit owed her money.

"Do you draw Mr. Snyderacker's contracts, Mr. Gormine?" she asked, lifting limpid eyes.

"I do."

Gloria lowered the eyes to prevent his observing the murderous gleam in them. The game now was to draw him gently on.

"A. Leon is very rich," she murmured.

"Not as rich as is supposed," was the cautious reply.

"And such a dear!"

"Such a fool!" grunted Mr. Gormine.

"May I ask if you belong here?"

"Temporarily."

"In connection with the A. Leon Snyderacker production of—er—Maiden Effort?"

"You guessed it."

"Then," he decided after a slow scrutiny, "you must be Miss Marion Norman Van Stratton."

True to her principle of never allowing her conscience to cramp her amusements, Gloria smiled in a manner which might have been taken to indicate assent. In fact, it had that tentative purpose. There was also the intention of playing for time. If this meant trouble, as it might—for she distrusted the prim man's looks—she would stall along until she could get warning to Marne.

"So what?" said she brightly.

"You are pretty," he charged, as if accusing her of crime.

"Thanking you for them kind words. And still so what?"

"Very pretty," he added in a tone of deep discouragement.

"Should that make you burst out crying?"

"It is a complication," said Mr. Gormine.

"Sometimes," she admitted. "Not always."

"Miss Van Stratton, I have a matter of business to present for your consideration."

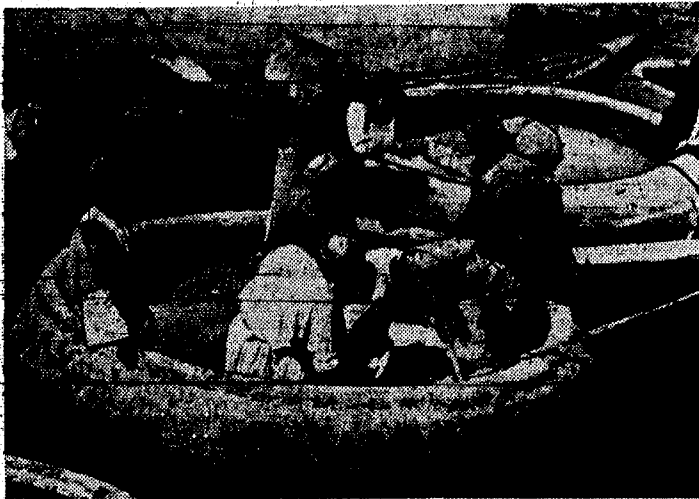
"Don't tell me that you're putting

Knitted Rag Rug to Make in Soft Colors

By RUTH WYETH SPEARS



## Floating Log Bore His Weight, So Man Developed a Curiosity



Prepared by National Geographic Society, Washington, D. C.—WNU Service.

What an eventful day when man first found that a floating log would bear his weight!

What trial and error, what wreck and tragedy intervened even before the first dugout, or raft with clumsy sails of skins or plaited grass actually put to sea and finally reached a neighboring shore safely!

Imagine the daring sailors' return from that first of all voyages. Shouting fellow tribesmen crowd about as they beach their craft, excited over the strange fruits and weapons the dusky Argonauts have brought back, and gaze curiously at the lone woman captive, snatched from her coral-beach shelter as the invaders retreated to the sea.

Till then that distant shore, its peak dimly visible only on clear days, had been a region of mystery; now they had landed upon it, had tasted its dangers and delights.

"Let us return for more wealth," the excited newcomers urge.

"Nay brothers," reply the sailors. "The winds are evil and the waves run high. We must make a bigger raft and take more fighting men, for yonder they have mighty warriors to give us battle."

Contrast pirate pistol and cutlass, hand-to-hand sea-fighting technique with the World-war Battle of Jutland, when armored giants hurled tons of projectiles at each other with lightninglike rapidity over leagues of intervening blue water.

### Man Becomes Restless

Fighting on the water, perhaps, had less to do with the development of ships than did man's peacetime pursuits, his restless urge always to find and see new lands, and to gain wealth by barter with faraway people for salt, amber, and slaves.

