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Coronation Dancing Party

EAST JORDAN'S FIRST WINTER QUEEN TO BE CROWNED, WEDNESDAY

A big event of the winter's social affairs, the Queen's Coronation Ball, will be given at the East Jordan High School Gym, Wednesday evening, February 17, under the auspices of the Junior Class.

The event will be featured by the coronation of East Jordan's first Winter Queen, Miss Phyllis Bulow. Queen Phyllis will be crowned in an impressive ceremony by Mayor Kit Carson. Winter sports will furnish the keynote for the decoration of the gym which will portray the interior of a winter lodge.

A great deal of effort is being put forth to make this a noteworthy affair, and the outlook is very promising. The city council has generously contributed toward the expenses of the gala event.

Wexstaff's Orchestra will furnish the music. Bill, 50c per couple; single 35c, spectators 5c.

Treat yourself to a big evening by attending the Coronation Sports Dance. Refreshments will be served free.

Following is a list of the committees in charge:

Decorations: Fred Lewis, Bud Porter, Clara Wade and Marty Clark.

Advertising: Shirley Bulow, Rebecca Bowman and Kathryn Kitsman.

Refreshments: Jeanne Stroebel and Anna Jean Sherman.

Ex-officio Member: Arthur Rude - Res.

Luecke Seeks Wild Life Experimental Station

As a result of conferences between Rep. John Luecke of this district and C. E. Rachford, Ass't. Chief, U. S. Forest Service, Washington, D. C., the latter is exploring the possibilities of establishing a wild life experimental station under federal and state auspices.

The project would involve co-operation between the U. S. Biological Survey, the U. S. Forest Service and the Michigan Department of Conservation.

In discussing the subject, Rep. Luecke said that much would depend on whether the Biological Survey could devote trained personnel for the experimental phases of the work at such a station.

The work of the station would consist of studying methods of conserving and propagating wild life and control of predatory animals. Special emphasis would be placed on deer, partridge and other species of upland game.

The findings of the station would become available to all individuals and organizations interested in the preservation of wild life.

Recently, after a severe winter, the Department of Conservation conducted a survey in the northern part of the lower peninsula. An average of forty deer carcasses to the square mile were discovered. They had perished from lack of food and were mostly young deer. Partridge are faced with extinction unless aided by man in the near future. It is imperative that something be done if wild life is to be saved.

In describing preliminary steps being taken, Rep. Luecke suggested that the station be located in one of Michigan's Federal Forests, pointing out that the Federal Forest Products Laboratory is at Madison, Wisconsin, and the Lakes States Forest Experiment Station is at St. Paul, Minnesota.

Luecke signified his intention of pressing for favorable action on the proposal itself and Michigan's claims to the site.

The idea of a wild life experimental station originated with the Sportsmen's Association of the Upper Peninsula, in which organization Henry Wylie and other members of the Escanaba Chamber of Commerce Committee on Conservation have played leading roles.

You Figure It Out

In the good-old-days folks used to walk to work. Even if they lived some distance from the place of employment they arose in time to walk.

In those days the older generations made a virtue of walking of the necessity for pedestrianism. They walked because they had to and we ride because we don't have to walk.

A brisk morning walk, so they say, is not too far a mighty good conditioner and it does give time for reflection and thought. A walk home at close of working time is an excellent stimulator of a healthy appetite.

But at that, it takes some real courage to "hoof it down" in the morning and pass up all those fine rides offered by well meaning citizens who feel sorry for the fellow who walks.

You figure it out.

County Soil Conservation Organization Meeting Held Monday, Feb. 1st.

All farmers will be deeply interested in the announcement that the 1937 County Soil Conservation program has been organized. On Monday, February 1, all community committeemen met with Mr. V. H. Spencer, member of the State Committee and organizer for the new year.

The election resulted in the following officers being elected for the ensuing year: George Nelson, East Jordan, President; Charles Shepard, Boyne City, Vice-president; Edward A. Topolinski, Boyne City, 3rd Member of the County Committee; Lee E. Sneathen, Charlevoix, Alternate Member of the County Committee; Harrison Smith, Boyne City, Secretary-Treasurer. The first four named above constitute the county committee.

In the afternoon a complete review of the 1937 program was given by Mr. Spencer. Inasmuch as the new program has already been briefly announced it does not seem necessary to review it. However, it is expected that a much larger participation will take place than the previous year and that the program has been revised sufficiently to permit a greater earning ability on the majority of farms. This year both a soil depleting base and a soil conserving base will be established for each farm.

Farmers may rest assured that the full details of the program, including a soil depleting and soil conserving base will be given each farmer early enough to enable them to cooperate to their best advantage.

B. C. Mellencamp

Eli Montroy Former Resident Here Dies At Detroit

Eli Montroy, age 80 years, passed away at his home in Detroit, Mr. Montroy was born in Gray County, Ontario, Canada, February 27, 1856 and died January 31, 1937.

Coming to Detroit in 1860 he was united in marriage to Elizabeth Howell on November 24, 1877. They came to East Jordan in 1879, making this their home until about 1910 when they moved back to Detroit where they have resided since.

Deceased is survived by his wife, two sons - Joe Montroy, East Jordan; William Montroy, Detroit; three daughters - Mrs. Belle Ikens, Boyne City; Mrs. Mae Looze, East Jordan; Mrs. Gertrude Say, Detroit. Also three sisters - Mrs. Elizabeth Howell, Detroit; Mrs. Mae Ellsworth, Detroit; Mrs. Fannie Reno, St. Ignace; and one brother, John Montroy, of Ecorse.

Coffee Cups Win From Cheboygan And Lose To Kalkaska

On Thursday, Feb. 4th, the Coffee Cups, under the management of Charles Dennis, defeated the Cheboygan Merchants 32 - 28, but not until two over times had been played. The Cheboygan Merchants were rated the best team in northeastern division. East Jordan grabbed the lead, and were out in front the first quarter 7 to 2. Both teams showed good defensive work during the remainder of the half, but the locals still held on to the lead when the half ended, 15 to 9.

With the locals still leading by the score of 23 to 17 midway in the 4th quarter, Cheboygan opened a rally and sank five baskets, and were in the lead 26 to 23 with very little time left. W. Cihak made good on a free throw and C. Dennis followed up with a free throw to tie the score, and forced it into an overtime. With neither scoring the second one started. Baskets by Hegerberg, Sommerville, and W. Cihak gave East Jordan the victory, with Cheboygan scoring one basket.

A GRAND FINISH		
Coffee Cups	FG.	FT. TP.
Sommerville, r. f.	5	2 12
Hegerberg, l. f.	3	2 8
Green, c.	1	3 5
Taylor, r. g.	0	0 0
Cihak, l. g.	2	1 5
Dennis, l. g.	1	0 2
Johnson, r. g.	0	0 0
Totals	12	8 32

Cheboygan Merchants		
FG.	FT.	TP.
Judd, r. f.	0	0 0
McCulligan, r. f.	1	4 6
Bracket, r. f.	1	1 3
Clark, l. f.	3	2 8
Bronson, c.	0	1 1
Doe, l. g.	4	1 9
Carrigan, r. g.	0	0 0
Shaw, l. g.	0	1 1
Totals	9	10 28

Score By Quarters: Cheboygan 2 7 7 10 0 2 - 28. E. Jordan 7 8 7 4 0 6 - 32. Referee - Cihak - East Jordan. Scorer - R. Saxton - E. Jordan.

The Kalkaska Independents journeyed here Monday, February 8th, and handed the local Coffee Cups a stinging defeat 26 to 25. The locals were not the same team that won over Cheboygan last Thursday, mis-

Donations For Flood Sufferers

EAST JORDAN GIVES GENEROUSLY TO RED CROSS FUND

East Jordan and Charlevoix County responded liberally to the call for aid of the flood sufferers issued by the Red Cross.

In addition to contributions of funds, the residents of East Jordan have given clothing in large quantities. The High School has already made four shipments weighing over 400 lbs. to the flood areas. These boxes have been sent to the flood relief centers free of charge thru the courtesy of the Railroad Companies.

Contributions of money have been made as follows: Teddy Kotowich \$ 5.00 Norwegian Lutheran Ladies Aid 5.00 Mr. and Mrs. Orval Bennett 1.00 Mrs. Abe Carson 1.00 4-H Club 2.75 Jacob Wagbo 2.00 Malinda R. Hammond 1.00 American Legion Auxilliary 3.00 Full Gospel Mission S. School 5.00 Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Watson 3.00 H. P. Porter 5.00 Robert Sherman 2.00 Dan Swanson 5.00 Andrew Franseth 1.00 Joe Whitfield 1.00 Mary Green 3.00 E. N. Chink 5.00 W. P. Porter 25.00 H. Darbee 1.00 Jordan River Lodge I.O.O.F. 10.85 Mrs. L. S. Gregory 1.00 Mrs. G. E. Boswell 1.00 Helen Darbee 2.00 A Friend 1.00 Dr. Harrington 1.00 East Jordan Lumber Company 5.00 Earl Clark 1.00 Sarah Fay 1.00 Ervin Hiatt 1.00 Jessie Hiatt 1.00 Mrs. Shedina 2.00 Gregory Boswell 1.00 Rev. Malinowski 5.00 Bud Best 1.00 American Legion 11.00 R. A. Campbell 1.00 Friends 5.00 C. W. Sidebotham 1.00 George Nimmo 2.00 Eveline Orchards S. School 3.08 Mr. Oldt 1.00 Gladys Staley 1.00 Abe Cohn 1.00 Thelma Westfall 1.00 Kit and Eleanor Carson 5.00 Helen Trojanek 25 Florence & Alberta Walden 20 Fred Lewis 1.00 Margaret Staley 1.00 Miss Starmer's Room 1.25 Mrs. Larsen's Room 1.62 Miss Kjellander's Room 1.16 Miss Clark's Room 7.00 Student League 3.05 S-B Class 1.51 S-A Class .75 7-A Class 2.10 7-B Class .25 A. Houfman 1.00 J. MacDonald 1.00 G. Barnett 1.00 Other Student Contributions .95

Totals \$164.19

STILL TIME TO WIN \$10,000.00

You still can enter The Detroit Times All-American Puzzle Contest, offering a total of \$15,000.00 in Cash Prizes. First Prize \$10,000.00. Don't pass by this Golden Opportunity! For details see The Detroit Times. This is Not a nation-wide contest. All prizes will go to Detroit Times readers.

ing easy shots which was enough to win.

Kasky grabbed the lead and never wavered although the locals were within one point near the end of the game. The Coffee Cups trailing 8 to 0 midway in the second period, found their way and made five points to trail at the half mark 8 to 5.

Both teams showed more fight the second half with Kalkaska still leading at the third period 18 to 17. The Kalkaska players were victorious when the whistle blew, 26 to 25. Next Monday evening the Traverse City boys invade East Jordan. Free admission, come one, come all. Game starts at 8:00.

JUST ONE SHY		
Kalkaska	FG.	FT. TP.
Rowell, r. f.	0	0 0
Dick, r. f.	2	1 5
Rosenburg, l. f.	3	2 8
Johnson, c.	1	1 3
Bugert, r. g.	8	0 4
Scheur, l. g.	0	1 1
Totals	10	6 26

Coffee Cups		
FG.	FT.	TP.
W. Cihak, l. f.	0	0 0
C. Taylor, l. f.	4	0 8
H. Bader, l. f.	1	0 2
Hegerberg, c.	1	2 4
Sommerville, r. g.	4	0 8
Dennis, l. g.	0	0 0
Simmons, l. g.	1	1 3
Totals	11	3 25

Score By Quarters: Kalkaska 4 4 10 8 - 26. East Jordan 0 5 12 8 - 25. Referee - Cihak - East Jordan. Scorer - R. Saxton - E. Jordan.

E. J. H. S. Loses One-Sided Game

CHARLEVOIX'S BASKETBALL TEAM BURY LOCALS, 50 - 5

East Jordan High School basketball quintet suffered one of its worst defeats in its history here Friday night, losing 50 to 5 to the highly touted "Red Raiders" of Charlevoix. The Crimsonites were so completely outclassed that they gave up hope almost from the start as they played listlessly. The veteran Kipkemen coming here undefeated, played a brand of basketball that is a dream to every coach. The visitors displayed one of the finest passing attacks ever witnessed on the local court. With the opening whistle they began to score at will and were out in front 23 to 0 at the end of the first half.

A young lad by the name of Keith Carey of the visitors played a bang up game scoring 26 points to lead his team to victory. Carey, who is no self-centered star, did some fine passing and defensive work as well as scoring frequently. Always alert, he crossed up the local guards by taking the ball from them while they were dribbling and turning them into baskets. We honestly believe him to be one of the best players ever turned out in Class C circles in northern Michigan. His outstanding play does not distract anything from his team mates who are all basketball players of high caliber.

The defense of the entire Charlevoix team was tight, with the locals able to score but one field goal which was tossed in by Winston, local guard, from midcourt. Charlevoix should this year go a long way in Class C tournament competition and they have the "best of luck" from all East Jordan basketball fans.

Coach Jankovick's reserves also suffered defeat at the hands of the undefeated Charlevoix seconds, losing 31 to 21 in a hard fought battle.

Kalkaska comes here Friday, bringing three teams, first game, Kalkaska seconds vs. East Jordan reserves, second game Kalkaska varsity vs. East Jordan varsity; final game East Jordan Cannons vs Kalkaska Independents. From all reports the "Kasky" boys will be favored to take the Red and Black.

SNOWED UNDER

East Jordan (5)	FG.	FT.	TP.
Morgan, r. f.	0	2 2	
Vandenberg, l. f.	0	0 0	
Sommerville, capt.	0	0 0	
Winston, r. g.	1	0 2	
Bowman, l. g.	0	0 0	
Holley, r. f.	0	0 0	
Antoine, r. g.	0	1 1	
Jackson, c.	0	0 0	
Totals	1	3 5	

Charlevoix (50)	FG.	FT.	TP.
Richardson, r. f.	2	1 5	
Carey, l. f.	11	3 25	
Radle (capt.)	3	1 7	
Gallagher, r. g.	2	0 4	
Shapton, l. g.	2	1 5	
Chew, l. f.	0	0 0	
New, c.	1	1 3	
Livingston, l. g.	0	1 1	
Totals	21	8 50	

Score By Quarters: East Jordan 0 0 3 2 - 5. Charlevoix 10 13 14 13 - 50. Referee: Robert Cornwell, Petoskey. Timer: Roberts, East Jordan. Scorer: Russell, East Jordan.

East Jordan H. S. Defeats Ellsworth H. S., 21 - 13

The local high school quintet won over Ellsworth here Tuesday night 21 to 13. In a game packed with roughness, both teams were off in their basket shooting. East Jordan in winning did not display a classy brand of basketball, and were pushed to their utmost to take their weaker class D opponents. Stub Bowman, local guard was high man for the Red and Black with 12 points. H. Edson led the visitors with 6. The local reserves also won, taking the Ellsworth seconds in stride 32 to 11.

The East Jordan Girls team playing its first game of the year was beaten by a margin of but 5 points losing to the visitors 20 to 15.

East Jordan (21)	FG.	FT.	TP.
Vandenberg, r. f.	0	0 0	
Winston, l. f.	1	1 3	
Sommerville (c), c.	1	0 2	
Bowman, r. g.	6	0 12	
Stank, l. g.	1	0 2	
Saxton, r. f.	0	0 0	
Morgan, l. f.	0	0 0	
Antoine, c.	1	0 2	
Totals	10	1 21	

Ellsworth (13)	FG.	FT.	TP.
L. Drenth, r. f.	1	0 2	
H. Edson, l. f.	3	0 6	
Vander Ark, c.	2	1 5	
Elzinga, r. g.	0	0 0	
E. Edson, (c), l. g.	0	0 0	
Smally, l. g.	0	0 0	
Totals	6	1 13	

Score By Quarters: East Jordan 4 4 6 7 - 21. Ellsworth 4 3 4 2 - 13. Referee - Aldred - Boyne City. Timer - Llak, East Jordan. Scorer - Bishaw, East Jordan.

Shirley Temple In Top Billing At Temple This Week

You will enjoy any of the Temple programs on this weeks schedule for each is 100 per cent entertainment of the lighter blues-chasing variety with comedy and music as the predominating ingredients. The Friday and Saturday bill features Jane Withers and Slim Summerville in "Can This Be Dixie" and as an added attraction Buster West and Tom Patricola are at their agile best in "Any Old Port". The latest issue of "News of the Day" completes the program.

