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Athletic Banquet Great Event For Our County

JIM CROWLEY GIVES FINE TALK ON "VALUE OF ATHLETICS."

One of the biggest athletic events in the history of the County took place Monday night at East Jordan H. S. Auditorium when Crowley of Michigan State talked to the Athletes of the County. Crowley, famous member of the Four Horsemen of Notre Dame fame was the magnet that drew many men and their athletic sons from all sections of the County. It is only necessary to mention the name of one of the famous football Four Horsemen to make any boy and athlete sit up and take notice. After hearing Crowley, certainly no one was disappointed that he attended the county-wide athletic banquet.

Two hundred ten plates were laid for the event and nearly all were quite clean before it was over. Besides Crowley, the High School Orchestra, followed by the Girls' Glee Club gave just the right touch, along with the fine banquet provided by the Methodist Ladies to put everybody in good humor. A short welcome was given by A. J. Duncanson when he introduced the master of ceremonies, our popular County Agent who called on Coach Broderick, Middleton, Cohn, and Superintendent Otterbein of Charlevoix who represented Coach Kipke. Kipke being unable to be present because of a new lady boarder coming to his home. Coach Fridodig, Coach of baseball at Michigan State spoke, followed by the main speaker known as "Sleepy Jim Crowley" who fulfilled every expectation by giving a very interesting and inspirational and well received talk on the "Value of Athletics."

He said that many people were trying to tear down football and athletics. He enumerated a number of things that good clean athletics give a boy. Among others, dependability, courage, hustle and drive—which are the necessary ingredients for a successful business man in any line. How can you over-do athletics if what you receive from it belongs to the above class? A co-operative and sportsman spirit are two other assets of the athlete. Crowley said, "Therefore athletics can not be overdone. You always have the knocker in every line, but it took positive courage and efforts to build up the organization. Athletics especially football at one time was actually saved by the leadership of Theodore Roosevelt and the efforts of the Big Three—Harvard, Yale and Princeton twenty-five years ago."

Crowley's talk was followed by the presentation of letters to the basketball teams of Boyne City, Boyne Falls, Charlevoix and East Jordan. After which Crowley autographed the program of nearly every boy in attendance. This should be an event long to be remembered by many of the athletes of the county. The wish was expressed by people from all the towns represented that it be made an annual affair. One of the great features of the evening was the real spirit of welcome and co-operation by the towns represented. Remarks were made about the high average caliber of the boys who enjoyed the banquet.

Usually the schools are the medium for co-operation of towns. Some remarks were made to the effect that if the cities and communities could only get together on the fine all-round co-operative "get-together" spirit that the schools did Monday night, it would certainly be much better for the county. But it seems almost necessary to continue to put up with the knocker and sobber which is always a drawback to better relations.

The schools of the communities represented at this banquet are to be congratulated on their fine spirit in every way.

POTPOURRI

Famines

While famines are less frequent today because rapid transportation moves food when needed, millions have died from hunger in other times. Nine million Chinese perished in 1877 and over a million more in 1902. Eight hundred thousand died in India in 1857, over a million in 1865, and almost as many in 1900. Floods, injurious pests, lack of rain, and war were responsible.

(© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

Many a true word is said in a divorce court.

WARD CAUCUSES BRING OUT GOOD VOTE

The Republican Ward Caucuses held last Monday in the three Wards brought out considerable more than the normal number of citizens usually attending these annual meetings. In the first and third Wards there were contests for nomination of Supervisor, bringing out 40 electors in the first Ward and 62 in the third. Results of the votes were as follows:

FIRST WARD
Supervisor—Kenneth Hathaway.
Constable—Alonzo Shaw.
Ward Committee—Archie Howe, John Whiteford, Alonzo Shaw.

SECOND WARD
Supervisor—Wm. R. Barnett
Constable—None.
Ward Committee—M. J. Williams, Wm. Aldrich, Newton Jones.

THIRD WARD
Supervisor—John Porter.
Constable—Don Parmeter.
Ward Committee—Howard Porter, Barney Milstein, Richard Lewis.

CENTRAL LAKE KNIGHTS OF PYTHIAS ROYAL HOSTS

Seventy-two East Jordan, Charlevoix and Central Lake K. P.'s had big steak supper and cribbage game at Central Lake Tuesday night. Some time ago Central Lake challenged the ten best Knights of Pythias cribbage players from East Jordan and the best ten from Charlevoix. After the points were counted Tuesday night, it was found that Central Lake had taken in a little too much territory and that East Jordan had the highest number of points, thereby winning. If there are any honors that goes with the best team, they go to the local lodge. After a good deal of pencil waste it was found that the real "cock of the walk" of the whole outfit was Richard (Dick) Lewis of East Jordan with 159 points, closely followed by another shark, George Jaquays with 155.