One primitive craft, in use to this day, is the Polynesian catamaran. Anyone who has lived in the Philippines or cruised the waters of the South Pacific know this outrigger sailing canoe and its age-old use in inter-island traffic.

Aboard this catamaran, long centuries ago, dusky adventurers from Asiatic coasts, guided only by stars, the flight of birds, or instinct, sailed for countless watery miles out into the Pacific, Hawaii, Easter island, and New Zealand were all colonized by these daring sailors. There is some evidence that a few of them even reached the coasts of Mexico and South America.

### Egypt Started It

Though history records no famous voyages made by Egyptian navigators, it was from early Egypt that shipbuilding ideas spread to Phoenicia, Greece, and later to Rome—even through the Red sea to the Orient.

The Chinese junk bears a strong resemblance to pictures of ancient Egyptian craft, especially in the shape of the hull. Although seagoing ships grew up in the Mediterranean, early Chinese used the compass. Their junks, trading between Canton and the Persian gulf in the Third century, had magnetic iron needles; also, their junks used a rudder mounted on the sternpost. Beyond the junk, however, Chinese shipmakers progressed little. On canals, rivers, and along coasts, myriad junks and sampans continue to haul much of China's colossal domestic commerce.

Phoenicia, today, is a forgotten land. Yet "merchants of Tyre" cornered the world trade of their day. They sent dried fruit and wine to the then remote British Isles, and brought back tin and cloth. They are even believed to have sailed around Africa centuries before Vasco da Gama.

Vikings, bold sailors in their day, ravaged the coasts of Gaul and Spain in their stout oaken vessels centuries before Columbus was born. Living on dried fish and such little grain as they could carry, they later explored the northwest Atlantic; about 1000 A. D., Leif Ericsson voyaged to North America through icy seas.

In each passing century, after Egypt supplied a pattern for seagoing merchant craft, first the seafarers of one nation, then of another, made improvements. Columbus' flagship, for example, was a "modern" boat, compared with Leif's open "long ship." His crew had better sleeping quarters, bigger water casks, more dried meats, better

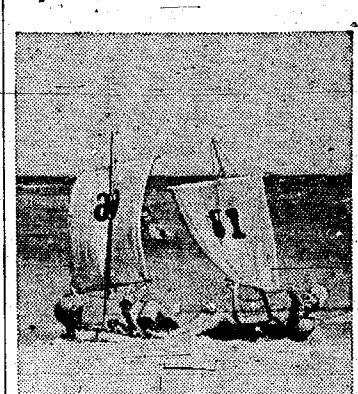
Old as water transportation itself, but still modern! This is a gufa, water transport on the Tigris river, which goes forward by twirling in a circle. Slightly round-about, perhaps, but it gets there!

arms and clothes, and better navigation charts and instruments.

### Human Powerhouse

The Venetian galley was the fighting craft when Christian allies under Don John of Austria defeated the Turks at the Battle of Lepanto in 1571. In that battle larger vessels carried 100 crossbowmen, 40 cannon, and catapults for throwing stones. Power came from 150 galley slaves, chained to their long sweeps and whipped savagely upon their naked backs to make them pull hard, in steady rhythm.

In Greek and Roman galleys oars were arranged in two or more tiers. The Venetians abolished this system, installing all oars on the same level. The rowers, however, sat on two or three different levels, with the benches inclined in such a way as to leave each man's motions



If it floats, it's a boat. With canvas unfurled, Miami bathing girls take advantage of both wind and waves in a new sport, surf sailing.

free from interference by the others. The oars of each group of two or three rowers projected through the same opening or "powlock." The high bench was nearest the center of the vessel and its occupant pulled the longest oar—sometimes measuring nearly 50 feet in length. The galleys themselves were about 150 feet long.

We look now at models of the tiny caravels of Columbus, and are amazed that in craft so frail he dared so much. We might set his whole fleet, the Pinta, Nina, and Santa Maria, upon the decks of the new Queen Mary and still have room to drill a regiment of infantry. Yet, in their day, these were stout little ships, developed by man after centuries of experience with Egyptian Nile and coastal craft, Chinese junks, Phoenician traders, Arab dhows, and Roman galleys, successive rungs of man's maritime ladder.