Sunday, Monday and Tuesday brings us Shirley Temple in her newest picture, "Stowaway" with Alice Faye, Robert Young and Eugene Pallette prominent in the supporting cast. Critical reviewers agree that this is Shirley's best to date... and that is plenty good enough for us!

The P. G. Wodehouse comedy, "Thank You, Jeeves" with Arthur Treacher and Virginia Fields is the Family Nite presentation for Wednesday and Thursday and again comedy is king... with a spicy dash of mystery added. Family Nite prices are two for 25c as usual.

Do not forget that the new Sunday schedule gives us a continuous performance starting at 2:30 with the following admission scale obtaining: 10c - 15c between 2 and 2:30 p. m. and 10c - 25c from 2:30 till closing.

Used Car Buyers Get Tip From Case

Leon D. Case, Secretary of State, has warned all persons who have purchased used automobiles during the past year that the fee for transferring the 1936 license plates must be paid before 1937 plates or stickers may be issued.

The State's motor vehicle law provides that the purchaser of a used car shall, within 10 days thereafter, file the assigned title with the Secretary of State and shall transfer the license plates to himself as well. A fee of \$1 is charged for each of these two transfers.

The only exception is when the purchaser of a used car shall make application for a new title and 1937 license plates within 10 days after date of purchase. By doing this and turning in the 1936 license plates, the purchaser only pays \$1 for the transfer of title. However, a used car buyer, wishing a 1937 sticker, must transfer the 1936 plates and title, \$1 for each transaction, regardless of the date the car was purchased.

Many people defer the transfer of title until the deadline for purchase of succeeding year's plates or stickers has passed, thinking to avoid the charge for the plate transfer. This fee is not only collected before new plates or stickers are issued, but the applicant faces a delay in the transaction thereby, Case points out.

Bob Cat Freed By Dogs and Shot Up At Pine Ridge

A recently-killed bob cat was on display in the windows of the East Jordan Lumber Co's Hardware Dept. this week. The cat was freed by dogs up at Pine Ridge in Jordan Township, Sunday and shot by Ben Krotchival and Adam Skrocki. The ugly-looking animal is lean - weighing a scant thirty pounds. It is 36 inches long and 23 inches high.

Homemakers' Corner

Home Economics Specialists Michigan State College

YOUNGSTERS NEED MORE THAN FOOD

Cod liver oil is an essential for more than the customary first two or three years of a child's life, says Miss Mary Lewis, instructor in home management at Michigan State College.

Too many mothers, in her opinion, start out their children with the best of care, see them start to develop healthy bodies and then consider they will get along without the vitamin D help.

"The cod liver oil, or a similar source of vitamin D is an addition to diet that children can use from infancy even up to the age of 18 to 20 years. They need to grow strong shoulders and hips and straight but shapely legs and arms.

"Vitamin D does something in helping to use the calcium and phosphorus in foods that is not fully understood. But when it prevents or corrects a tendency to rickets, one can see sufficient reason for supplying this diet aid."

Signs of rickets in children, Miss Lewis says, include the following: There is a tendency to round shoulders. The shoulder blades protrude, chests are sunken or they may even protrude to a condition called "pigeon's breast." Bowed legs are another indication. Bone growth continues usually until the age of 18 to 20, so that adequate protection against rickets should be maintained up to that age.

IMPROVING MICHIGAN ROADSIDES IV. WHAT OTHERS THINK

Editors Note: This is the fourth of a series of articles prepared by the Federated Garden Clubs of Michigan.

From actual studies detailed previously it readily becomes apparent Michigan has much to do in the matter of roadside improvement besides carry on the program of landscaping now started.

Michigan has a great opportunity. Nature has endowed the state with lakes and rivers and a variety of farming, fruit growing, all interesting. The state has established 67 state parks in all parts of the state to save location of particular beauty. These parks are genuine playgrounds for the people and are connected by an excellent system of highways.

But perhaps Governor James Rolph Jr., of California can state the need for roadside improvement more clearly. Governor Rolph said:

"The values which accrue in California from enjoyment of scenery and the accompanying benefit of outdoor recreation are beyond calculation in terms of money. Millions are spent each year to improve the highways of the state. More millions are used both commercially and privately to develop recreational areas. Such sums however are small indeed when compared to the ready opportunity open to each citizen and each visitor within our borders to revel in the delight of eye and mind offered by an endless variety of scenery or to relax in peace and quiet at a favored beauty spot."

Governor Rolph Apprises "California is the motorists' paradise and failure, then, to develop the full possibilities of her roadsides would be a serious mistake. A far-sighted policy of beautification will encourage travel and help our people in the enjoyment of life."

Under such crystalline thinking the state set out to "Work together to make our California highways the most beautiful and safest in the United States". What is true in California is true in Michigan.

The American Automobile Association has placed itself on record "As advocating effective roadside development and control in the interest of promoting travel and increasing safety on the highways of the nation."

"We endeavor to stimulate national, state and local legislation for more effective control of roadsides."

The National Safety Council declares, "Instances are too common where billboards obstruct the view. It is now clear cut that the legislature has the power of regulation of billboards and signs and that such power is not an impairment of private and individual constitutional rights."

"The safety council recommends that, 'a united effort be made to secure adequate restraining legislation in all of the states giving some department therein control over rural advertising signs.'"

National Groups Active Other national organizations actively supporting the move to regulate roadside advertising so it will not get beyond all bounds are: American Planning and Civic Association; General Federation of Women's Clubs; Izaak Walton League of America; National Highways Association; National Conference on State Parks; Woman's National Farm and Garden Association; National Council of State Garden Club Federations; American Society of Landscape Architects; American Federation of Arts; American Institute of Architects; American Nature Association and American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society.

One hundred and fifty-eight national advertisers have announced their policy of refraining from roadside advertising but the list of offenders, local, state and national still is large.

Next read about queer conditions in Michigan.

A New Winter Visitor

Small flocks of the Evening Grosbeak have made their appearance in East Jordan of late. They were first seen on Jan. 22 and again last Sunday, Feb. 7th. From "Land Birds East of the Rockies" is gleaned the following relative to our visitors:—

News Review of Current Events the World Over

President Proposes Reorganization of Federal Judiciary, Increasing Supreme Court Justices to Fifteen—Efforts to Settle Motor Strike.

By EDWARD W. PICKARD
© Western Newspaper Union.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT electrified congress with a surprise message proposing sweeping changes in the federal court system which would allow him to pack the Supreme Court with justices who could be expected to uphold the constitutionality of New Deal legislation.

He submitted a draft of a bill to accomplish this reorganization. It provides:

1. That for every federal judge with a service record of at least ten years "continuously or otherwise" who fails to resign or retire within six months after reaching the age of 70 the President shall appoint another judge.

2. That the number of additional judges so appointed shall not exceed fifty, the Supreme Court being limited to 15 members, appellate and special courts to two additional members each and district courts to twice the present number of judges.

3. That two-thirds of the Supreme Court and three-fifths of other courts shall constitute a quorum.
4. That the chief justice of the Supreme Court shall transfer circuit and district judges to jurisdictions with congested dockets in order to speedup disposition of litigation.

5. That the Supreme Court shall be empowered to appoint a proctor to supervise the conduct of business in the lower courts.

The President also proposed a reform in the injunctive process which he declared would expedite Supreme Court rulings on the constitutionality of legislation and would further insure "equality" and "certainty" of federal justice. He said frequent injunctions which set aside acts of congress are "in clear violation of the principle of equity that injunctions should be granted only in those rare cases of manifest illegality and irreparable damage against which the ordinary course of the law offers no protection."

He asked that congress forbid any injunction or decision by any federal court touching a constitutional question without "previous and ample notice" to the attorney general to give the government an opportunity "to present evidence and be heard." His bill proposed that any lower court decision which involved a constitutional question be appealed directly to the Supreme Court, where it would take immediate precedence over all other business.

New Deal leaders in congress were expected to back the President's proposals solidly, while it became apparent that the conservative Democrats might align with the solid Republican group in opposing it. The latter group saw in the bill a direct attempt to get rid of some of the older justices of the Supreme Court who have proved continual stumbling blocks for pet New Deal acts.

Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes, approaching 75, has voted sometimes to sustain, sometimes to invalidate New Deal laws. Justice Willis Van Deventer, 78, has invariably opposed New Deal laws; so have James Clark McReynolds, 75; George Sutherland, 75, and Pierce Butler, 71. Louis Dembitz Brandeis, 80, has voted to sustain New Deal acts, except in the cast of the NRA, rejected by unanimous decision.

If the President is successful in putting over the proposed changes it will be the eighth time in the 148 years of the Supreme Court's history that the number of justices has been changed. The largest number ever to sit on the bench was 10 from 1863 to 1866, and the smallest number 5 from 1801 to 1802.

BROUGHT together by Gov. Frank Murphy at the demand of the White House, representatives of both sides in the General Motors strike were in almost continuous conference seeking a way to settle the controversy. The corporation was represented by William S. Knudsen, executive vice president, and John Thomas Smith of the legal staff. Acting for the strikers were John L. Lewis, head of the C. I. O., John Brophy, its director, and Homer Martin, president of the United Automobile Workers.

It was reported that at one time the conference was near collapse. Then Governor Murphy received a message from the White House saying the President expected a settlement.

During an interim the governor said both sides were in earnest and doing their best.

Judge Gadola in Flint had issued an injunction ordering the sit-down

strikers there to leave the plants. The sheriff served notice to the men and they jeered him. They then sent to Governor Murphy a bombastic message to the effect that they would resist eviction to the death. The mayor, city manager and police chief of Flint, asserting the people were tired of strikes and violence, organized between 500 and 1,000 police reserves. The police chief warned Lewis he "had better call off his strike if he doesn't want another Herrin massacre."

A writ of attachment for forcible expulsion of the sit-down strikers was obtained by the G. M. lawyers.

MARITIME workers on the Pacific coast ended their long strike by accepting working agreements that had been negotiated in San Francisco and the 40,000 men returned to their jobs. Ships in all the ports, long idle, got up steam and prepared to resume business, and the ticket offices were thronged with passengers.

Shipowners issued a statement asserting the end of the walkout would mean a business revival for 1,000 industrial plants and 500 export offices up and down the coast.

SECRETARY of the Interior Harold Ickes and the national resources committee of which he is chairman have produced a public works and national water program for the next six years, and it was submitted to congress by President Roosevelt with the recommendation that it should be adopted. It involves the expenditure of five billion dollars and calls for lump sum annual appropriations under the regular budget for a list of approved projects, and allocation of the funds to a permanent public works or development agency.

As the chief part of the plan, Mr. Roosevelt presented congress with a list of some \$2,750,000,000 worth of water conservation projects, including a \$118,000,000 flood-control program in the inundated Ohio and Mississippi river valleys.

In his transmission message the President warned congress against considering each project as a separate entity. The report, he said, "should, of course, be read in conjunction with the recommendations for highways, bridges, dams, flood control, and so forth, already under construction, estimates for which have been submitted in the budget."

"During the depression," he told congress, "we have substantially increased the facilities and developed the resources of our country for the common welfare through public works and work-relief programs.

"We have been compelled to undertake actual work somewhat hurriedly in the emergency."

"Now it is time to develop a long-range plan and policy for construction—to provide the best use of our resources and to prepare in advance against any other emergency."

The committee that drew up this program includes, besides Mr. Ickes, Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring, WPA Administrator Harry Hopkins, Secretary of Agriculture Henry A. Wallace, Secretary of Labor Frances Perkins, Secretary of Commerce Daniel C. Roper, Frederic A. Delano, uncle of the President, and Charles E. Merriam, University of Chicago professor.

DESPITE the warm opposition of Democratic Senator J. W. Bailey of North Carolina and others, including the few Republicans, the senate passed the house deficiency relief bill carrying an appropriation of \$948,725,868.

Senator Bailey spoke in support of his amendment which would require a means test, or "pauper's oath," as some have called it, for states, counties, and their political subdivisions to secure federal aid for their relief requirements. The amendment was rejected without a record vote.

Out of the total allocated in the bill for "relief and work relief," about \$650,000,000 was expected to be given to the Works Progress Administration. From this fund aid will be given to victims of floods in the Ohio and Mississippi valleys.

TO FINANCE for another year the social security board, veterans' administration and about thirty other federal agencies, the house appropriated one billion, forty-six million dollars. The bill, passed without a record vote, carried a last minute amendment providing that none of the funds appropriated should be available to pay for the expenses of any congressional investigation. This amendment was aimed at senate investigations such as the La Follette and Wheeler inquiries.

FEVERISH work, day and night, by 120,000 pick and shovel laborers all down the Mississippi from Cairo appeared to have won the fight to save the fertile lands along the river from the great flood. But engineers warned that the danger of inundation was not yet over. However, most of the levees were holding and the winds that had been driving the waters against them were subsiding. About 200,000 inhabitants of the valley had been forced to abandon their homes, but the Red Cross and other relief agencies were caring for them. At Cairo and Hickman, were plenty of coast guard boats and barges ready to rescue the people if the embankments gave way.

Floodwater from a break in the Beale Landing, Tenn., levee all but encircled Tiptonville, Tenn., and spread over adjacent thousands of acres. Backwaters continued to harass lowland dwellers in Mississippi and Louisiana but engineers remained firm in the conviction the worst definitely would be over when the crests pass Arkansas and Tennessee.

Harry Hopkins, WPA administrator, and other members of the special flood relief committee named by President Roosevelt, went to the flood areas with the expressed intention of seeing that the job of caring for the refugees was well done. Mr. Hopkins indicated he was prepared to spend \$700,000,000—the entire deficiency work relief budget—for flood relief if necessary.

DR. STANLEY HIGH, religious publicist who has been prominent among the administration supporters, is out of Presidential favor. He has been cashing in on his closeness to the White House by writing for periodicals, and his latest article, entitled "Whose Party Is It?", in the Saturday Evening Post, brought this statement released by Assistant White House Secretary Early:

"The President announced the death of the 'official spokesman' in March, 1933. He now announces the passing of the so-called authoritative spokesman—those who write as 'one of the President's closest advisers.'"

Though High was not named, Mr. Early left no doubt as to who was meant.

ITALY and Turkey settled their disputes in conferences between their foreign ministers, Count Galeazzo Ciano and Dr. Tewfik Rustu Aras. Italy will participate in the Montreux convention which gave Turkey the right to rearm the Dardanelles, and Turkey is assured that Italian ambitions to possess Turkish Anatolia have been abandoned.

It was believed Mussolini considered the time ripe to make friends with Turkey, first allaying Turkish suspicions and defining spheres of influence, in the hope Italy could woo Turkey from friendship with Moscow.

SECRETARY of State Rafael Montalvo of Cuba announced that Pedro Martinez Fraga had been appointed Cuban ambassador to Washington. He has been serving as minister to London and will succeed Ambassador Guillermo Patterson, who has been transferred to Mexico City.

THIRTEEN of the Russian conspirators tried in Moscow for plotting the overthrow of the Stalin regime were condemned to death by the trial court, and their pleas for mercy were rejected by the presidium of the communist executive committee. They were ordered shot within 48 hours after sentence was pronounced. One of the executioners said "they died like soldiers."

To the surprise of the world, four of the leading defendants were saved from the firing squad, being sentenced to terms of imprisonment. These were Karl Radek, once noted journalist, and Gregory Sokolnikov, former Soviet ambassador to London, given ten years each; and M. S. Strollov and V. V. Arnold, ordered confined for eight years. The judges said these four men, while guilty of treason, did not actually participate in terroristic and wrecking activities. It was the belief of neutral observers that they had been spared in order to get their testimony against the scores of men still under arrest.

COL. CHARLES A. LINDBERGH celebrated his thirty-fifth birthday in Rome, whither he had flown with Mrs. Lindbergh in their new plane. From the Eternal City they flew to Tripoli to spend a few days with Gen. Italo Balbo, governor of Libya and himself a famous aviator. Then they planned to continue to Egypt.

FEDERAL agents and Missouri state troopers were led by Robert Kenyon, a twenty-year-old morose police character, to a thicket fourteen miles from Willow Springs, where lay the body of Dr. J. C. B. Davis whom Kenyon had kidnaped and allegedly killed before attempting to collect \$5,000 ransom. Kenyon confessed the crime and was rushed to jail in Kansas City to save him from lynching. There he told a wild story of one "Nighthawk" who, he said, forced him to write the ransom note and then murdered the doctor.