Some of us who are not proficient in the game of cribbage feel that the feature of the evening was the wonderful welcome of the Central Lake boys and the more wonderful steak supper. We'll have to try to learn the secret of their success in cooking steak. We take our hats off to the Central Lake men. East Jordan K. P.'s were only sorry that this event takes place but once a year and it is a long time to wait for another such feast.

Vassar—Miss Charlotte McFall, of Jagtown high school, Tuscola County, won first place in Michigan in an essay contest, conducted by the National Highway Educational Board. The subject was safety. First prize was a gold medal and \$15.

East Lansing—Dewey A. Seelye, Federal meteorologist at the East Lansing weather bureau, estimates the value of the recent snow fall in Michigan at \$1,000,000. The snow was of unusually high water content that more than half makes up for the moisture deficiency for 1931, he said.

Kalamazoo—Station WKZO, Berrien Springs, was authorized by the federal-radio-commission to move its transmitter and studio to Kalamazoo. The commission at Washington also set for a hearing in April or May the application of the Detroit Broadcasting company, Detroit-Leland Hotel, for authority to erect a new 500-watt station to operate on the 590-kilocycle channel now assigned to WKZO.

Detroit—Sparks falling into a pail of gasoline resulted in an explosion and probable fatal burns to Philip Lutes, 21 years old, a garage mechanic. Lutes, according to his employer, was engaged in cleaning an automobile. The pail of fuel was beside him. Sparks caused when Lutes struck a bit of steel with a wrench ignited with the gasoline.

Lansing—A bill which would require any vehicle carrying passengers for hire to install shatterproof glass has been introduced in the legislature by Rep. Fred F. McEachron, of Hudsonville. Owners of vehicles in use at the time of the passage of the act would have a year in which to change. The Public Utilities Commission would have the power to revoke operating permits in case of violations.

People in gas houses shouldn't light matches.

If two girls married twin brothers, would they be twin sister-in-laws?

If all of us were as light-headed as some people try to make out, there would be no need of life savers on steamships.

The four wheel brake is a wonderful invention. Now the automobile can stop on top of the pedestrian rather than run over him.

Getting Under Cover



JORDAN VALLEY CO-OP. CREAMERY MAKING HEADWAY

A large membership meeting of all subscribers to the Jordan Valley Co-operative Creamery was held in the East Jordan High School Gym on Tuesday, March 17th. At this time the Board of Directors and By-Laws of the new organization were permanently elected and selected for the first year. Arthur Howland, Specialist of M. S. C. was present and assisted in the legal requirements to be met.

The Board of Directors have held several meetings during the last month and suitable progress has resulted from their efforts in considering the many problems that always present themselves for decision.

In the first place, the site for the Creamery has been decided and a contract signed for the purchase of the Lakeside Garage. Work on making the alterations necessary to remodel the building for installation of machinery and equipment is already under headway. Also a sufficient quantity of ice has been harvested and placed in storage for the refrigeration needs.

Representatives of creamery equipment Companies have been interviewed and equipment problem generally discussed. Applications for positions of Manager and Buttermaker continue to pour in.

Everyone connected in an official way with the organization is doing his utmost to have the creamery in operation as soon as possible, and to protect the interests of all stockholders in all business transactions.

B. C. MELLENCAMP,
County Agr'l Agent.

"If I had nine children and eight apples how would I make the apples go around?"

"Aw, applesauce!"

"They tell me you have a model husband."

"Yus, sir, but 'e ain't a workin' model."

Fortune Teller—"Beware! A dark woman is following you."

Client—"Well, she'll soon get tired of that. I'm a postman."

"I want some winter underwear."

"How long?"

"How long?—I don't want to rent 'em; I want to buy 'em."

CHERRY FRUIT FLY CONTROL TO BE DISCUSSED

E. C. Mandenberg, Chief of Nursery and Orchard Inspections, State Department of Agriculture, will discuss the problem of controlling the cherry fruit fly at a series of two meetings to be held on Wednesday, April 1st.

The first will be held in the Boyne City Library at 10:00 fast time, Wednesday forenoon, and the second at East Jordan in the K. of P. Hall on Wednesday afternoon at 2:00 fast time. All cherry growers are strongly urged to attend, as this problem is one of great concern to all cherry raisers in the County. Charlevoix County merits an enviable reputation as producing cherries that have been free from the fruit fly and the future will depend on maintaining this well-earned status.