### Caravels Seaworthy

Despite their small size, often less than 100 tons, caravels became famous for seaworthiness on long voyages; Vasco da Gama used one in rounding the Cape of Good Hope; so did Magellan.

Opening the doors of a new world-wide era of exploration, commerce, wealth, and empire, the little caravel poked its bows into harbors previously unfurrowed by white men's ships, and fled safely from unfriendly shores, easily escaping from the canoes of warlike native tribes!

Among heroic pioneer navigators in this age of exciting discovery was Sir Francis Drake. This English sea hawk sailed around the globe in the Golden Hind at the end of the Sixteenth century, and was the first Englishman to pass through the Strait of Magellan and to explore the west coasts of South and North America. Drake scraped his ship's bottom hard by what is now San Francisco bay, crossed the Pacific to the East Indies, and sailed home around the Cape of Good Hope. Rich with spoils from Spanish ships, he reached England after an absence of nearly three years.

## Color Is the Major Theme in Gay Spring Song of Fashion

By CHERIE NICHOLAS



IN CLARION notes loud and clear—the spring song of fashion rings out the message of the importance of color for coming modes. That which is destined to prove a dramatic color program starts out in midseason with handsome woollens that are being tailored alluringly into smart suits and ensembles, also topcoats as attractive as ere the light of fashion shown upon.

If you are impatient to don color you do not have to wait for the actual arrival of spring, neither are you called upon to travel to sunny climes to wear one of the new bright woolen outfits, for at this very moment fashion-alert women are acquiring tailcoats of flashing, dashing gay wool weaves that forecast the color-glory of suits, ensembles, dresses and coats that will enliven the style scene throughout the coming months.

Early spring tweeds "say it" irresistibly via plaids and stripes that are superbly colorful. Playing up bright woollens in this is one way of showing enthusiasm for the new novelty stripes, plaids and checks. In such instances a stripe, a plaid or check and a plain are so inter-related in color values as to make a stunning costume such as any lady of fashion might covet.

The tailored suit of plaid woolen in the foreground of our illustration in softest shades of rose and green with wool jersey blouse of dusty pink would sound a triumphant high coloratura note under a fur coat in any clime where the thermometer persists in registering low or with light accessories it will prove ideal on a southern cruise.

From Paris comes the dramatic sport ensemble shown to the left in the group. Lucien Lelong creates this style-significant costume of multicolored stripe tweed. The blouse is in green jersey enhanced with a brilliant studded belt.

The oncoming rush for plaided or striped woollens is modishly told in

the two attractive models shown in the background. Crossbar plaid in blue and white imported-tweed makes the topcoat and jacket for the costume shown to the left with matching blue monotone skirt. Bright yellow, red, blue and a natural beige blend harmoniously in the beautiful plaid topcoat of imported tweed at the right. It is lined with matching blue silk crepe.

The task that fashion sets before the designer of smart wool outfits for spring is to so inter-relate colors, that combined make a harmonious individualized entity of their own. It is not beyond the bonds of good taste to combine a stripe, a plaid and a plain. In fact, the working of novelty woollens in tris is one of the smartest newest moves among designers who notably lead in costume art.

The dominant note in early spring fashioning is, as it has been for some time past, the contrast jacket and skirt two-piece suit. The stripes and plaids and nubby wool weaves that go to make up these youthful suits are more fascinating than ever. In stylizing these popular numbers designers are making a big play on pockets. Sometimes the front of the jacket is fairly plastered with innumerable decorative as well as useful pockets.

Newest among woollens in use for spring are diagonal stripe effects such as a gray wool with wide white stripes running diagonally across. Prospects are that we will be seeing more of stripes this season than ever.

© Western Newspaper Union.

## Plain Face Is Challenge to Personality

By PATRICIA LINDSAY

"I CAN'T understand it," wailed a stupid mother to me, "Jenny is so plain and her two sisters are so beautiful! I only hope some man will see something in her and marry her. I'll have no trouble getting the other two married but Jenny is going to be a problem!"