FROM AROUND MICHIGAN

Richmond—Well over a ton of butter during 1936, all of it made by hand churning, is the record claimed by Mrs. M. Kaufman of this locality. She believes it to be a State record. Six cows, none of them registered stock, furnished the cream.

Escanaba—With the reverberation of war-time guns of France brought back, Louis Soffa of this community, with his brother from Fond-du-Lac, Wis., recently enjoyed an unexpected reunion with three brothers from whom they were separated by the World War and had not seen for 21 years.

Jackson—Reversing the usual procedure, an automobile saved the life of Wilbur C. Derr, local resident. While working on a roof at his home, Derr slipped, came tumbling down. His fall was broken by the top of the car and he rolled to the ground with a broken right leg as his only injury.

Berrien Springs—With the inner thought of "Woodsmen, spare that tree," local residents saw the fall of three giant oak trees which have stood in the middle of streets here ever since the town was founded. The trees were cut down as the first step toward reconstruction of the town's new sewer system.

Averill—An 11-acre patch of Irish Cobler potatoes has netted Robert Valentine, 18-year-old Lincoln Township farm boy and high school senior, the sum of \$2,847.86 during the past year. Production costs amounted to \$1,095.39 while 2,650 bushels of excellent potatoes were grown, giving a yield of 241 bushels to the acre.

Ann Arbor—Fear is primarily responsible for most high school and college failures, in the opinion of Dr. T. Luther Purdom, of the University of Michigan, who recently addressed a group of educators here. Three causes of failures which outnumber all others, says Dr. Purdom, are: Fear of failure, fear of inability to live up to parental expectations and the fear of not being accepted socially.

Grand Rapids—With recent flood havoc in the states of the south, memories are brought back to old-timers of the disastrous Grand River flood, 33 years ago. A major flood condition has not existed since, but as eternal vigilance and preparedness is the price of safety, plans are afoot to measure the Grand River for a system of embankments and other improvements, costing \$2,500,000, which will end for all time any danger of the waters inundating the town.

Camden—Skeezix, pet cat of 12-year-old Justine Swift, has a permanent curl in his tail that any squirrel would be proud to own. The tail curls over the cat's back in a ringlet, but his mistress declares that Skeezix has never seen the interior of a beauty parlor. Justine believes she may have some clue to the mystery of the cat's tail, in the fact that the more he eats, the more curly his tail becomes. And, she says, Skeezix eats constantly and weighs 13 pounds.

Troy—Mrs. George B. Elliott, 82 years old, who recently completed 66 years as a Sunday School teacher, believes that the world is returning to the teachings of the Bible. Mrs. Elliott speaks of the courage of the younger generation for expressing its convictions unshackled by tradition, but believes there is still more room for Christianity, and says, "Crime would not be nearly as high if those boys who are now criminals had the advantages of early Christian training."


Fenton—Owners of property on Lake Fenton, formerly Long Lake, are circulating petitions which they hope will result in getting their docks back in the water. The water level of the lake, the largest in Genesee County, has fallen so far that even the longest docks only reach to the water's edge. The petitions are asking donations to build a dam at the head of the lake to retain the water and raise the lake level. Conservationists who see a peril to fish life are also interested in the project.

Bath—This town is one of 12 in the United States and two in Canada which take their names from Bath, England. Silas W. Rose, who came to Michigan 100 years ago, from Bath, N. Y., proposed the name of his former home for the Clinton County Township at the first township meeting, which was held in his home. Later the village adopted the same name. Mrs. Fred Cochrane, a granddaughter of Silas Rose, still lives on the farm her family obtained from the government a century ago.

Sebawaing—August Schoening, 77 years old, holds the degree of professor of languages in the school for crows, all of which sounds far-fetched, but isn't. For more than 25 years, Mr. Schoening has raised pet crows, teaching them to talk both English and German. His methods are unique. He has no time for people who would slit the bird's tongue, but says that constant talking will teach them speech and that the former method is cruelty. Solving the difficulty of names, he calls them all Tom.

Washington Digest

National Topics Interpreted By WILLIAM BRUCKART



Washington—I have said in these columns many times that politics is a business. If anybody desires proof of that statement I think I am able now to offer the best possible evidence of the truth of that statement.

Lately, W. Forbes Morgan, treasurer of the Democratic national committee, has demonstrated beyond the shadow of a doubt what politics as a business actually means. He did so in the recent announcement that the Democratic national committee would seek to build up a "war chest" of \$10,000,000 that the vast New Deal party machinery can go on at top speed; that the momentum gained by the successful Presidential campaign of 1936 can be maintained and that the party can continue to function as a cohesive unit through which millions of voters may speak.

It appears that Mr. Morgan will not succeed in getting anything like \$10,000,000 together but it is very significant that he is thinking in terms so large as those mentioned in his announcement. It means simply that the present control of the New Deal party is determined to carry out to the nth degree the theory of its chairman, James A. Farley, only recently reappointed as postmaster general of the United States.

Mr. Farley plays politics in exactly the same manner that he would engage in a business venture. He takes chances when the stakes are high, he knows his men, his workers, and moreover, he knows how to get the best results out of the material he has. His operations are not unlike the functions of a sales manager of a great concern—he sells what he has to the voters and if any salesman fails to function, Mr. Farley looks for replacements.

We might illustrate the Farley methods further by reviewing some of the methods he employed in the last four years. For, when it comes to raising money, the Democratic national committee, under Chairman Farley, is both businesslike and versatile. It will be recalled how whenever the pretext arose, the Democratic national committee sponsored such things as dinners to which the faithful partisans were asked to buy tickets, usually high priced tickets, for an ordinary banquet. It will be recalled also how elaborate programs of the Democratic national convention were sold by the hundreds of thousands; how those programs were loaded to the gunwhales with advertising of concerns that could not well refuse to buy advertising space; how victory dinners were given, and how finally the inaugural ceremony when Mr. Roosevelt took office was turned into a gigantic political rally that spread itself into every hotel in Washington that had space for great dinners and dances. These things are but a few which demonstrated the Farley versatility but they prove to my mind that if the Democratic national committee sets out to build up a real "war chest," it will accomplish exactly its objective.

The committee set-up is the most pretentious yet attempted by any political organization. It has a large and exceedingly efficient staff of trained men and women and it runs like the well oiled machine that it is. It will cost money to keep that machine running at high speed, but Mr. Farley recognizes how elections are won. His philosophy is that the early bird catches the worm and so, although there is not another election for two years, the Democratic national committee is making ready for that election campaign right now. Unless the wise political students around Washington are badly mistaken, Mr. Farley will know pretty well when the congressional and senatorial candidates take to the stump early in 1938 just what the last two years of the Roosevelt administration will be like. It goes without saying that he will be prepared for them.

In contrast to the circumstances I have just related, it must be disheartening to witness the feeble, almost futile, efforts that are shown around Republican headquarters. Of course, old time politicians always say that a winning horse can be financed, never a loser. John D. M. Hamilton, the Republican national chairman, rode a losing horse. He came out of the race saddled with a gigantic deficit. Deficits for losing political parties are not as easily financed as United States Treasury deficits these days and so Mr. Hamilton is having his troubles in that direction as well as finding any enthusiasm among Republican party workers.

But that does not excuse the Republican national committee nor Mr. Hamilton. After all, it is to be

remembered that approximately 18,000,000 voters cast their ballots for the Republican presidential nominee, Governor Landon of Kansas. That is not a small number, any way you examine it. It is a powerful segment of the American population but it is powerful only to the extent that its leadership develops enthusiasm for the fight and capacity to take it on the chin when victory goes the other way.

Among the New Dealers who can be classified as sound politicians, there is considerable regret at the failure of the Republican leadership to get going. President Roosevelt, himself, would like to see more opposition because it would make his task much easier and would prevent some of the unsound legislation from seeping through congress on account of a lack of opposition. Furthermore, if there were more Republican fight, there would be less chance of splits in the Democratic ranks in congress. Democratic leaders entertain a very real fear of this possibility.

From among the corps of political writers in Washington, I hear much criticism of the Republicans who are variously described as being "dead on their feet." They are certainly doing less than nothing. They have allowed the Democratic national committee to carry the ball on every play; they have offered no publicity by way of criticism of New Deal programs and they have developed no plans at all for reviving the Republican organization or restoring life to the party workers.

I am not saying that Mr. Hamilton is wholly to blame for this condition. He must accept responsibility, however, because he is the titular head of the organization. It would seem, therefore, that unless Mr. Hamilton awakens and shows some fight, there will be fewer Republicans in the house or senate after the 1938 elections than there are now. The national chairman of the Republicans, according to all discussion that I hear, sooner or later will have to start cooking or depart from the kitchen. Otherwise, the 18,000,000 voters which the Republican party has as a nucleus upon which to build will become so badly disorganized, so disheartened and discouraged, that it will be impossible to reunite them.

Part of the Republicans' difficulties are traceable directly to Capitol Hill. I simply cannot understand why Senator McNary of Oregon, continues to serve as Republican leader in the senate when, in the opinion of most observers, he has failed to justify his title in any way. It will be recalled that he did nothing in behalf of Governor Landon's candidacy against Mr. Roosevelt. Nor has he shown either the capacity or the desire to carry on as an opposition leader should carry on since the new congress convened.

Again, this is not the fault of Chairman Hamilton. Frankly, I think it is the fault of the few Republicans in the senate. If they had any fight in them, or any faith in their party label, they would insist upon a militant leadership on their side of the senate chamber, small as their number is.

There are much greater signs of fight among the house Republicans. They are trying to make themselves heard, but the preponderance of Democratic strength in the house coupled with the gag rules which have been applied without stint or limit by the Democratic majority, precludes Republican leader Snell and his associates from doing very much for their party in the house. Where senators have the privilege of unlimited debate, House members are allotted time and lately the time allotted to the Republicans has been infinitesimal. That, of course, is one of the spoils of victory and the Democrats cannot be blamed for asserting their power.

But the point of it all is that while Democratic Chairman Farley has his team on its toes, full of fight, ready to go, Chairman Hamilton has not even been vocal personally, much less has he been able to stir up fight among his associates. It is a situation from which most anything may emerge. Mr. Hamilton sought and was given a vote of confidence by his own national committee shortly after the election. He cannot say now that his hands are tied insofar as the authority of leadership is concerned. So, it is made to appear that unless the present leaders of the Republicans really enter the arena, unless they show their ability to carry the fight to the enemy, it seems rather likely that new leaders will come from the ranks of the Republicans and the present group will become has-beens.

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Harold Ickes



Gregory Sokolnikov



William S. Knudsen

what Irvin S. Cobb thinks about:

The Flight of Spain.
BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF.—In the bloody task of utterly destroying herself Spain cannot complain that she lacked for hearty co-operation on the part of some of her sister countries.

Openly or secretly, half of the great European powers are contributing to the bloody ruination, so that, when the finish comes, they'll have spoils or dubious prestige or both and that ill-fated land will be a burying ground and a desolation.



Irvin S. Cobb

A fellow gets to wondering why this or that government chooses for an emblem some noble creature when the turkey buzzard or the grave-robbing hyena would be so appropriate.

Fierce winters and devastating floods may be curing us here on this side of the water, but at least we have been spared the affliction of having for our next-door neighbors certain nations.

Kidnapers' Ransoms.

IT'S all well enough to pass an act making payment of ransom to a kidnaper a criminal offense—as though heartbroken parents would hesitate to pay ransoms to get their babies back, no matter what the penalty for so doing might be! And can you see any American jury convicting those parents? The author of the law is no doubt well-intentioned but there is another law, called the law of human nature, which most surely would defeat his purposes.

By the way, a person who should know what he's talking about, tells me that three out of every four known kidnapers during recent years have been ex-convicts with records as repeated offenders.

So, instead of trying to penalize agonized parents for obeying a natural instinct, how about a snappy little law to curb certain parole boards which seem to delight in turning 'em out as fast as the courts can clap 'em in?

Optimism De Luxe.

I LIKE the spirit of a gentleman in New York who started dredging operations in East river. He set out to dig up a minimum of \$4,800,000 in gold and silver from the ooze, and to date has salvaged 98 cents, two rusty frying pans and a penknife—and is still probing.

For gorgeous optimism I can think of but one case to match this—I was on the French Riviera one summer. They'd been shifting the railroad tracks along the Grand Corniche. This left a disused tunnel. So, week after week, a bearded gentleman sat at one mouth of the empty bore with a sign over his head reading: "This property for sale." When I left he was still there, waiting for somebody who was in the market for a second-hand tunnel.

South American Explorers.

OF RECENT years, those hardy adventurers who set forth to invade the last great unexplored area, interior South America, seem to follow a regular routine, to wit, as follows:

- First—They start off.
- Second—They get lost.
- Third—They are rescued.

But wouldn't it save wear and tear and nervous strain if the rescue expedition went on ahead so it could get settled down in camp all nice and comfortable and be waiting for the explorers when they staggered in, exhausted from toting all those tons of material for future lecture tours? The modern discoverer is gallant, but apparently has no more sense of direction than an egg-beater and seemingly could get lost on top of a marble-top table. Or possibly the tropic sun has an adding effect on the human brain.

Anyhow, since nearly always he is in an intact state when rescued, this would seem to indicate that the head-hunters of the Amazonian jungles are now getting fussy about the types of heads they collect.

The Charms of Music.

ACCORDING to a medical professor in Pennsylvania, samples of whisky, when subjected to a musical sound treatment for seven hours, produce a liquor which equals one that has been aged in wood for at least four years. But why get excited about this? I've known certain brands of classical music which, in one evening, have aged a grown man to a point where he figures the present Christian era must be about over.

Only a few weeks ago, being softened by the spirit of the approaching holidays, I suffered myself to be lured to a Chopin recital and got jammed in and couldn't escape and finally staggered forth into the night feeling that Methuselah had little if anything on me.

IRVIN S. COBB.

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Scenes and Persons in the Current News



1—Flood relief committee appointed by President Roosevelt. Photograph shows, left to right, (seated) Gen. Malin Craig, Robert Fechner, Harry L. Hopkins; and standing Admiral William D. Leahy, Rear Admiral Russel P. Weasche and Admiral Cary T. Grayson. 2—Lieut. Commander William M. McDade of the U. S. Navy who commanded the recent mass flight of 12 navy planes from San Diego, Calif., to Honolulu. 3—Chancellor Adolf Hitler of Germany, who recently repudiated Germany's admission of war guilt which followed the armistice.

Community Swim Draws California Bathing Beauties



Participants in the annual community swim at Long Beach, Calif., when residents and visitors take part in beach and aquatic sports climaxed by a dip en masse in the surf. These aquatic events are held within sight of snow-covered mountains.

TO WED HOOVER'S SON



Miss Margaret Coberly, Los Angeles debutante, will become the bride of Allan Henry Hoover, thirty-year-old son of former President and Mrs. Hoover, some time in June, it has been announced by Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Coberly, of Los Angeles, parents of the bride.

U. S. EMPLOYMENT HEAD



Frank Persons, director of the U. S. employment service, who has been on a tour of inspection of agencies throughout the country. He pointed out the rising tide of better times and said: "We must aid the unemployed in capitalizing their past experience in some new industry."

Champ Braddock's Kids Take Care of Dad



A couple of sparring partners got themselves tough cases of the chills when they saw the opposite corner chock full of Braddocks. Jim Braddock, the champ, made his workout a family affair and had his two husky sons in his corner as seconds. Howard, five, mops up the sweat of Pop's honest toil while Jay, six, follows through with the water bottle.

New U. S. Envoy Takes Post in Moscow



The Hon. Joseph Davies, newly appointed ambassador from the United States to Soviet Russia, is shown with his bride (left), the former Mrs. Edward F. Hutton, and his daughter, as they arrived in the Russian capital recently.

'Twas This Way

By LYLE SPENCER
 © Western Newspaper Union.

The Cotton-Picker

COTTON is harvested today exactly as it was when Eli Whitney invented his cotton gin way back in 1793. Negroes shuffle among the cotton plants, plucking the fluffy bolls by hand and stuff them into huge bags they drag behind them. The ordinary worker picks about a hundred pounds of seed cotton a day, for which he receives about 80 cents.

Great strides have been made in harvesting other crops. But in cotton little progress has been made since Revolutionary times.