Jenny heard her mother and she just laughed. "It's too bad I am so plain," she said, "and if no man will marry me when I grow up I'll be a nurse!" Jenny was 15 then.

Five years later I saw Jenny again. Her mother had written that Jenny was to be married and her two pretty sisters (still not married!) were to attend her. I was amazed at this turn of events.

When I stepped off the train there was Jenny with frank lovely eyes smiling me a welcome. Her rather angular figure was becomingly attired in a simply cut sports frock and her long straight black hair had been cut and waved. Now short curls haloed her plain face giving it the most fascinating piquant expression.

From that first moment it was fun to be with Jenny, to listen to her wedding plans, to meet her young friends and to watch her easy, delightful poise. "The Ugly Duckling's certainly made good," I murmured, and was curious to know what she had done during those five intervening years.

It seems that at an early age Jenny realized that beaux and parties and indulgence of whims were not going to be hers easily, because she lacked the beauty her sisters had, so she struck out for a life of her own and went to college. There she concentrated on school affairs as ardently as on her studies and soon won an enviable place in the hearts of her classmates. Not expecting much from life without effort she matured into an unselfish, thoughtful person and through study, quite unconsciously developed her personality. It was at a school dance that Bill, her groom-to-be, met her.

## State of Mind Important

No, the girl over 30 who has let herself down must pick herself up. Perhaps she has to begin with thinking. She must think she is needed, that she is good at her work, that there is a job for her some place. Then she must make herself just as lovely looking as she possibly can within her means.

Any girl can exercise herself back to health, put color in her cheeks and a sparkle in her eyes. She can pamper her hair by brushing, shampooing it at home, drying it in the sun. She can keep her clothes clean, neatly mended and, if her funds are very low, rely on an inexpensive collar and cuffs to freshen the one dress she wears job-hunting.

She must approach each prospective employer with a feeling of assurance, an eagerness for the job and make him feel she is capable, experienced and a person he needs to have around. It can be done—you older girls—but if you don't take yourselves in hand your future is not rosy. Just think of the thousands of girls over 30 who are holding down jobs—how do you suppose they do it?

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

## CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

### FINANCIAL

Wanted: Parties with investment representable. Gamble stores in towns in Michigan, \$2,500 required. Earl M. Richards, Gamble Store Warehouse No. 7, St. Johns, Mich.

### TRADE SCHOOLS

WANT A GOOD PAY JOB? Trained Tool and Die Makers, precision machinists, automatic screw machine men earn as much as \$40-50 per week. Train at one of America's best equipped schools. Training work supervised by experts. They're training classes. Low cost employment help. Write Now! (Send 2¢ for Free Booklet) Machine Shop Training. (Mail Save Money Co., Inc. (School Division) Dept. W-13 602-2 Lake St., Chicago, Ill.)

## Cross Stitch and Crochet for Linens



Pattern No. 1872.

Use this cross-stitch and crochet on scarfs, towels and pillow cases and have linens you'll be proud of. Pattern 1872 contains a transfer pattern of eight motifs ranging from 5 by 13 1/2 to 3 1/2 by 7 1/4 inches; directions and chart for the filet crochet; materials required; illustrations of stitches.

Send 15 cents in coins for this pattern to The Sewing Circle, Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Please write your name, address and pattern number plainly.

## TRUE!

"Like lemons, Luden's contain a factor that helps contribute to your alkaline reserve. I prefer Luden's."

EDNA RIGGS, Lecturer, Los Angeles

**LUDE N'S**  
MENTHOL COUGH DROPS 5¢

Heart to Heart  
A man cannot touch his neighbor's heart with anything less than his own.—G. Macdonald.

## NERVOUS?

Do you feel so nervous you want to scream? Are you cross and irritable? Do you feel those dearest to you?

If your nerves are on edge and you feel you need a good general system tonic, try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, made especially for women.

For over 50 years a woman has told another how to "smile thru" with reliable Pinkham's Compound. It helps nature build up more physical resistance and thus helps calm quivering nerves and lessen discomfort from annoying symptoms which often accompany female functional disorders.

Why not give it a chance to help YOU? Over one million women have written in reporting wonderful benefits from Pinkham's Compound.