Now, John and Mack Rust, two farmer boys from Texas, have just brought out a machine to pick cotton automatically. Engineers have been trying to build such a machine for 80 years. The International Harvester company is supposed to have spent \$3,000,000 on cotton-picking research. If the Rust brothers succeed, it will be the greatest invention of this decade.

John Rust got his idea for the picker watching his grandmother at her spinning wheel. She moistened her wheel to make cotton stick to it. Rust uses smooth, wet spindles to fan through the cotton plants, picking clean each boll en route. In trial tests, the Rust machine has picked as much in an eight-hour day as a diligent picker can gather in an eleven-week season at about half the cost. Cotton planters believe that if the machine proves practical, as they think it will, they can grow cotton at a profit if the price drops below five cents per pound.

Ancient Machine Guns

MODERN machine guns are about the most destructive weapons used in modern warfare. Capable of firing 300 bullets a minute, they can sweep an open field so fast that no human being could hope to get across it alive.

The machine gun, invented by Hiram Maxim, is usually thought of as a very recent invention. Actually, however, the Romans had their ancient equivalent of it long before gunpowder had even been thought of. The polybolos, first built by Dionysios of Alexandria, was a crossbow so constructed that it was capable of shooting 30 to 40 arrows a minute. The tension string of the bow was operated by a crank. The arrows came out of a funnel above the arrow groove, and each time one was fired, another slipped automatically into place. The machine could be operated by one man.

Reconstructed models of the polybolos are surprisingly accurate in their aim, the only defect being that it had to be trained on one spot, so there was no "scattering." Under certain circumstances this was an advantage, like preventing the enemy from climbing up scaling ladders or escaping through a gate this and other ancient weapons such as the "hurling" sling were once considered so dangerous that the church and the laws of some countries condemned their use.

Some of these weapons were indeed dangerous, such as the horn bow which could shoot an arrow 1,000 yards, an achievement which cannot be equalled by the heavy Colt revolver used in the American army.

Who Discovered America?

EVERY schoolboy is told that Christopher Columbus discovered America. And every schoolboy who believes that is wrong, for although Columbus was the first man to set foot on the New World, he did not touch the mainland of either North or South America on his first and second voyages of discovery. On his third voyage, in August, 1498, he discovered the South American continent in what is now Venezuela. Little suspecting that this was really the terra firma for which he had searched so long, he thought it was only another island off the coast of southern Asia.

In his earlier voyages, Columbus had touched at Cuba and other islands in the Caribbean sea. Before he reached the mainland, however, an Italian merchant in the service of Henry VII of England named John Cabot had explored along the coast of Labrador and as far south as Chesapeake bay or Maryland.

But neither Columbus nor Cabot ever suspected that they had found a new world. Both believed they had merely opened up a new route to western Asia and the Indies, and that the land they had discovered was a remote and wild part of the far East. That is why they called it the West Indies.

Columbus even thought that Cuba was a western tip of Asia. The island was not circumnavigated until two years after his death. The only bit of land now under the American flag that Columbus ever touched was Puerto Rico, which he first named San Juan Bautista.

Mighty City Wall

The mightiest city wall of northern Europe encircles the city of Visby on the Swedish Isle of Gotland. Its towers, moats and ruins enshrine legends from the early days of the Vikings.

"Quotations"

One should guard against preaching to young men that success, in the customary material sense, is the aim of life.—Albert Einstein.

What we need is not less of the national spirit, but more of it; not less of the seal or national interests, but more.—William S. Borah.

Unless England and America stand together there will be chaos in the world.—Lady Astor.

There is a large difference between leisure time and idle time.—Florida H. La Guardia.

Man will never conquer death, for death is an essential character of our self.—Dr. Alexis Carrel.

This life is not the play, only the rehearsal.—J. H. Shorthouse.

Household Questions

When laundering sweaters or knitted blouses let dry on cloth or bath towel placed on a flat surface. No ironing is required.

Tablecloths that are no longer in use make good cot covers, bedspreads, or curtains if they are dyed to match the color scheme of the room.

Leather book bindings can be preserved by periodic treatments with an equal mixture of castor oil and paraffin.

When the teakettle becomes discolored inside, it can be brightened by boiling a clean oyster shell in it.

Fairy Bread—Two cupfuls flour, one dessertspoonful sugar, one teaspoonful bicarbonate of soda, two teaspoonfuls cream of tartar, pinch of salt, one egg, half cupful milk (or a little more). Make into a nice light dough, and bake as a loaf in a slow oven.

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Let LUDEN'S
 Menthol Cough Drops

1. Clear your head
2. Soothe your throat
3. Help build up

YOUR ALKALINE RESERVE 5¢

Disappearing Virtues
 Our Virtues disappear when put in competition with our Interests, as Rivers lose themselves in the Ocean.—La Rochefoucauld.

Don't Sleep When Gas Presses Heart

If you want to really GET RID OF GAS and terrible bloating, don't expect to do it by just doctoring your stomach with harsh, irritating alkalies and "gas tablets." Most GAS is lodged in the stomach and upper intestine and is due to old poisonous matter in the congested bowels that are loaded with ill-causing bacteria.

If your constipation is of long-standing, enormous quantities of dangerous bacteria accumulate. Then your digestion is upset. GAS often presses heart and lungs, making life miserable. You can't eat or sleep. Your head aches. Your back aches. Your complexion is sallow and pimply. Your breath is foul. You are sick, grouchy, wretched, unhappy person. YOUR SYSTEM IS POISONED.

Thousands of sufferers have found in Adierka the quick scientific way to rid their systems of harmful bacteria. Adierka rids you of gas and cleans foul poisons out of BOTH upper and lower bowels. Give your bowels a REAL cleansing with Adierka. Get rid of GAS. Adierka does not gripe or form habit forming. At all Leading Druggets.

ARE YOU Miserable?

MRS. C. R. Irelan of 405 Michigan, St. Jackson, Mich., writes: "I have pains in my back and sides, also had headaches and would become very nervous. I took Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription as a tonic and it increased my appetite and I soon felt stronger and finally all the misery was removed. My advice is to try this tonic." Buy your drugget. Tablets 30c. Liquid \$1.00 & \$1.35.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

PHOTOGRAPHY

Send Photo or Snapshot and 25c. receive by return mail, postpaid, a beautiful 8 x 11 enlargement, postpaid. Snapshot returned undamaged. P. O. Box 108, Kokomo, Ind.

MISCELLANEOUS

DEERSKINS TANNED, or accepted in exchange when legally taken and shipped. C. E. WOOD, GLOVES, Jehantown, N. Y.

REMEDIES

Whiteheads, Blackheads, acne? Treatment 5 items, ready to use. Postpaid. Bay Labs., 4000 Drexel Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

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 straightened in one office visit. No bandaging. No hospitalization. No glasses. Write for free booklet.

CROSS EYE RECONSTRUCTION
 706 Pontiac Bank Bldg., Pontiac, Mich.

Files Disappear in a Few Days. Home treatment now possible with new organic formula. Postpaid. Bay Labs., 4000 Drexel Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

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Optimism De Luxe.

I LIKE the spirit of a gentleman in New York who started dredging operations in East river. He set out to dig up a minimum of \$4,800,000 in gold and silver from the ooze, and to date has salvaged 96 cents, two rusty frying pans and a penknife—and is still probing.

For gorgeous optimism I can think of but one case to match this. I was on the French Riviera one summer. They'd been shifting the railroad tracks along the Grand Corniche. This left a disused tunnel. So, week after week, a bearded gentleman sat at one mouth of the empty bore with a sign over his head reading: "This property for sale." When I left he was still there, waiting for somebody who was in the market for a second-hand tunnel.

South American Explorers.

OF RECENT years, those hardy adventurers who set forth to invade the last great unexplored area, interior South America, seem to follow a regular routine, to wit, as follows:

- First—They start off.
- Second—They get lost.
- Third—They are rescued.

But wouldn't it save wear and tear and nervous-strain if the rescue expedition went on ahead so it could get settled down in camp all nice and comfortable and be waiting for the explorers when they staggered in, exhausted from toting all those tons of material for future lecture tours? The modern discoverer is gallant, but apparently has no more sense of direction than an egg-beater and seemingly could get lost on top of a marble-top table. Or possibly the tropic sun has an adding effect on the human brain.

Anyhow, since nearly always he is in an intact state when rescued, this would seem to indicate that the head-hunters of the Amazonian jungles are now getting fussy about the types of heads they collect.

The Charms of Music.

ACCORDING to a medical professor in Pennsylvania, samples of whisky, when subjected to a musical sound treatment for seven hours, produce a liquor which equals one that has been aged in wood for at least four years. But why get excited about this? I've known certain brands of classical music which, in one evening, have aged a grown man to a point where he figures the present Christian era must be about over.

Only a few weeks ago, being softened by the spirit of the approaching holidays, I suffered myself to be lured to a Chopin recital and got jammed in and couldn't escape and finally staggered forth into the night feeling that Methusalem had little if anything on me.

IRVIN S. COBB.

Copyright—WNU Service.

Scenes and Persons in the Current News



1—Flood relief committee appointed by President Roosevelt. Photograph shows, left to right, (seated) Gen. Mallin Craig, Robert Fechner, Harry L. Hopkins; and standing Admiral William D. Leahy, Rear Admiral Russel P. Weasche and Admiral Cary T. Grayson. 2—Lieut. Commander William M. McDade of the U. S. Navy who commanded the recent mass flight of 12 navy planes from San Diego, Calif., to Honolulu. 3—Chancellor Adolf Hitler of Germany, who recently repudiated Germany's admission of war guilt which followed the armistice.

Community Swim Draws California Bathing Beauties



Participants in the annual community swim at Long Beach, Calif., when residents and visitors take part in beach and aquatic sports climaxed by a dip en masse in the surf. These aquatic events are held within sight of snow-covered mountains.

TO WED HOOVER'S SON



Miss Margaret Coberly, Los Angeles debutante, will become the bride of Allan Henry Hoover, thirty-year-old son of former President and Mrs. Hoover, some time in June, it has been announced by Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Coberly, of Los Angeles, parents of the bride.

U. S. EMPLOYMENT HEAD



Frank Persons, director of the U. S. employment service, who has been on a tour of inspection of agencies throughout the country. He pointed out the rising tide of better times and said: "We must aid the unemployed in capitalizing their past experience in some new industry."

Champ Braddock's Kids Take Care of Dad



A couple of sparring partners got themselves tough cases of the chills when they saw the opposite corner chock full of Braddocks. Jim Braddock, the champ, made his workout a family affair and had his two husky sons in his corner as seconds. Howard, five, mops up the sweat of Pop's honest toil while Jay, six, follows through with the water bottle.

New U. S. Envoy Takes Post in Moscow



The Hon. Joseph Davies, newly appointed ambassador from the United States to Soviet Russia, is shown with his bride (left), the former Mrs. Edward F. Hutton, and his daughter, as they arrived in the Russian capital recently.

'Twas This Way

By LYLE SPENCER

© Western Newspaper Union.

The Cotton-Picker

COTTON is harvested today exactly as it was when Eli Whitney invented his cotton gin way back in 1793. Negroes shuffle among the cotton plants, plucking the fluffy bolls by hand and stuff them into huge bags they drag behind them. The ordinary worker picks about a hundred pounds of seed cotton a day, for which he receives about 60 cents.

Great strides have been made in harvesting other crops. But in cotton little progress has been made since Revolutionary times.

Now, John and Mack Rust, two farmer boys from Texas, have just brought out a machine to pick cotton automatically. Engineers have been trying to build such a machine for 80 years. The International Harvester company is supposed to have spent \$3,000,000 on cotton-picking research. If the Rust brothers succeed, it will be the greatest invention of this decade.

John Rust got his idea for the picker watching his grandmother at her spinning wheel. She moistened her wheel to make cotton stick to it. Rust uses smooth, wet spindles to fan through the cotton plants, picking clean each boll en route.

In trial tests, the Rust machine has picked as much in an eight-hour day as a diligent picker can gather in an eleven-week season at about half the cost. Cotton planters believe that if the machine proves practical, as they think it will, they can grow cotton at a profit if the price drops below five cents per pound.

Ancient Machine Guns

MODERN machine guns are about the most destructive weapons used in modern warfare. Capable of firing 300 bullets a minute, they can sweep an open field so fast that no human being could hope to get across it alive.

The machine gun, invented by Hiram Maxim, is usually thought of as a very recent invention. Actually, however, the Romans had their ancient equivalent of it long before gunpowder had even been thought of. The polybolos, first built by Dionysios of Alexandria, was a crossbow so constructed that it was capable of shooting 30 to 40 arrows a minute. The tension string of the bow was operated by a crank. The arrows came out of a funnel above the arrow groove, and each time one was fired, another slipped automatically into place. The machine could be operated by one man.

Reconstructed models of the polybolos are surprisingly accurate in their aim, the only defect being that it had to be trained on one spot, so there was no "scattering." Under certain circumstances this was an advantage, like preventing the enemy from climbing up scaling ladders or escaping through a "gate" and other ancient weapons such as the "hurling" sling were once considered so dangerous that the church and the laws of some countries condemned their use.

Some of these weapons were fitted dangerous, such as the horn bow which could shoot an arrow 1,000 yards, an achievement which cannot be equaled by the heavy Colt revolver used in the American army.

Who Discovered America?

EVERY schoolboy is told that Christopher Columbus discovered America. And every schoolboy who believes that is wrong, for although Columbus was the first man to set foot on the New World, he did not touch the mainland of either North or South America on his first and second voyages of discovery. On his third voyage, in August, 1498, he discovered the South American continent in what is now Venezuela. Little suspecting that this was really the terra firma for which he had searched so long, he thought it was only another island off the coast of southern Asia.

In his earlier voyages, Columbus had touched at Cuba and other islands in the Caribbean sea. Before he reached the mainland, however, an Italian merchant in the service of Henry VII of England named John Cabot had explored along the coast of Labrador and as far south as Chesapeake bay or Maryland.

But neither Columbus nor Cabot ever suspected that they had found a new world. Both believed they had merely opened up a new route to western Asia and the Indies, and that the land they had discovered was a remote and wild part of the far East. That is why they called it the West Indies.

Columbus even thought that Cuba was a western tip of Asia. The island was not circumnavigated until two years after his death. The only bit of land now under the American flag that Columbus ever touched was Puerto Rico, which he first named San Juan Bautista.

Mighty City Wall

The mightiest city wall of northern Europe encircles the city of Visby on the Swedish Isle of Gotland. Its towers, moats and ruins enshrine legends from the early days of the Vikings.

"Quotations"

One should guard against preaching to young men that success, in the customary material sense, is the aim of life.—Albert Einstein.

What we need is not less of the national spirit, but more of it; not less of the zeal for national interests, but more.—William S. Borah.

Unless England and America stand together there will be chaos in the world.—Lady Astor.

There is a large difference between leisure time and idle time.—Fiorella H. La Guardia.

Man will never conquer death, for death is an essential character of our self.—Dr. Alexis Carrel.

This life is not the play, only the rehearsal.—J. H. Shorthouse.

Household Questions

When laundering sweaters or knitted blouses let dry on cloth or bath towel placed on a flat surface. No ironing is required.

Tablecloths that are no longer in use make good cot covers, bedspreads, or curtains if they are dyed to match the color scheme of the room.

Leather book bindings can be preserved by periodic treatments with an equal mixture of castor oil and paraffin.

When the teakettle becomes discolored inside, it can be brightened by boiling a clean oyster shell in it.

Fairy Bread—Two cupfuls flour, one dessertspoonful sugar, one teaspoonful bicarbonate of soda, two teaspoonfuls cream of tartar, pinch of salt, one egg, half cupful milk (or a little more). Make into a nice light dough, and bake as a loaf in a slow oven.

© Associated Newspapers.—WNU Service.

Let LUDEN'S

Menthol Cough Drops

1. Clear your head
2. Soothe your throat
3. Help build up YOUR ALKALINE RESERVE 5¢

Disappearing Virtues

Our Virtues disappear when put in competition with our Interests, as Rivers lose themselves in the Ocean.—La Rochefoucauld.

Don't Sleep When Gas Presses Heart

If you want to really GET RID OF GAS and terrible bloating, don't expect to do it by just doctoring your stomach with harsh, irritating alkalies and "gas tablets." Most GAS is lodged in the stomach and upper intestine and is due to old, poisonous matter in the contaminated bowels that are loaded with ill-causing bacteria. If your constipation is of long standing, enormous quantities of dangerous bacteria accumulate. Then your digestion is upset. GAS often presses heart and lungs, making life miserable. You can't eat or sleep. Your head aches. Your back aches. Your complexion is sallow and pimply. Your breath is foul. You are a sick, grouchy, wretched, unhappy person. YOUR SYSTEM IS POISONED. Thousands of sufferers have found in Adlerika the quick, scientific way to rid their systems of harmful bacteria. Adlerika rids you of gas and cleans foul poisons out of BOTH upper and lower bowels. Give your bowels a REAL cleansing with Adlerika. Get rid of GAS. Adlerika does not gripe. It is not habit forming. At all Leading Druggists.

ARE YOU Miserable?

MRS. C. R. Irelan of 405 Detroit St., Jackson, Mich., said: "I suffered from pain in my back and sides, also had headaches and would become very nervous. I was unable to do my usual functional disturbances. I took Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription as a tonic and it increased my appetite and I soon felt stronger and finally all the misery was relieved. My advice to both young girls and women is to buy a bottle of your druggist. Tablets 50c. Liquid \$1.00 & \$1.35."

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

PHOTOGRAPHY

Send Photo or Snapshot and 25c., receiving by return mail, postpaid, a beautiful 5 x 7 enlargement. Printed in color. Not returned. P. O. Box 168, Kokomo, Ind.

MISCELLANEOUS

DEERSKINS TANNED, or accepted in exchange when legally taken and shipped. O. K. WOOD, GLOVES, Johnston, N. Y.

REMEDIES

Whiteheads, Blackheads, acne? Treatment 3 items, results guaranteed \$2. Postpaid. Ray Labs., 4000 Drexel Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

CROSS EYES

straightened in one office visit. No bandaging. No hospitalization. No glasses. Write for free booklet.

CROSS EYE RECONSTRUCTION 706 Pontiac Bank Bldg., Pontiac, Mich.

Filles Disappear in a Few Days. Home treatment now possible with new scientific method. Printed in color. Not returned. P. O. Box 168, Kokomo, Ind.

Peoples' Wants

MUNNIMAKERS
Notices of Lost, Wanted, For Sale, For Rent, etc., in this Column is 25 cents for one insertion for 25 words or less. Initials count as one word and compound words count as two words. Above this number of words a charge of one cent a word will be made for the first insertion and 1/2 cent for subsequent insertions, with a minimum charge of 15 cents. These rates are for cash only. Ten cents extra per insertion if charged.

HELP WANTED

WOOD CUTTERS WANTED—Fifty men to cut chemical wood. Inquire at Camp, 2 miles south and 3 miles east of East Jordan. \$1.50 per cord, payable weekly. — PENNY ATKINSON, Mancelona. 4x4

WANTED

IF YOU WANT TO BUY or if you want to sell, why not list your property with your local real estate dealer? H. A. GOODMAN. 52E.

FOR SALE — MISCELLANEOUS

JAMESWAY HATCHED BABY CHICKS at Northern Michigan's Largest Hatchery. Heavies 9c, Leg-horns 8c each. \$1.00 per 100 deposit with order. Let us hatch your hen and turkey eggs. 12 years in hatchery business. **BOYNE HATCHERY**, Phone 121, Boyne City, Michigan. 6-18

NEW WALSH IMPROVEMENT — Investigate Walsh before you buy Harness. New, Non-rust, Bronze Hardware, Improved Aluminum Hames—50% less weight, stronger, can't rust. Famous long life, no buckle. New Natural Tan or Black leather. Only Walsh offers all these advantages with a ten year guarantee. Write or see **JOE PERRY**, County representative, Boyne City, Mich., when planning to buy a new Harness or accessories. 7-2
REPAIRS For Everything At C. J. MALPASS HARDWARE CO.

FOR SALE—LIVESTOCK

Traverse City Live Stock Market Quotations

WEEKLY EVERY TUESDAY

Live Weight Prices

Top Hogs	\$10.00 to \$10.15
Roughs	8.75 to 9.50
Feeders	8.50 to 9.50
Top Veal	10.00 to 10.90
Good	8.00 to 10.00
Poor	5.00 to 8.00
Top Cattle	6.00 to 8.00
Good grades	5.00 to 6.00
Good Cows	4.50 to 5.50
Canners and Cutters	3.50 to 4.50
Feeder Cattle	5.00 to 6.50
Springer Cows	40.00 to 68.00

One truck load of Indiana Horses was sold. Horses sold each week.
JOE KENNY, Local Representative

"Julie Joins the Force" a thrilling Scotland Yard story by E. Phillips Oppenheim appears in This Week, the color magazine with next Sunday's Detroit News. Don't fail to read this exciting mystery story.
Try Herald Want Ads — They Click

CLOSING TIME ON THE HERALD

All contributors of copy for your Charlevoix County Herald should endeavor to get same into this office as early in the week of publication as possible.
FRONT PAGE — All articles intended for the first page must be in the office by Wednesday noon to insure publication.
MAT SERVICE — Those having mats for casting MUST have these in the office Tuesday noon for the current week's issue.
LOCALS — Please phone your local items to No. 152 where Mrs. Sherman Conway — who covers these columns — will care for them. These should be in not later than 10:00 a. m. of Thursdays.
Your Herald publisher is endeavoring to get each week's issue in the mails on Thursday afternoons. Your co-operation in getting news and advertising copy in our hands as early in the week as possible will be greatly appreciated.

Send \$1 for the next 5 months of

THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY

MAKE the most of your reading hours. Enjoy the wit, the wisdom, the companionship, the charm that have made the Atlantic, for seventy-five years, America's most quoted and most cherished magazine.
Send \$1. (mentioning this ad) to
The Atlantic Monthly, 8 Arlington St., Boston

Charlevoix County Herald

G. A. LISK, Publisher.
Subscription Rate—\$1.50 per year.
Member Michigan Press Association.
Member National Editorial Ass'n.
Entered at the Postoffice at East Jordan, Michigan, as second class mail matter.

PENINSULA

(Edited by Mrs. E. Hayden)

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wurn and son W. F. of Star Dist. and their son, Walter Wurn and family, and daughter Mrs. Elwood Cyr and family of Boyne City attended the funeral of Mrs. Fred Wurn's brother-in-law, Charles Cory at Traverse City, Tuesday. Mr. Cory was killed in a traffic accident in Grand Rapids.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wurn of Star District entertained Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Cyr and two sons of Boyne City and Geo. Jarman and his housekeeper, Mrs. Louisa Brace, of Gravel Hill, south side to Sunday dinner. The occasion was Mrs. Walter Wurn's birthday.

Howard Peters of Marlon Twp. spent part of last week with his great uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. David Gaunt in Three Bells Dist., returning home Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Gaunt also had for Sunday company Geo. and David Johnston of Three Bells their grandsons; and Mrs. Will Gaunt of Knoll Krest, their daughter-in-law.

Charles Arnott of Maple Row farm was confined to his bed by illness part of last week but is around again now.

The ice harvest begins this week. Will MacGregor beginning Monday at Whiting Park.

A. B. Nicoloy of Sunny Slopes farm sold his flock of sheep to a buyer.

Mrs. Eliza Scott of Mountain Dist. has returned from a visit to California.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Lesher and family of Petoskey spent Sunday with Mrs. Lesher's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Reich at Lone Ash farm.

Mrs. Gilson Pearsall of Mason is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Wangeman in Three Bells Dist.

Buddy Staley of Stoney Ridge farm spent the week end with the Grutach boys near East Jordan.

Miss Vera Staley of Stoney Ridge farm, who has been absent from school over a week with illness, will return to school Monday.

The Geo. Staley family of Stoney Ridge farm attended the violin recital in East Jordan last Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Tracy LaCroix and two sons of Advance Dist. spent Sunday afternoon with the Orval Bennett family at Honey Slope farm.

John Prine and Jr. Cowin of Petoskey were dinner-guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Healey at Willow Brook farm, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hayden and family of Pleasant View farm called on the Rolland Beyer family in Three Bells Dist., Sunday.

Mrs. Kenneth Russell and little son of Ridgeway farm returned home Saturday after Mrs. Russell had spent six weeks and the little son 3 weeks with her grandparents on the Deer Lake road.

Geo. Jarman of Gravel Hill, south side, purchased a cow of Milo Smith, north of Boyne City, Sunday.

The County plow plowed out the Ridge Road Monday a. m. so our mail got through.

WILSON TOWNSHIP

(Edited by Mrs. E. Henning)

English Lutheran church and holy communion were celebrated Sunday, Rev. V. Felton of Petoskey officiating.

A lovely birthday party was held at the home of Mrs. Frank Behling, Sr., in honor of Mrs. Behling's 78th birthday anniversary and Mrs. Fred Burd's 62nd, February 5. Relatives and friends wished them many more happy birthdays.

Mr. and Mrs. Bert Lenosky visited Mr. and Mrs. William Behling Sunday afternoon.

Fred Schroeder has employment at Detroit.

Mrs. Johanna Behling is up and around again after having the flu.

Mrs. Fred Benser visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Behling, Friday.

Lutheran Ladies Aid was held at the home of Mrs. Harry Behling Thursday afternoon, Feb. 11th.

Walter League meeting was held at the home of Martha and William Benser of Boyne City, Thursday evening the 4th.

Mrs. Elsie Brotherson, the Knop school teacher, has a Valentine party for her pupils, Friday.

Mrs. Walter Kerchner and son Albert visited at the E. Weldy home, Sunday.

Ernest Schultz lost a horse Tuesday.

Some of the neighbors are putting up their summer supply of ice.

August Knop and Edward Weldy helped Karl Knop buzz wood Monday.

Mrs. Joe Morrison is very ill with the flu.

Mrs. Mary Senn visited Mrs. Vic Peck Wednesday and Mrs. Anna Anderson, Thursday.

Wilson Township Notice

To the Voters of Wilson Township: Inasmuch as there is not more than one nominee for any of the several Township offices to be filled in Wilson Township at the Annual Spring Election, therefore there will be no Primary Election held in said Wilson Township on March 1st, 1937.
CHAS. SHEPARD,
Wilson Twp. Clerk

Preschool Children Often Suffer From Malnutrition

From the very beginning of life, the child who is to develop normally must have sufficient and suitable food. Many thousands of babies die before birth or soon after, because of the illness, overwork, or under-feeding of their mothers during the nine months of prenatal life. Some who are fortunate in being a little stronger at birth may survive but require special care to make up for their poor start. Many babies, puny at birth, may be built up by judicious feeding into strong children.

One of the most serious conditions which affect preschool children is malnutrition. Malnutrition is not a disease but an abnormal condition. This means that the child cannot draw enough suitable nutriment from the food he eats to supply all his bodily needs. This condition may be due to actual lack of food. However, it is found that children of well-to-do families often suffer from serious malnutrition. This is due in some cases to badly selected and badly prepared foods, in others to overeating or irregularity in eating, or to ill-gest, congenital defects in the digestive organs, lost or decayed teeth, and to more obscure causes.

In general appearance, the preschool child is usually quite pale or his skin is of muddy color when suffering from malnutrition; often there are dark fatigue circles under his eyes. His muscles are likely to be flabby, his shoulders rounded, his chest sunken, his posture stooping, and his abdomen prominent. In severe cases the shoulder blades stand out like wings. The child may exhibit such nervous symptoms as restlessness, irritability, inattention and contrariness. His sleep is often disturbed, and he is listless and tires easily. In consequence his body is lacking in resistance to disease. Malnutrition in this younger age period is especially worthy of attention because it makes for stunted growth; it predisposes to anemia and to tuberculosis and it may produce untoward mental defects.

In order that the preschool youngster may be healthy, well nourished, and vigorous, he must eat the foods that meet his needs. There are certain things to remember in planning the menu for this child who has not yet reached the school age. It is advisable to include a quart of milk a day so that his teeth and bones will form properly. Give him some dry bread at least twice a day to promote tooth and jaw development. Eggs, cereal, fruit juice or well cooked fruit with little sugar and a green vegetable should appear on his menu daily.

When a mother plans the day's meals for her child, she should know which foods supply the elements that he needs. The publication, "The Child From One to Six" — His Care and Training, published by the U. S. Children's Bureau is an excellent guide in planning the preschool child's diet as well as advice on rearing the child. Your District Health Department or County Nurse will gladly supply you with a copy of this book upon your request.

Request Funds To Aid M. S. C.

Members of the Michigan Press Association in their recent annual meeting at East Lansing adopted two resolutions affecting the culture, education and pocketbooks of residents throughout the state.

One requests Governor Frank Murphy and the state legislature to recognize the needs for buildings and maintenance appropriations for Michigan State College and the other seeks an appropriation of \$150,000 to advertise the state. Education and the tourist-resort business were considered of vital importance by the 200 editors attending the sessions.

In the resolution concerning the college the press association of weekly and daily newspapers called attention to the inadequate buildings and other educational facilities of Michigan State College. In contrast to the lack of new buildings, the editors compared the enrollment growth at the college. Student numbers have been increasing at the rate of about 700 each year, more than doubling attendance in the last 10 years.

Editors voiced approval of the college building program when they learned that of the more than 4,600 enrolled at the college, 87 per cent are from Michigan counties.

The pocketbook angle concerns the tourist and resort business which is second in financial importance in Michigan only to the automobile industry. Through a comparatively small increase in the appropriation for advertising the state the editors expressed their judgment that greater returns can be obtained from the business serving this tourist-resort trade.

It must be said for the Tennessee's 9-year-old bride that she didn't do it to get a foothold in the theatrical business.

While the cigaret advertisers are giving away fortunes to puzzle solvers, why not a grand award for spotting little Yvonne in a Dionne group?

Constipation

If constipation causes you pain, discomfort, headache, bad sleep, irritability, get quick relief with ADLERIK. Thorough in action yet entirely gentle and safe.

ADLERIK
GIDLEY & MAC, Druggists

GERMAN SETTLEMENT LUTHERAN

Midweek

LENTEN SERVICES

You Are Cordially Invited

To many the glorious light of the Gospel is hidden by dark clouds — Help them to find light.

Lenten Pulpit Calendar

David's Vision of Calvary — "He also had the Passion History of the Messiah."

Feb. 11: Pa. 22, — Messiah For-saken of God.

Feb. 18: Pa. 22, 6-8 — Messiah In-sulted by Man.

Feb. 25: Pa. 22, 14, 15 — Messiah Tortured By Thirst.

Mar. 4: Pa. 22, 16, 17 — Messiah Crucified.

Mar. 11: Pa. 22, 18 — Messiah De-spoiled.

Mar. 18: Pa. 22, V31 — "He Hath Done This."

Mar. 27: Pa. 22, V15 — Messiah In The Dust of Death.

Some of our earlier impressions of the Savior's suffering in atonement for our sins were perhaps more indelibly marked in our hearts than they are now, after the complicated experience of years; and to emphasize the story of our Savior's love, annually to stress the message of His endless mercies, the Lenten season comes with its forty days of special meditation on the cross and its meaning for our lives.

Let us not approach these sacred days as tho it were only in these pre-Easter weeks that our thoughts were to linger at Calvary. The observance of Lent, for which there is no specific biblical command, is simply to bring us closer to the cross. The additional church services are to recall, perhaps with more pointed focus than usual, the self sacrificing love of Jesus. The more quiet and contemplative life during these six weeks is to remove from mind the distracting competition that would push aside the personal Lenten appeal.

We derive the full blessings of this solemn season by daily meditation in the Word, the outpouring of our personal prayers, the reading of selected devotional material, reverent attendance at all church services, frequent strengthening thru the Lord's Supper and participation in personal work for the Savior. May the Lenten Season of 1937, with all the distractions in the world around us, bring much blessed faith and peace of soul and mind to us all.

V. FELTON, Pastor.

(Advertisement)

EDITORS ENDORSE COLLEGE NEEDS



Editors of 200 of Michigan's country weekly and daily newspapers endorsed a resolution directed to the governor and the legislature to provide finances for the needs of Michigan State College and pledged editorial support in a tourist-vacation campaign to "sell Michigan to Michigan". From left to right: Leo J. Nowicki, lieutenant governor; Leon D. Case, publisher and secretary of state; Philip T. Rich, Midland, retired president of the Michigan Press association, and Robert S. Shaw, president of the college, discuss the resolutions at the recent annual convention in East Lansing.