Patience Brings Peace  
Patience ought to be the first attribute of the man who loves peace.—Paul Painleve.

## Children's Colds...

Temporary Constipation may increase the discomfort of colds and fevers. See stomach which frequently is congested with food. MOTHER GRAY'S SWEET POWDERS

A mild laxative and carminative. All drugs should be given with caution.

Personal Mastery  
He that would govern others, first should be master of himself.—Massinger.

666 COLD'S  
First day.  
Headaches and Fever  
Use in Colds  
LIQUID, TABLETS  
BALVE, NOSE DROPS  
Try "Rub-My-Tiss"—a Wonderful Remedy

WNU-O 5-30

## GUIDE BOOK to GOOD VALUES

When you plan a trip abroad, you can take a Guide Book and figure out exactly where you want to go, how long you can stay, and what it will cost you. The Guide Book in this page actually is a guide back to good values. If you make a habit of reading them carefully, you can plan your shopping trips and save yourself time, energy and money.

## Bows and Beaux



It takes a bow or more to catch a beau. With bows at her waist, there's sure to be beaux to the fore for the girl in the portrait dress as you see here pictured. Naively draped off the shoulders, the dress in black velvet has as its only adornment a soft gold kid belt which was especially designed by Criterion to enhance its richness. Note the tiny bows frolicking 'round, adding a sophisticated air to this girle of gold. The wee velvet hat with its twin bows carries out the theme of this dinner gown.

### Calot With Earmuffs

The clever calot, favorite of schoolgirls the country over, returns this winter embellished with fluffy earmuffs and warmly lined with bright plaid flannelette. The earmuffs can be worn up or down.

## Neckwear Means Accessories Also

Neckwear doesn't mean just pique and batiste or organdie collars.

Neckwear (at least the items sold at neckwear counters) doesn't mean just pique and batiste or organdie collars. Neckwear in the modern interpretation of the word means ruchings, embroideries, stiff little Buster Brown collars, Irish lace collar and cuff sets, little bows for your neck, with little lacy pockets to match. Neckwear may be in velvet with mother-of-pearl flowers and jewels. It may be of grosgrain ribbon or of chiffon, or it may be of velvet ribbon or of taffeta, satin, lame or kid. It may be an elaborate sequin bolero or it may be a wee jacket of ruffled net. At any rate neckwear is a most featured theme for spring.

## Squirrel Sets Off Spray of Orchids

For night wear, one of the more delicate pelts should be chosen. Squirrel will set off a spray of orchids like nobody's business. In undyed squirrel look for clear gray, untinged with brown, and a close even pile. "Flank" squirrel is usually dyed brown, and costs less than gray.

### Old-Fashioned Slips

Slips have gone old-fashioned—camisole tops with lace beading and baby blue ribbon. Lace ruffles and ribbon decorate the bottom of the slip, too.

### For Winter Wear

A white chiffon blouse banded with black val lace is shown in one collection for wear with a black faille suit.

## HINT-OF-THE-DAY

### The Use of Face Powder

Face powder is perhaps woman's oldest beauty aid. In Egypt, China and Japan powders have been used for centuries. Rice, starch, clay, bismuth and almond meal were toilet prerequisites before the days of Cleopatra.

A high grade powder is a many-sided blessing. It protects the skin against strong sunlight, harsh winds and atmospheric dust.

The woman who knows her beauty rules never grinds powder into the pores. She pats it on lightly, starting under the chin and not on the nose, as was the old-time custom. After its application she taps her face lightly with the finger tips. That tends to make the powder stick.

It's important to be fastidious about the powder pad, since germs lurk on even a clean skin. Absorbent cotton is more sanitary, though it doesn't spread the powder as nicely as lamb's wool. Rouge pads are frowned upon because they are usually given such long service.

Many of today's powders contain starch talcum, also oxide of zinc, which is an excellent antiseptic. To help powders to hold on lotions are used, some being compounded of stearate of zinc and a bland oil. They should be rubbed into the flesh until they disappear, as you would with a vanishing cream.