THE SHOW PLACE OF THE NORTH EAST JORDAN

TEMPLE THEATRE

FRI. SAT. Feb. 12-13 SAT. Matinee 2:30 10c-15c

JANE WITHERS — SLIM SUMMERVILLE

CAN THIS BE DIXIE

Patricia and West in "ANY OLD PORT" — Latest News

SUN. MON. TUE. Feb. 14-15-16 Sun. Con. from 2:30

The World's Sweetheart in Her Best Role!

SHIRLEY TEMPLE

ROBERT YOUNG — ALICE FAYE — EUGENE PALLETTE

STOWAWAY

Tim and Irene Comedy "Modern Home". Sport Specialty, "Hurling"

Sunday Prices: 10c - 15c till 2:30 10c - 25c from 2:30 till closing

WED. THUR. Feb. 17-18 Family Nites 2 for 25c

ARTHUR TREACHER — VIRGINIA FIELD

In The P. G. Wodehouse Comedy Gem

THANK YOU, JEEVES!

Musical Comedy — Oswald Cartoon

Maybe You Will Get That Same Old Dollar Back Again - - -

The dollar you spend for printing in East Jordan, Mr. Merchant, stays right here. It goes to work for your neighbors and customers, and the chances are it will soon be back in its old place in your till again.

But the dollar you send out of East Jordan has, very likely, kissed you goodbye forever. It will never work for you again.

The Charlevoix County Herald buys merchandise of East Jordan Merchants, where it can. The dollar you spend with us for advertising and job printing will very likely return to some East Jordan Merchant.

It will pay you to remember this the next time you feel inclined to give an order for printing to an out of town concern because you think you can save a little money.

The Charlevoix County Herald can supply you with anything you will ever need in the line of printing. Letterheads, envelopes, hand bills, office forms, etc. are only a few of the many products of our office. We can also supply you with salesbooks of every description at a very reasonable price.

"OUR PENCILS ARE SHARP AND WE LIKE TO FIGURE"

Phone 32, and we will call

The Charlevoix County Herald

**Apostle D. T. Williams
To Speak Here
Sunday, Feb'y 14th**

Apostle D. T. Williams, the Minister in Charge of the Great Lakes Regional Territory, will speak to the local congregation of the Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints Sunday, February 14, 3:00 p. m. at East Jordan, his subject being "The Fruitage of War and the Hopes of Peace."

By reason of his wide range of travel and his keeping informed on the ever-changing conditions composing the kaleidoscopic stage of European events Mr. Williams speaks with authority on the subject he has selected.

Nothing is more vital to the western hemisphere, says the speaker, "than that the people of this part of the world should keep themselves free from the tragedy of rapid moving elements that as sure as fate will lead the rest of the world into a conflict that will stagger us with cataclysmic horrors as the human race has never experienced."

The local pastor advises that the public is cordially invited to hear this sermon-lecture on the most vital topic of the day. The speaker, he adds, will point out the hot spots in the present dilemma of world events and discuss the elements of democracy and autocracy, the enmity of which is rapidly turning the world into two hostile camps of bitterness and acrimony. — Adv.

The teakettle starts to sing when it gets up to its neck in hot water.

Living on Borrowed Blood. Can't Make Any Blood of Her Own and has to be filled up like an auto tank every two weeks. Read about this unusual case in The American Weekly, the magazine distributed with Next Sunday's Chicago Herald and Examiner.

Co. Advertising Committee

In response to call, a number of citizens of Charlevoix County met at the Court House at Charlevoix Monday night to discuss an advertising campaign for Charlevoix County. This meeting was called by the Committee on Advertising of our County Board of Supervisors.

An order was placed with Cedric Tindall of Boyne City for two signs advertising our County. These signs are to be 16x30 feet, one to be placed at the junction M66 and M131; the other at junction of M75 and M131. The Committee plans to meet two weeks from date when plans will be outlined for printed advertising matter.

Benefit Dance; Card Party

Recreational leader, Noel Thomson has announced that a benefit dance and card party will be held Friday evening, February 12th, at the Ironton Grange Hall. This is sponsored by the Ironton Grange, the proceeds being sent to flood sufferers. Admission will be 2 for 25c, extra ladies 10c. This entitles everyone to enjoy an evening of card playing and dancing.

At 12:00 o'clock midnight a supper will be served at 15c a person. Music will be furnished and everyone is cordially invited to attend and help for this worthy cause.

Notice To Taxpayers of Wilson Township

I will be at the State Bank of East Jordan every Saturday afternoon until March first for the collection of taxes.

AUGUST KNOP,
Township Treasurer.
adv7x1

Try a Herald Want Ad for Results!

Local Happenings

Lincoln Anniversary.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Wheaton, a daughter, Feb. 5.

Mrs. W. E. Malpass has been spending the week in Petoskey.

Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Madison spent last Friday at Barker Creek.

Cyril A. Dolezel is visiting relatives in Oakland, California for a short time.

Mrs. Edna Colter of Boyne City is guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. Ladderack.

Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Staley of Traverse City were Sunday guests of East Jordan relatives.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Edward Nemecek, Jr., a son, Jerry Edward, Sunday, January 31.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Beebe of Detroit are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Beebe.

Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Mackey of Grand Rapids were week end guests of East Jordan relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Russell Kale returned to Flint last week after spending some time in East Jordan.

Mrs. Russell Meredith and son, Jimmie, were guests of the former's mother at Bay View last week.

Mrs. Edward Egan of Traverse City was guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Hite, over the week end.

Verne Whiteford underwent an operation for appendicitis at Lockwood hospital, Petoskey, last Saturday.

The American Legion Auxiliary will hold a Bake Sale, Saturday afternoon, Feb. 13th, at Carr's Food Store. adv.

Mrs. Lance Kemp and daughter, Ada May, were week end guests of the former's mother, Mrs. Ada Olney at Bellaire.

The Mary Martha class will be entertained at the home of Mrs. Ira D. Bartlett Friday evening, Feb. 12. Pot luck supper.

Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Arnold of Traverse City were guests of Mrs. Arnold's mother, Mrs. B. E. Waterman, last week, Tuesday.

The meeting of the East Jordan Study Club, scheduled for Tuesday, Feb. 16, has been postponed until Tuesday, March 2.

Mrs. Mae Ward returned to Lansing, Monday after spending several days with her daughter, Mrs. Barney Milstein and family.

Mr. and Mrs. John Porter and daughter Suzanne left first of the week for California where they will spend several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bishaw and Mr. and Mrs. James Block of Traverse City visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe LaValley last Sunday.

Sunday guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Madison were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Doherty and family of Charlevoix and Mr. and Mrs. Alms of Rock Elm.

The Presbyterian Ladies Aid will be entertained at the home of Miss Agnes Porter Friday afternoon, February 12. Mrs. Peter Hegerberg, Mrs. Charles Murphy, Mrs. Walter Davis, Mrs. LeRoy Sherman, and Mrs. Wm. Sloan are assistant hostesses.

Howard Elzinga, Ellsworth sophomore at Central State Teachers College, looped four field goals for eight points to tie with his team-mate, Harry Olin, for high scoring honors in a basketball game at Cheboygan in which the Central State Bearcats edged out the Cheboygan Independents 34 to 32.

The General Motors strike that has held the headlines for the past forty-odd days, came to an end Thursday noon when a mutual agreement was agreed to and signed. This disastrous strike has affected nearly every industry in Michigan — particularly in the strike cities — and its culmination is a source of satisfaction to all citizens of our state.

The fourth lesson of series three of the Child Training Course, was given to group leaders by Mrs. Lydia Ann Lynde at the Community building, Feb. 9. The fifth and last lesson will be given in room 14 at the high school, Monday, Feb. 22, at 8:00 o'clock. The public is urged to attend this meeting which will be the last one to be conducted by Mrs. Lynde as she has been appointed to take charge of the Child Care and training work in Washington, D. C.

Herbert Moore Weed, 76, of Lansing, Mich., passed away at Monrovia, Cal., Tuesday, Feb'y 2nd. Mr. Weed was a summer resident of East Jordan, having purchased a few years ago a summer home at Terrace Beach on M-66 near Monroe Creek. Surviving are the widow, three sons and three daughters, several grand-children and a host of friends. Deceased was a member of the F. & A. M. and R. A. M. of Bellevue. The remains were taken to Lansing and funeral services held from the Estes-Leadley funeral home Monday, Feb'y 8th. Burial at Deepdale cemetery.

Lincoln Anniversary.

Lutheran Young Peoples League will meet this Saturday evening with Mr. and Mrs. S. Ulvund, Sr.

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Montroy of Marquette are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Montroy.

Mr. and Mrs. Ira D. Bartlett returned, Tuesday, from a visit in Lansing, Battle Creek, Kalamazoo and Muskegon. Mr. Bartlett attended a Bee Keeper's meeting in Lansing.

Week end guests of Miss Mary E. Buser were her sister and friends, Bernadette Buser, Julie Cameron and Betty Underwood. While here they attended the Winter Sports Carnival at Petoskey.

Dr. Marian Stevenson, C.F.M. ophthalmologist, and assistant, Miss Meredith Nelson, have completed the eye examinations at the East Jordan school. They are now at the Boyne City school.

Guy Lincoln, District Supt. of Fisheries operations, of Oden, was an East Jordan visitor Wednesday. This district (No. 3) comprises the counties of Antrim, Charlevoix, Emmet, Cheboygan and Otsego.

Not only does felling the tall trees contribute to floods, but there's nothing to shiny up and signal the rescuers.

Notice City Tax Payers

Tax rolls for the City of East Jordan are to be returned to the County Treasurer on March first. All personal taxes must be paid before that date.

G. E. BOSWELL,
City Treasurer.

adv7-3

Notice

To Taxpayers of South Arm Twp.: I shall be at the State Bank in East Jordan during banking hours on the last two Saturdays of this month, for your convenience.

LEDEN BRINTNALL,
Treasurer.

adv7-1

Church News

Presbyterian Church

C. W. Sidebotham, Pastor
C. R. Harper, Foreign Pastor
"A Church for Folks."

10:30 a. m. — Morning Worship.

11:45 a. m. — Sunday School.

6:30 p. m. — Young People's Fellowship Lunch. The young people of the Charlevoix Congregational Church will be guests.

8 p. m. — Bible Study.

First M. E. Church

Rev. John W. Cermak, Pastor

11:15 a. m. — Church.

12:00 a. m. — Sunday-School.

7:00 p. m. — Epworth League.

A special offering will be taken next Sunday for the relief of Methodist ministers and their families who have lost all their possessions in the flooded area.

The Men's Fellowship Club meets next Tuesday evening at 6:30 in the church basement. Everyone is urged to be present as final plans for Father and Son banquet will be made.

Large crowds are enjoying the newly decorated church and the fine music of the new electric Organ.

St. Joseph Church

East Jordan

St. John's Church

Bohemian Settlement

Rev. Joseph J. Malinowski, Pastor

Sunday, February 14th, 1937.

8:30 a. m. — East Jordan.

10:30 a. m. — Settlement.

Evangelical Lutheran Church

Rev. J. C. Johnson, Frankfort Pastor

Sunday, February 14th, 1937.

11:00 a. m. — Norwegian Service

8:00 p. m. — English Service.

Christ Evangelical Lutheran (German Settlement)

V. Felton — Pastor

2:00 p. m. — Sunday School and Bible Study.

2:30 p. m. — English Worship.

Walter League meets every 1st and 3rd Thursday of the month.

Ladies Aid meets every 2nd Thursday of the month.

Latter Day Saints Church

Leonard Dudley — Pastor

10:00 a. m. — Church School. Program each Sunday except first Sunday of month.

8:00 p. m. — Evening Services.

8:00 p. m., Wednesday — Prayer Meeting.

All are welcome to attend any of these services.

Full Gospel Mission

Rev. Renold E. Warner, Pastor

Sunday School — 11 A. M.
Morning Worship — 12 M.
Evangelistic Service — 8 P. M.

**We Keep
OUR BANKING HEALTH
The Way YOU Do YOURS**

A bank wins health and long life the way you do — by following common sense rules which promote strength and well-being. Perhaps you would like to know what some of our rules are:

- Be optimistic. Have faith in this community and its people;
- Think of others. Try to help others. Make service not just a word, but a living fact;
- Keep our banking facilities always in the "pink of condition" — ready for efficient service;
- Keep our eyes open. Watch every step. Remember all we've learned;
- Never forget our supreme responsibility to safeguard the interests of our depositors.

**STATE BANK of
EAST JORDAN**

Notice

After Friday, February 15th, any merchandise purchased for the City of East Jordan, must have an order from the office of City Treasurer. By Order of the City Council.

R. G. WATSON, City Clerk.

Try A Herald Want Ad. Now!

**Another
Long Distance
Rate Reduction**

ON JANUARY 15, 1937

Eight reductions in about ten years have substantially cut the cost of Long Distance telephone service.

Further reductions in Long Distance rates became effective January 15th.

Many rates, for calls to points outside of Michigan more than 42 miles distant, are reduced.

All day rates for such calls are reduced. Many night and all-day Sunday rates for such calls also are reduced.

The reductions for the first three minutes range from 5 cents to \$1, depending on distance.

It costs less now to do business in distant cities — quickly, personally. It's easier for far-apart friends to keep in close touch.

Sample rates listed in the table below definitely indicate the downward trend during the last decade.

HOW LONG DISTANCE RATES HAVE BEEN CUT AS THE RESULT OF 8 REDUCTIONS IN THE LAST 10 YEARS:

RATES FOR 3-MINUTE DAYTIME CALLS FROM	STATION-TO-STATION		PERSON-TO-PERSON	
	Jan. 15, 1926	Jan. 15, 1937	Jan. 15, 1926	Jan. 15, 1937
Grand Rapids to Chicago	\$.90	\$.65	\$ 1.10	\$.90
Jackson to Cincinnati	1.45	.85	1.80	1.20
Marquette to Milwaukee	1.60	.95	2.00	1.30
Kalamazoo to St. Louis	2.25	1.20	2.90	1.60
Lansing to Washington	3.10	1.55	3.85	2.05
Detroit to New York . . .	3.15	1.55	3.90	2.05
Traverse City to				
New Orleans	6.70	3.00	8.35	4.00
Port Huron to Miami . .	7.75	3.50	9.40	4.50
Saginaw to Los Angeles	12.40	5.25	15.50	7.00

Night and all-day Sunday rates are still lower.

MICHIGAN BELL TELEPHONE CO.

**A Great Flood
of ORANGES and
GRAPEFRUIT**

GET YOUR VITAMINS IN FRUIT AND FRUIT JUICES

TASTY — ECONOMICAL — HEALTHFUL

Bright, Juicy Florida Oranges, 216 size — doz. 25c
GRAPEFRUIT Heavy, Ripe, Texas Seedless, 80 size 5 for 23c

Citrus Fruit Helps Keep The Flu Away.
A REAL BUY ANYTIME

A Wonderful Buy considering the rise in price of Fruit due to the California freeze.

- Spanish Onions
- Canadian Bagas
- New Cabbage
- Cauliflower
- Rhubarb
- Head Lettuce
- Tomatoes

**The LUMBER Co.'s
STORE**

Phone 142 — We Deliver. — East Jordan, Mich.

SAVE 50% to 75%

ALL NATIONALLY KNOWN MAKES AND MODELS
VACUUM CLEANERS COMPLETELY REBUILT and GUARANTEED LIKE NEW



\$9.95 up

OTHERS \$11.50 to \$29.50
Allowance for Your Old Cleaner
REPAIR PARTS FOR ALL MAKES
ATTACHMENTS

COME AND SEE THESE REMARKABLE VALUES

Healey Sales Co.

CROSLY WASHERS - IRONERS - RADIOS
GAS AND OIL — — — — CAR ACCESSORIES
CHEVROLET SALES AND SERVICE
PHONE 184-F2 EAST JORDAN, MICH.

THE CHEERFUL CHERUB

It's fun to go to matinees And sit in fairyland and then Come out and find the noisy street And see the same old world again.



WNU Service.

Uncle Phil Says:



Life Is Short

Life appears too short to be spent in nursing animosity or registering wrong.

Love of money is the root of all evil; but curiosity oft leads to wickedness.

We believe in applying the mind to art, culture and literature—but not every instant. Sometimes we like to think of corned beef and cabbage.

Correcting Errors

Correction of error is the plainest fruit of energy and mastery.

George Washington was famous, but imagine the magnitude of his fame if there had been newspapers like those today.

A soft answer turneth away wrath, but who wants to let his cause be just?