### Silken Caracul Is Valuable

The value of the silken pelts of caracul from an unusual breed of sheep in southern Russia is determined by the regularity and beauty of their lustrous moire markings. As in all furs, the quality of the skin is important, and the supple softness. But for caracul to achieve its greatest loveliness, the shimmering moire patterns must be carefully matched and harmonized.



## GARDEN GOSSIP

EDITED BY CAROLINE HARRINGTON.

Letters and questions of garden topics will be welcome. They will be published and discussed in this column.

Dear Mrs. Harrington:

I have read Garden Gossip's Jan. 27 report of the latest Arboretum Committee meeting, and note that you wish comments on same from those of us who are interested in having an arboretum in East Jordan.

With reference to Mr. Hemingway's suggestion, I think you should be able to have an arboretum of Michigan trees and shrubs, classified and arranged as such, and at the same time have other groups, similarly classified and arranged, to include European, Asiatic and other American species. It would be a mistake, however, to include these latter in what is supposed to represent a typical Michigan forest. A comparatively small space should suffice for such other groups.

From the report, I am not sure just what species Mr. Hemingway suggested, but I presume he favored the planting of such shrubs and trees as are fitted for planting, both as landscape and as educational features. If so, I agree with him. Of course, for both purposes, it seems to me it would be desirable to have foreign trees and shrubs planted by themselves for study and comparison, rather than to have them scattered through the entire area. Native Michigan trees desirable for landscape planting could be grouped with them.

During the first few years, the trees and shrubs transplanted from the woods will not make a very impressive showing, and, with a dry season, three-fourths of them will fail to grow, unless cared for. There would, of course, be some loss of American and European species from nurseries, but it would be much smaller, and as larger trees and shrubs could be used, the desired effect would be more quickly attained.

Michigan white and red pines are of every day occurrence, and attract but little attention, but very few are familiar with the Douglas and Nordmann firs, the Colorado and Englemann spruces, and other American and European conifers.

I think I can get you a bulletin that gives a list of trees and shrubs desirable for planting in Michigan, with their correct Latin names.

L. R. Taft.

When I asked for comments from friends of the arboretum I hoped that you would respond, Prof. Taft. In your letter it seems to me you have outlined a plan which will make it possible for us to have an arboretum of our very own native trees and

The sycamore tree is found in the rich ground along rivers and beside lakes. (Remember how the candle-light beamed through its branches on the banks of the Washbasin far away?) It grows tall—70 to 100 feet. Children like to play among its branches for its trunk quite often divides near the ground into several smaller trunks, and it is tempting to climb. It makes a quick growth, and does not mind transplanting, but it is sometimes attacked by a disfiguring fungus disease. Some people call it the button-wood tree, or the buttonball tree, from its buttonlike fruit which hangs tight to the branches through most of the winter. The sycamore is common in Michigan—as far north as Roscommon county.

shrubs in their natural setting, and the foreign plants, too, "for to admire and for to see." At least we can have those which thrive in our climate, and I am told that many foreign plants take kindly to our kind of weather.

I am glad you brought up the matter of care for the new plants. Mr. Eggert believes that with cooperation from the Garden Club and the help of his classes, the new plantings can be cultivated to conserve moisture. Possibly during the summer months we can also enlist the help of the Scout organizations, I hope so.

Growing in his nursery Mr. Hemingway has many different kinds of foreign evergreens. Last summer the Garden Club spent an afternoon admiring them, and could have spent a week without exhausting its interest. I never before realized the size of the evergreen family, nor the strange habits of growth of some of them, but then I am one of those who has difficulty in distinguishing a spruce from a balsam, and it is only a short time since I learned the difference between a white pine and a Norway. Of course I would not be confessing my ignorance if I did not happen to know that I have much company among those who have had an equal chance to learn.

Among the bulletins you sent me in the fall are Extension Bulletin No. 152, Hardy Shrubs for Landscape Planting in Michigan and No. 178 on Evergreens. I also have Farmers' Bulletin No. 1087, Beautifying the Farmstead, No. 144J, Rural Planning (The Village), and No. 1481, Planting the Roadside. Most prominent among those shrubs and trees recommended, I am pleased to see our own native varieties. Perhaps these are the bulletins you had in mind to send us. If not, we should much appreciate any additional ones you have in mind.

Now is the time to bring in twigs of fruit trees and flowering shrubs for forced blooming. They should be generously sprinkled every day with warm water, and kept in or near a sunny window. Even though the wintery winds do blow outside, spring will seem near when the buds unfold, and small green leaves and pink and white blossoms appear.

"We had quite a garden of squashes... the vines ran up trees, through the fence, and over all the other vegetables... honestly I never saw such vines! Had two different squashes that weighed a trifle less than 30 lbs."

This excerpt from a letter from a New York State gardener reminds me that squash vines do more than grow squash. They quite effectively smother weeds, even the persistent quack grass, and prevent them from going to seed. Where my squash vines grow last summer I have a plot, beautifully weeded free, on which to plant grass seed in the spring. Last spring it was so infested with quack grass that we considered it useless to plant anything but the squash.

The cactus has found a sponsor! In Arizona 800 acres have been set aside for a garden devoted to the study and conservation of plants found growing on the desert. It will be known as the Desert Botanical Garden of Arizona, and will attract scientists and botanists as well as those interested in the conservation of the beauty of the desert in its natural setting.

"It is an ill wind that blows no good." Last fall's seaboard storms destroyed many of the famous old sugar bushes, and that was an ill which no one denies. But as a consequence, there is now a renewed interest in sugar making in Michigan, and that is good, as anything is good which tends to conserve trees. Without trees our land would soon become a dreary waste.

Mrs. Lisk reports that she has seen a cardinal in her yard. I wonder if the cardinal is making his home in the woods northwest of town, near the lake. When I walked there one day last spring (before mosquito time) I thought it might be a fine place for birds.

### Notice of South Arm Township Annual Primary Election

To the Voters of South Arm Twp.—The Annual Township Primary Election will be held Monday, March 6, 1939, at the Township Hall. The following officers will be voted on: Supervisor, Township Clerk, Treasurer, Commissioner of Highways, Justice of Peace (full term), and Member Board of Review.

The candidate receiving the greatest number of votes shall be placed on Ticket No. 1. The candidate receiving the next highest number of votes shall be placed on Ticket No. 2. The Polls of said Primary Election will open at 1 o'clock and will close at 6 o'clock p. m.

Candidates for office must have their petitions filed with the Township Clerk on or before February 14, 1939.

Persons who are not registered and wish to vote at the Primary must register on or before February 25, 1939.

LAWRENCE ADDIS, Clerk of South Arm Twp.

### State Press Association Elect Romaine McCall For President, 1939

For the second time in a half century the McCall family of Michigan newspapermen has presented the Michigan Press Association with a president.

Romaine McCall, one of seven sons of the late J. N. McCall, former publisher of the Gratiot County Herald at Ithaca and past president of the state publishers' organization, was elevated to the office Friday, Jan. 27, during the 64th annual meeting at Lansing and Michigan State College.

Six of the seven McCall sons are active in newspaper work, following



the life career set by their father. W. Webb McCall is publisher of the Ithaca County Times-News at Mt. Pleasant and Joseph N. McCall is associated with him; J. Watson McCall is associated with Ernest J. McCall, an uncle; publisher of the Grand Haven Daily Tribune; Duane S. McCall is with the Oconto County Reporter at Oconto, Wisconsin; and George McCall is associated with Romaine in publishing the Herald at Ithaca.

Harlan McCall, the only brother not in newspaper business, is principal of the Charlotte high school. Almon W. McCall, a cousin, is with the Grand Haven Daily Tribune.

The Michigan press leader has been active in community affairs at Ithaca, having served as president of the Chamber of Commerce, high priest of the Royal Arch chapter, and mas-

### NAG VS. CAR; NAG WINS

St. Louis—A car belonging to Kenneth Mills was taken to a garage here recently for repairs to the two front fenders, hood, radiator grill, and windshield, as the result of a slight argument with a horse. When Mrs. Mills was driving on a country road one night, a horse walked out of a ditch and into the car. Leaving the car rather badly dented, the horse walked on.