Think about it pretty often and one will daily find a gratifying opportunity of being kind.

DO THIS FOR A COLD



1 Take 2 Bayer Aspirin tablets with a full glass of water at first sign of a cold.



2 If throat is sore also, gargle twice with 2 Bayer tablets dissolved in 1/2 glass of water.

Quick Relief with

2 Bayer Aspirin Tablets

The modern way to ease a cold is this: Two Bayer Aspirin tablets the moment you feel a cold coming on. Repeat, if necessary, in two hours. If you also have a sore throat due to the cold, dissolve 3 Bayer tablets in 1/2 glass of water and gargle with this twice. The Bayer Aspirin you take internally will act to combat fever, aches, pains which usually accompany a cold. The gargle will provide almost instant relief from soreness and rawness of your throat. Your doctor, we feel sure, will approve this modern way. Ask your druggist for genuine Bayer Aspirin by its full name—not by the name "aspirin" alone.



15¢ FOR A DOZEN 3 FULL DOZEN FOR 25¢ Virtually 1c a Tablet



BRING HOME SOME KEMPS BALSAM BOBBY HAS COME HOME WITH WET FEET AGAIN!

KEMPS BALSAM FOR THAT COUGH

WNU-O 6-37

Watch Your Kidneys!

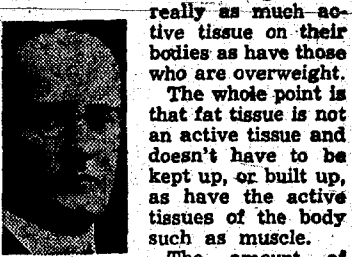
Help Them Cleanse the Blood of Harmful Body Waste Your kidneys are constantly filtering waste matter from the blood stream. But kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do not act as Nature intended—all to remove impurities that, if retained, may poison the system and upset the whole body machinery. Symptoms may be nagging headache, persistent headache, attacks of dizziness, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, feeling of nervous anxiety and loss of pep and strength. Other signs of kidney or bladder disease may be burning, scanty or too frequent urination. There should be no doubt that prompt treatment is wiser than neglect. Doan's Kidney Pills have been winning new friends for more than forty years. They have a nation-wide reputation. Are recommended by grateful people the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

HOW ARE YOU TODAY

DR. JAMES W. BARTON Talks About

Proteins in Reducing Diet ONE of the things the overweight individual cannot understand is why he or she is not permitted to eat food in proportion to their size and weight. They notice that those weighing many pounds less are permitted to eat as much or even more food. What they fail to understand is that those of normal weight have really as much active tissue on their bodies as have those who are overweight.



Dr. Barton

The amount of food that should really be eaten is the amount the individual needs for his proper or normal weight, not what he or she weighs at present with many pounds of fat stored in and on the body.

The second point the overweight individual must remember is that while all foods stimulate action of the tissues in the body, there are some foods that have more stimulating power, make the processes and tissues work faster and thus create more heat, than do other foods.

Thus, fat foods are the richest form of food in that one gram of fat—butter, cream, fat meats—will supply 9 calories (heat units) whereas proteins—meat, eggs, fish—and carbohydrates—bread, potatoes, sugar—supply only 4 calories for each gram. Fat foods from the heat standpoint therefore are more than twice as valuable as proteins and carbohydrates (starches).

Thus from the fuel or food standpoint—giving energy to the body and storing away excess fuel or food as fat—the starch and fat foods (while valuable to the thin individual or the one of average weight) should be cut down in those who are overweight because they store away excess food as fat on the body.

Proteins Don't Store Fat.

Now while proteins—meat, eggs, fish—are the foods that repair worn and make new tissue, they can likewise supply energy to a great extent and do not store fat. (Perhaps if fat meat, fat fish, and egg yolks were eaten to excess, some fat would be stored.)

This is the main reason then that in all reducing diets the proteid foods are not reduced; they keep the body cells repaired, build new ones, and give energy. They prevent to some extent that weak feeling that is felt by overweights using a reducing diet.

However there is another point about the proteid foods that is sometimes forgotten and that is the great stimulus they give to the activity of the food itself raises the energy output, or the amount of energy, but some foods give greater stimulus than others.

Fats and starch foods are like hard coal or wood—good heat producers—and proteid foods are like coal oil, kerosene or coke which burn up fiercely, not only burning themselves but burning up other fuels more quickly also.

Thus the rise in metabolism—rate at which the body processes work—after eating carbohydrate or starch food is only 8 per cent of the total fuel value of the food eaten (100 calories for every 100 calories of starch food eaten); the increase caused by fat is only 14 per cent of the total (114 calories for every 100 calories eaten); but the rise in metabolism after eating 100 calories of protein is much greater, amounting to 40 per cent or 140 calories of energy output.

Vincent's Infection.

A common infection of the mouth that attacked all the armies engaged in the World War is known as Vincent's infection. It attacks the mucous membrane of the gums and lining of the mouth, causing ulceration and decay (sloughing), some of the gum which covers the teeth being lost.

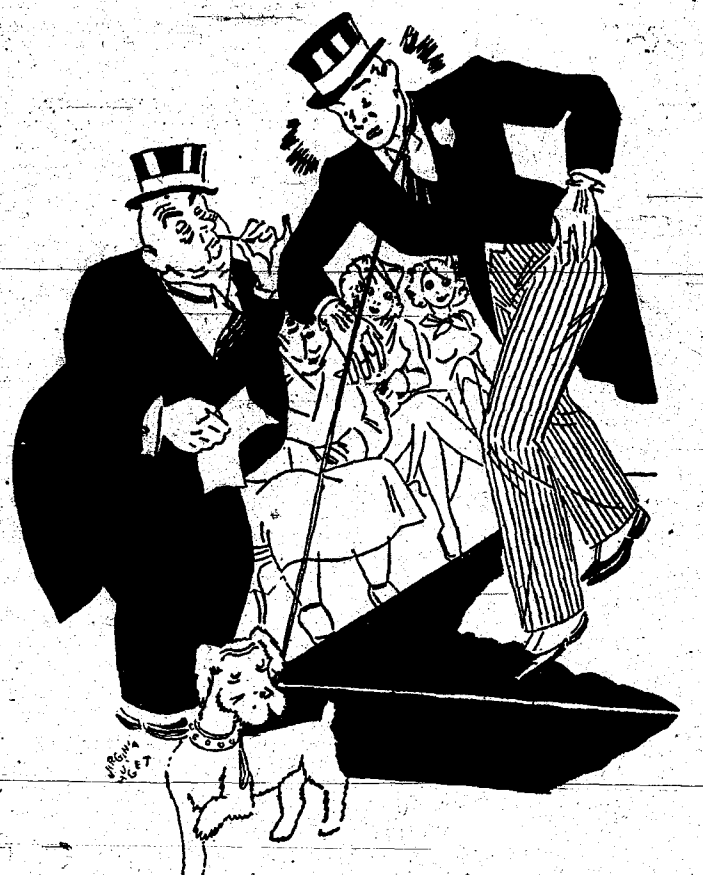
These symptoms come on suddenly and are often accompanied by a metallic taste, increased flow of saliva (the digestive juice of the mouth), swelling of the glands in the neck, a tired feeling, rise in temperature, and mental depression.

Some physicians believe the symptoms are due to lack of vitamins and prescribe green vegetables, oranges and lemons.

Many mouth washes have been recommended, containing antiseptics to kill the organisms responsible for the destruction of the mouth tissue. Hydrogen peroxide diluted with equal parts of water has proved very effective, as are freshly prepared sodium perborate solutions, both of which are recommended by Conrad F. Hellwege, D. D. S., Philadelphia. Both preparations clear away the gray or yellow membrane, remove the odor, and destroy the organisms causing the disease.

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The Rogues' Gallery FRANK CONDON Tells About a Dog



I would dearly enjoy seeing any sort of dog leading a movie actor around on the lawn.

By FRANK CONDON

IT CALLED for a good bit of ingenuity, but I finally got rid of that great Dane. I refer to Blue Boy, the monster mutt, that was not only eating us out of house and home, but was also eating the house whenever he could get near a joist or a scantling.

Our colored cook has a colored dentist and the dentist knows a colored truck driver and the truckman delivers vegetables to an Armenian who runs a restaurant on Figueroa Street; open day and night, and an upstanding restaurant, so they say. This Armenian is accustomed to two large dogs and one of his died recently, so he was in the market for a behemoth dog, especially if it could be had for nothing.

That suited me perfectly. Without any success, I had been trying to give Blue Boy away into some nice home, where they had enough money to buy his meals. "Tell the Armenian to come along and get him," I commanded, so the cook told the dentist and the dentist told the truckman and soon the Armenian drove up in a small automobile to secure a free dog. Blue Boy weighed 140 pounds and was gaining a pound a day.

The Pooch Ate Well.

To demonstrate that everything was reputable and that he was accustomed to owning and properly caring for large dogs, the man brought along his other dog. It sat upon the front seat, filling that seat and likewise the back seat. It was a St. Bernard, covered with fluffy red and white hair and while I thought I owned a large dog, this canine made mine look like a spitz. "You can tell," he said, "by just looking at Austerlitz, that I feed my dogs right. He weighs three hundred."

"You are welcome to Blue Boy," I said politely, "and I hope you treat him kindly. He is still only a pup and requires training, as he will not do anything."

Little Stranger Appears.

I was about to suggest his car couldn't hold any more dog, as it seemed to be completely filled with Austerlitz, but refrained, lest the fellow drive suddenly off and leave Blue Boy behind. But he didn't. He tied a bit of cord about the Dane's neck, led him out to the car, opened the rear door and shoved him in, and I looked for a terrific dog battle. Nothing happened. The two monsters merely sniffed at each other, the restaurateur waved cheerfully and drove off.

Immediately a new dog arrived at our address. I came home one night and there was a strange dog frolicking on the living room rug.

"What's that?" I asked the family. "That's the new dog," they stated. "A Pekinese and she's only six weeks old."

"What's the idea of having such a small dog?"

"Because we're tired of big dogs," they explained. "Besides that, we want a dog you can bring in the house and keep in the house and still have your house."

"You could keep that dog in a fountain pen. She's too young and little. Take her back home to her pa and ma, who probably miss her."

This they declined to do. They pointed out she was a most extraordinarily cute dog, with a remarkable face, as though there had been a monkey back somewhere along the line, and one of the smoothest

stomachs ever seen on a Peko. "You must understand," they said warningly, "this is not a show dog. We didn't pay much for her. We bought her solely because she is cute. You won't see a face like that on a million Pekes." "You would if you let a monkey fool around with some of her progenitors," I remarked.

What's in a Name?

Well sir, it's a strange thing how a dog will sort of grow on a person. I began by feeling that here was a dog too small and infinitesimal to enter anybody's life and I wound up being her warmest admirer and friend. We decided to call her Scoober, after the famous French woman scientist, and this later changed to Scoobs and so today, she is Scoobs, completely full grown, more monkey-faced than ever, with the most remarkable waddle when she walks and an independence of spirit laudable in man, woman, monkey, giraffe or lion.

Each morning she greets every member of the family in person, rising on her hind legs and waving her front paws crosswise two hundred times like lightning. Well, maybe one hundred. This gesture bestows only in the morning and that is pretty good for a pup with no worldly experience. The thing that annoyed me, they were always saying apologetically: "Remember, Scoobs isn't a show dog." What do I care whether she's a show dog?

"How does a show dog differ from Scoobs?" I inquired testily, because of the implication that a show dog is really a superior animal and Scoobs is a mutt. They told me. "A show dog's hair is longer and silkier, and his face is broader than Scoob's and his chest is wider and his legs are fitted into the chassis at a different angle. Scoobs is all right, but she will never be a show dog."

Why Shows Aren't Fair.

In time, I became pretty weary of all this, and when the annual Dog Show came along, I determined to set forth and see for myself just what a show dog is, especially a Peko. I left Scoobs at home in the kitchen, feeling I would be ashamed to be identified as the owner of such a little scraggly. I didn't want show people asking me what kind of a dog was that. I was greatly astonished when I arrived at the Royal Kennel Show and cast an eye on the pup that won the blue and red ribbons, astonished and slightly flabbergasted. In the first place, after looking about, surveying both the dogs and the people present, I saw at once the thing was too one-sided. People are forever having dog shows, but how about dogs? They never have a chance to hold a People Show or an Annual Exhibit of Human Beings and pass out ribbons to the homo sapiens with the longest hair on his chest or the largest buck teeth. At this particular dog show, I observed more amazing people than amazing pups. Those in charge of the doggies were mostly all elderly ladies, leaning slightly to embonpoint and they seemed to enjoy jerking their charges about on a string. Some of these dames have dog-showed so much they resemble dogs. There was one large woman in the Peko department who herself would have made a perfect Peko if she had two more legs and some hair on her back.

After one round of the kennels, all my inferiority vanished. They had forty-five Pekes and the cheapest was three hundred dollars and forty-four of them were so obviously inferior to my Scoobs that there was no comparison.

© Bell Syndicate.—WNU Service.

Give Hogs Range When Fattening

Animals Will Produce Meat of Better Quality When Not Crowded.

By H. W. Taylor, Extension Swine Specialist, North Carolina State College, WNU Service.

Contrary to popular belief, a small, filthy, crowded pen is no place to fatten hogs. Crowded and filthy, the hogs cannot be as healthy and sanitary as they should to produce good, firm, wholesome meat. Overfat hogs do not produce the best pork.

Hogs will gain well and keep clean if allowed a reasonable amount of range and given all the balanced ration they can eat, and some exercise is needed to keep them healthy.

Since it is important that pork be produced as economically as is reasonably possible, it is a good practice to turn the hogs into a field where they can glean food that has been left from various crops.

Fattening hogs should have, in addition to the field gleanings, all the corn they can eat and a protein supplement should be kept before them at all times.

Fish meal or tankage, or a mixture containing one-half cottonseed tankage is recommended as a good protein supplement.

Along in the early winter, growers should begin to think about their spring farrows, and see that the necessary equipment is available.

Now is a good time to build a farrowing house. A plan for such a house may be obtained from county farm agents.

Finds Cost Varies in the Production of Milk

The cost of producing milk varies from month to month; it is highest in winter months and lowest in summer months, according to Dr. L. C. Cunningham of the department of agricultural economics at Cornell University.

Based on yearly average costs, he says, January and February are the two months when costs are highest, and June and July months when they are lowest. During fall months, the cost builds up toward a winter high; during spring months it tends to taper toward the summer low.

At the same time, the farm price of milk does not change correspondingly. More variation occurs in the cost of producing milk than in the price received at the farm. In general, he points out, the price of milk does not fall so far below the yearly average in the summer, nor rise so high in the winter months.

If the yearly average cost is taken as 100 per cent, the highest producing cost is represented by 128, and the lowest by 54, whereas the farm price of milk is represented by a high of 115 and a low of 84.

Dr. Cunningham's figures are based on a study of 437 dairy farms in four representative dairy sections of New York state.

Good Storage

One of the most important factors in good storage is maintaining the temperature in which each fruit and vegetable keeps best. Failure to provide this temperature shortens storage life. Proper amount of moisture in the air of storage rooms is also essential. Other causes of spoilage may have come from storage diseases such as rots and molds. Then there are varieties of fruits and vegetables which are naturally poor keepers. For winter storage, potatoes keep best in piles small enough so that not more than three feet can be measured from the center of the pile to the outside. Potatoes need air, and they should be free from loose dirt when placed in storage. Moist air helps in preventing potatoes from shrinking, especially if the air temperature is somewhat higher than that recommended. Frequent sprinkling of the walls in the storage room is beneficial.

Notes of the Farm

With the exception of two years in the past 25, the farm value of the United States potato crop was below average when the total yield was above average and the farm value was higher when the crop was below average in size.

Soy bean meal mixed with powdered skim milk has been discovered by University of Minnesota scientists to be a good pollen substitute for bees.

The crop pest bindweed—or morning glory—defies drouth because its roots, that spread even as much as twenty-five to thirty feet, store up so much food for hard times.

According to estimates, mastitis and Bang's disease cause an average annual loss of \$200 to every New York state dairyman.

Queen bees may be shipped by air mail. However, baby chicks are barred, since they can not stand the high altitudes.

Total slaughter of cattle and calves in the United States is expected to be smaller in 1937 than for either of the preceding two years.