### PROBATE ORDER

State of Michigan. The Probate Court for the County of Charlevoix.

In the Matter of the Estate of George Crawford, Deceased.

At a session of said Court, held in the Probate Office in the City of Charlevoix, in said county, on the 27th day of January, 1939.

Present: Ervan A. Ruegsegger, Probate Judge.

The above estate having been admitted to probate and A. G. Rogers having been appointed Executor.

It is Ordered, That four months from this date be allowed for creditors to present their claims against said estate for examination and adjustment, and that all creditors of said deceased, are required to present their claims to said Court, at the Probate Office in the City of Charlevoix, on or before the 2nd day of June, 1939, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, at which time claims will be heard.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of this order for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Charlevoix County Herald, a newspaper printed and circulated in said county.

ERVAN A. RUEGSEGGER, Judge of Probate.

### QUEENS ON SNOWSHOES



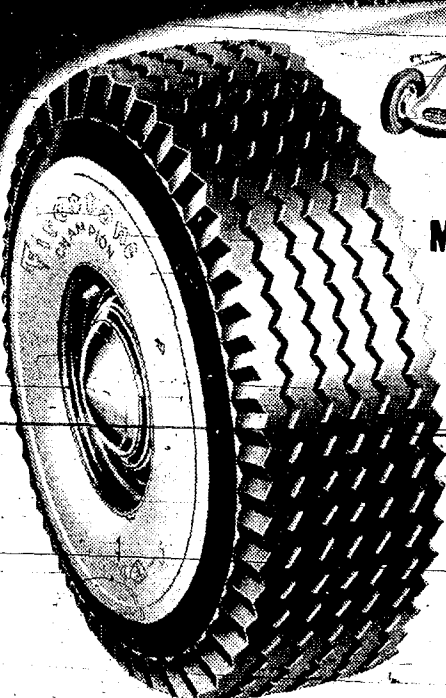
SEEN ON SNOWSHOES IN THE PETOSKEY WINTER SPORTS PARK are Janna May-Loeks, 1939 Michigan Winter Queen, third from the left, and members of her court. The Grand Rapids girl will be crowned Friday evening at the opening of the Michigan Winter Carnival with the other girls serving as members of her court. East Jordan's Winter Queen, Miss Louise Bechtold is shown at the extreme right of the picture.

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From the experience gained on the speedways of the world and in the Firestone laboratories, Firestone engineers have developed a revolutionary new type of cord body called Safety-Lock, which provides amazingly greater strength. This outstanding achievement makes possible the use of a thicker, tougher, deeper tread which assures much greater non-skid mileage. Because of this new Safety-Lock Cord body and Gear-Grip tread, the modern streamlined Firestone Champion Tire establishes completely new standards of blowout protection, non-skid safety, silent operation and long mileage.

The Firestone Champion Tire embodies the famous Firestone Triple-Safe construction—you get the exclusive and patented Firestone construction features of Gum-Dipping, two extra layers of Safety-Lock cords under the tread and Gear-Grip tread design. Never in all the history of tire building has there been such a triple-safe combination to protect you against the dangers of blowouts, punctures and skidding.

Come in today and equip your car with a set of new Firestone Champion Tires—the only tires made which are safety proved on the speedway for your protection on the highway.

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5.25-17. \$13.95	6.00-18. \$16.50	5.25-17. \$11.10	6.00-18. \$14.85	4.50-21. \$8.10	5.50-16. \$10.45
5.50-16. 13.90	6.25-16. 17.55	5.50-16. 12.50	6.25-16. 15.80	4.75-19. 8.35	5.50-17. 10.50
5.50-17. 13.95	6.50-16. 19.35	5.50-17. 12.55	6.50-16. 17.40	5.00-19. 9.00	6.00-16. 11.80
6.00-16. 15.70	7.00-15. 20.40	6.00-16. 14.15	7.00-15. 16.20	5.25-17. 9.25	6.25-16. 13.15
6.00-17. 16.15	7.00-16. 21.00	6.00-17. 14.55	7.00-16. 18.90	5.25-18. 9.65	6.50-16. 14.50

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