Striking Wild Rose Design in Cutwork



Pattern 1337

Simplicity of design—simplicity of needlework combine to make these wild roses effective in cutwork. Do the flowers in applique, too — it's very easy to combine with cutwork. Use these designs on sheets and pillow cases — on scarfs and towels — on a chair back. Dress up your own home or make them as gifts. Pattern 1337 contains a transfer pattern of a motif 8 1/2 by 20 inches, two motifs 5 by 14 1/2 inches and pattern pieces for the applique patches; illustrations of all stitches used; material requirements; color suggestions.

Send 15 cents in stamps or coins (coins preferred) for this pattern to The Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept., 82 Eighth Ave, New York, N. Y.

Write plainly pattern number, your name and address.

Crownless Kings

By his action, Edward was the latest recruit to the ranks of seven kings without crowns now living in Europe.

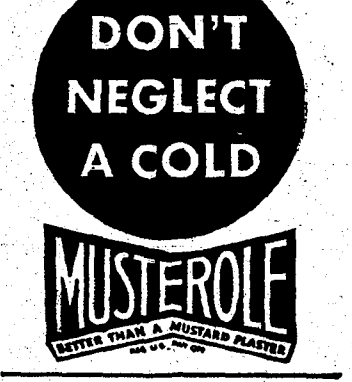
The others are Alfonso XIII, who fled Spain in 1931 to escape rebels; ex-Kaiser Wilhelm of Germany, who, at seventy-seven, is leading the life of a country gentleman at Doorn, Holland; Haile Selassie of Ethiopia, living with his family in England; Prajadhipok of Siam, now in a quiet Surrey town, who voluntarily abdicated after a dispute with his ministers in 1934; Ferdinand I of Bulgaria, who abdicated in 1918 and is now living in a modest German home; Amanullah of Afghanistan who, since he fled his royal palace in 1929 after attempts to westernize the country, has resided in Italy; and Abdul Medjid who stepped down from the Turkish throne when Dictator Mustafa Kemal took over the government. Abdul Medjid lives in Nice.

AT LAST A COUGH RELIEF—THAT ALSO SPEEDS RECOVERY

Remember the name! It's FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR! Don't let a cough or cold keep you from your work. FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR is a cough relief and speeds-up recovery. Ask your druggist for FOLEY'S HONEY & TAR. Ideal for children, too. Get it today!

Motive of Patriotism

The noblest motive is the public good.—Vigil.



MOTHER GRAY'S SWEET POWDERS FOR CHILDREN.

Used continuously for over forty years, Mother Gray's Sweet Powders for Children has been found to be the most effective remedy for all the common ailments of children. It is a natural, non-toxic, and safe preparation. It is the only powder that is both a cough relief and a fever reducer. It is the only powder that is both a stomachic and a laxative. It is the only powder that is both a sleep inducer and a wakefulness promoter. It is the only powder that is both a pain reliever and a fever reducer. It is the only powder that is both a cough relief and a fever reducer. It is the only powder that is both a stomachic and a laxative. It is the only powder that is both a sleep inducer and a wakefulness promoter. It is the only powder that is both a pain reliever and a fever reducer. It is the only powder that is both a cough relief and a fever reducer. It is the only powder that is both a stomachic and a laxative. 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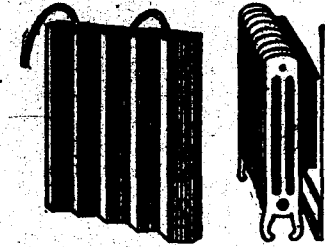
Home Heating Hints

By John Barclay
Heating Expert

Avoid Unhealthy Dry Air—Keep Radiator Humidifier Fans Filled With Water.

MANY winter colds are caused by hot, dry air in the home while the season for burning the furnace is on. Heat, of course, absorbs the moisture in the air. This hot air also dries out and damages furniture.

You can easily and inexpensively provide for air-moisture by keeping a "pan humidifier," or hot



water pan, filled with water in each room of your home. Designed to hang out of sight on the backs of radiators, these pans furnish water that can be evaporated by the radiator heat and provide moisture for the air in the rooms. This prevents the air from becoming too dry and lessens the chance of catching or spreading colds.

Warm air heating plants are equipped with humidifier pans. All you have to do is to keep them filled with fresh water.

Copyright—WNU Service.

"Booster" Planes

In England what has been known as a composite aircraft has been invented which combines a heavy long-range monoplane and a second "booster" monoplane that is attached to its top in taking off, thus forming a biplane. When the craft is in the air and flying at full speed, the booster plane cuts off and the big ship continues, carrying a load which alone it could not lift off the ground.—Washington Star.

Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription is a tonic which has been helping women of all ages for nearly 70 years. Adv.

Evil of Self-Pity

No subtler habit of evil is there in the world than that of self-pity.—Bright.

A Three Days' Cough Is Your Danger Signal

No matter how many medicines you have tried for your cough, chest cold or bronchial irritation, you can get relief now with Creomulsion. Serious trouble may be brewing and you cannot afford to take a chance with anything less than Creomulsion, which goes right to the seat of the trouble to aid nature to soothe and heal the inflamed membranes as the germ-laden phlegm is loosened and expelled.

Even if other remedies have failed, don't be discouraged, your druggist is authorized to guarantee Creomulsion and to refund your money if you are not satisfied with results from the very first bottle. Get Creomulsion right now. (Adv.)

Home and Virtues

Home is the chief school of human virtues.—Channing

SORE MUSCLES

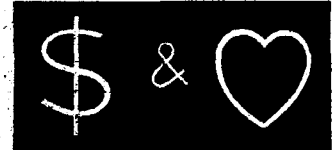
MADE HER ACHE ALL OVER



Feels like a NEW WOMAN NOW

Why suffer with muscular pains of rheumatism, neuralgia, lumbago, or chest cold? Thousands say Hamlin's Wizard Oil brings quick relief to aching legs, arms, chest, neck, back. Just rub it on—rub it in. Makes the skin glow with warmth—muscles feel soothed—relief comes quick. Pleasant odor. Will not stain clothes. At all druggists.

HAMLIN'S WIZARD OIL
FOR MUSCULAR ACHES AND PAINS
DUE TO RHEUMATISM NEURALGIA
LUMBAGO CHEST COLDS



DOLLARS & HEALTH

The successful person is a healthy person. Don't let yourself be handicapped by sick headaches, a sluggish condition, stomach "nerves" and other dangerous signs of over-acidity.



MILNESIA FOR HEALTH
Milnesia, the original milk of magnesia in wafer form, neutralizes stomach acids, gives quick, pleasant elimination. Each wafer equals 4 teaspoonfuls milk of magnesia. Tasty, too. 20c, 35c & 60c every where.

The Martyred Lincoln



ABRAHAM LINCOLN

Lincoln as the Loneliest Man

"I AM the loneliest man in America." These words dropped from the lips of Abraham Lincoln one evening in 1863, that period which was so dark and unpromising for the cause of the Union.

In March, 1863, writes W. H. Smith in the Washington Post, I heard the incident related to a small group of distinguished men by Bishop Ames of the Methodist church. I do not know if it has ever appeared in print, but if it has, it is worth retelling. The narrative took place in the National Hotel, in Washington, in a suite of rooms then occupied by John Evans, territorial governor of Colorado, and father of Evanston, Chicago's beautiful suburb. My presence is accounted for by the fact that Governor Evans was a relative and I had called to pay my respects.

In the group were two or three Methodist bishops, a member of the senate and two of the house. I am sure no one who heard it related ever forgot it, or the impressive manner of the bishop. President Lincoln and the bishop were warm personal friends, and the President had employed the bishop on some delicate mission connected with the war. The bishop said that one evening in June, 1863, he went to the White House to call on the President. The President was in a very despondent mood. Hooker had just suffered his defeat at Chancellorsville. The conversation lasted until a late hour of the night.

The President reviewed the situation at length. The war had been going on for two years, and the North had made little material progress. The bishop asked if he despaired of a final victory. His response was made with great earnestness:

"No. I dare not despair when I know there is a God who controls



"I Dare Not Despair When I Know There Is a God."

the affairs of nations as He does those of individuals, but the thought of the thousands who must yet be slain is appalling."

It was then he uttered the words with which this article begins. He said: "I am the loneliest man in America. There is no one to whom I can go and unload my troubles, assured of sympathy and help."

He spoke of the quibbling, complaining and fault finding in congress, and the harsh and unjust criticisms heaped upon him. He spoke with extreme heat of what he

LINCOLN

WISE with the wisdom of ages,
Shrewd as the man of trade,
Grim as the prophets and sages,
Keen as a damask blade;

Firm as a granite-ribbed mountain,
Tender as woman's song,
Gay as a scintillant fountain—
Yet was he oaken-strong.

Here, the wonder of sons:
Born into pain and strife;
Dead, with a thousand peons
Deathless, he enters life.

—Thomas Curtis Clarke,
in Rural New-Yorker.

termed "that meddlesome body," the committee on the conduct of war.

The President rapidly reviewed Grant's record since he joined the army. He was at Cairo with a small force. He urgently asked permission to move, saying he would win a victory. The consent was long delayed, but it came at last. Within two or three hours his men were on the steamers, and the brilliant victory of Belmont followed.



"Grant," He Said, "Fights, and That Is What I Want."

It was not a great victory, for the forces engaged were not large, but it was a beginning and showed the mettle of Grant.

Back to Cairo, with a larger force he again and again urged for permission to move, and when the permission came he rushed his men to the steamers, and three days later he captured Fort Henry. Not delaying an hour he pushed his small force across the country to Fort Donelson. He was not dismayed by the fact that the force in the fort was larger than his own, but immediately locked the doors on that force. When the rest of his men reached him, by a series of brilliant assaults, he captured, not alone the fort, but an army almost equal in number to his own.

At Shiloh, unlike any other general, he remained to fight after his disaster on the first day, he made no effort to get the remains of his army across the river, but at daylight the next morning became the attacking party, winning a victory. He was now at Vicksburg, and complaints of his delay were many. Only that day two senators had urged Lincoln to displace Grant, but he would not do it. "Grant," he said, "fights, and that is what I want." He said Grant had promised him he would capture Vicksburg by the fourth of July, and he intended to give him the opportunity.

The President, with deep earnestness, then declared: "When he captures Vicksburg, I will find some way to boost him over the heads of all others, and give him command of all the armies. With Grant in command, by Jinks!" (his favorite expletive) "the armies will move and move to some purpose. He fights."

IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

By REV. HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST,
Dean of the Moody Bible Institute
of Chicago.
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Lesson for February 14

JESUS THE GOOD SHEPHERD

LESSON TEXT—John 10:1-15.
GOLDEN TEXT—I am the good shepherd: the good shepherd giveth his life for the sheep. John 10:11.

PRIMARY TOPIC—A Good Shepherd.
JUNIOR TOPIC—The Good Shepherd.
INTERMEDIATE AND SENIOR TOPIC—How Jesus Is Like a Shepherd.
YOUNG PEOPLE AND ADULT TOPIC—Jesus Our Good Shepherd.

The blind man who had been healed had been cast out of the synagogue because he had given the glory for his healing to Jesus Christ, (see ch. 9). The door to that which stood for all that was sacred to him had been closed. Whither should he turn? Look! here comes someone seeking him. It is Jesus, who now declares that the door which men had closed was no true door at all, for he says, "I am the door of the sheep." Those who professed to be shepherding the flocks and who had cast this poor man out were but hirelings. Now he speaks to the One who says, "I am the good Shepherd."

Someone has suggested that the parable of the good shepherd presents the whole day in the life of the shepherd and his flock, morning, noon, and night, and typifies the ministry of Christ on our behalf in the varying circumstances of life. I. In the Morning (John 10:1-6).

Flocks were sometimes kept in the field at night, as was the case on the night when Jesus was born in Bethlehem. But ordinarily they were brought into a sheepfold where many flocks gathered for protection. Thieves would climb the wall to steal sheep, but the shepherd, when he came in the morning to lead forth his flock, entered in by the door. He called out his flock by name and they knew his voice. It is said that only a sick sheep will follow a stranger, which may explain why so many false isms of our day appeal to the sick and lead them away from the Good Shepherd.

Do you know his voice? Have you responded to his call? Will you follow him? Decide now.

II. In the Heat of the Day (vv. 7-10).

Perhaps the sheep need to enter the fold to rest, if so he is the door. But they may wish to go out to the pasture—again he is the door. Belonging to Christ is not bondage. If any man enter in by Christ, the door, he is free to go in and out, to find pasture, to live for and to serve him.

"The Door." What a striking figure! It is a means of entry, the only way in. Every door has two sides and the side we are on determines whether we are inside or outside—saved or lost. Children used to sing, and still do:

One Door and only one,
And yet its sides are two—
Inside and outside,
On which side are you?

III. When Night Comes (vv. 11-16).

The wolves come out as the shadows gather. They come to kill and to scatter. Where is the shepherd? If he is only a hireling, serving for what may "be in it" for him, he will flee. How perfectly this picture religious leaders who, in spite of their swelling words and ingratiating manners, desert the flock in the hour of adversity. Fair weather friends are they, who disappear when darkness and danger appear.

In the darkest hour Jesus is nearest at hand. He never fails. He has no fear, for has he not tasted the bitter death of Calvary's tree for you and for me? He is the good shepherd. He giveth his life for the sheep. Those who have put their trust in him shall never be put to shame.

Because he has given his life for the sheep we must not forget nor neglect the truth found in verse 16. There are "other sheep" that have not yet been brought into the fold. They must be brought in, and we, on His behalf, must bring them, that there may "be one fold and one shepherd."

Penitence and Mercy

Man must not disclaim his brotherhood, even with the guiltiest, since though his hand be clean his heart has surely been polluted by the fitting phantoms of iniquity. He must feel that when he shall knock at the gate of Heaven no semblance of an unspotted life can entitle him to an entrance there. Penitence must kneel and Mercy come from the footstool of the Throne, or that golden gate will never open.—Nathaniel Hawthorne.

The Power of Prayer

The greatest thing anyone can do for God and for man is to pray. When one understands about prayer, and puts prayer in its right place, one finds that it is the doing that grows out of praying that is mightiest in touching human hearts.—S. D. Gordon.

The March of Life

In the march of life don't heed the order of "right about" when you know you are about right.—O. W. Holmes.

Simplicity That Intrigues



THIS is the problem: Sister wants to entertain the Girl Scouts, it's Jule's turn to have the Bid-or-Bi club and Rose insists she can't put off the Laff-a-Lots a minute longer. And each of them has just finished a new dress and is anxious to wear it for the occasion.

Sister's Choice.

Sister's bit of intrigue is, as you can see, a dress worth wanting to show off (Pattern 1223). It is made of velveteen this time and a little later on she's going to blossom out in a bright crisp gingham version for school. The smart collar, flattering flared skirt and puff sleeves are good reasons for this frock's popularity. It comes in sizes 8 to 14 years. Size 8 requires 2 1/2 yards of 39 inch material.

Jule's Entertaining Dress.

Jule knows a neat trick when she sees one whether on the table or in a page of fashions, and she didn't miscue in choosing Pattern 1998. She'll wear this snappy shirt frock when she's "it" to entertain and because she chose broadcloth it will look more trim and lovely after each washing. The diagram shows why a few hours is all that's needed to sew this grand number. You may have it in sizes 34 to 46. Size 36 requires 4 1/2 yards of 36 inch material. With long sleeves 4 1/2 yards. They didn't believe Rose when

she said she made this startlingly pretty dress (Pattern 1224). She did though, even the buttonholes! However, the same stunning effect can be had by sewing the buttons on for trimming only. The elegance of the princess-like lines, the eclat of the heart shaped sleeves and withal its ease of construction make the question read "How can I help but make this dress?" It is available in sizes 12 to 20 (30 to 40 bust). Size 14 requires 4 1/2 yards of 39 inch material, plus 1/2 yard contrasting. With long sleeves 4 1/2 yards required.

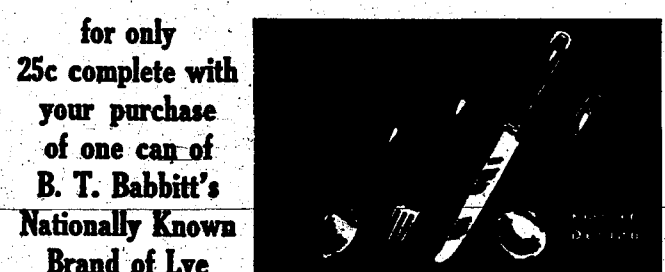
New Pattern Book.

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