Last year the State made a total of 1746 inspections on a similar number of premises in 27 different counties. By using cages the exact time of emergence was ascertained and all cherry growers were accurately informed as when to spray. In Charlevoix County a total of 92 premises were examined and only 4 were found where cherry fruit fly and cherry maggot infestation had taken place. An intelligent knowledge of the history of this dreaded pest is the only way for us to keep up the good work, so let's be present on Wednesday, April 1st at these meetings.

From a very recent survey Charlevoix County has a total of 48,649 cherry trees located in 6 townships and including both sweets and sour. Of this total 46,829 were sour trees. Proving that great development is taking place the survey indicated that of the above total only 9,161 were bearing trees while 37,668 trees were non-bearing—a ratio of 4 to 1. This condition is quite common and indicates that future production will be great. High quality production will sell cherries.

Attend these meetings and assume your share of the responsibility.
B. C. MELLENCAMP,
County Agr'l Agent.

Hi: We gotta railroad up 'um, safest in the world. A collision on that is impossible.

Ram: Impossible! How cum?

Hi: We only got one train.

Love—the delusion that one woman differs from another.

MASONS AND LEGION WIN INDOOR BASEBALL GAMES

"The curfew must not ring and the Foundry must not dine" so say the Masons as they prove a stumbling block to the "Men of Iron" who had victory nearly in their grasp.

Placing credit where credit is due it must be said that Seiler pitched phenomenal ball and turned back the League leading Foundry with a score of 14 to 11.

The American Legion quite surprised the Athletics by defeating them with a score of 20-18, and in spite of some sensational fielding the Athletics fell before "Blossie's" fast pitching and were put entirely out of the running.

Next Monday evening March 30th, starting promptly at 7:00 o'clock standard, the Athletics play the Legion to settle their tie.

And following this game the Masons and the Foundry battle for the championship, and for the victor's banquet, given to the winning team by the Methodist Fellowship Club.

These teams are so evenly matched that everyone interested in clean, fast ball should come. The admission is only 10c. Monday night will be your last chance to see these well known and much discussed teams perform. It is well worth seeing and being the last and determining games of the season they will be especially interesting.

Come and join your side in the rooting which has already roused the interest of a great many.

| League | Standings | Won | Lost | Percent. |
|------------|-----------|-----|------|----------|
| Iron Works | 5 | 4 | 555 | |
| Masons | 5 | 4 | 555 | |
| Am. Legion | 4 | 5 | 444 | |
| Athletics | 4 | 5 | 444 | |

DR. F. S. GOODRICH COMES WELL RECOMMENDED

Dr. F. S. Goodrich, Professor at Albion College, who is to speak at the Methodist Church Easter Sunday morning, and at the High School Auditorium at 7:00 o'clock standard that evening, is not "without honor in his own country."

When it is known that a lecturer is coming to town it is quite natural that questions such as these should be asked: What kind of a speaker is he? What do they who have heard him say?

Here is what "they" say:

Writing from Eaton Rapids, Michigan, Stanley B. Niles, pastor of the Methodist Church says, "I am more than pleased to say a word concerning Dr. F. S. Goodrich's new lecture—sermon "Palestine in 1930." Everywhere I have heard nothing but praise of it, enthusiastically given, from my people. You are to be congratulated in securing Dr. Goodrich. Witty, kindly, yet full of unusual experiences and novel ways of putting it, he is bound to delight you."

From Battle Creek, S. Lester Ragan, Associate Pastor of the First Methodist Church, writes, "It was our pleasure to have Dr. Goodrich at our Church, January 11, 1931. His message was interesting, instructive, and picturesque. I hope your community will respond admirably to this exceptional opportunity."

The Big Rapids (Michigan) Pioneer remarks concerning his appearance there, "Professor Goodrich delivered a most pleasing address at the Baptist Church. He held the attention of his hearers from first to last."

V. T. Root, Assistant Treasurer of Bronson Hospital, Kalamazoo, says, "Dr. Goodrich gave his Palestine lecture to the nurses and the staff of the hospital and it proved to be very entertaining. We feel sure it will come up to any advance notices you may put out regarding it."

As has been announced before, costumes from Palestine worn by 8 local young people will be exhibited during the lecture. Speaking of these costumes W. F. Kendrick of Ionia, Michigan, says, "The costumes are very interesting and his description of them is very enlightening indeed."

No admission is to be charged for the evening lecture but a free-will offering will be used to help pay expenses.

Come and bring your friends to both these Easter services, April 5. Dr. Goodrich speaks in the morning at the regular church hour on the 1930 Passion Play. His evening address on Palestine is at 7:00 o'clock in the High School Auditorium.

Where does steel wool come from? Off the sheep on the Iron Mountains, of course.

Lucky human a man is. If he offers a woman his seat she admires his politeness; if he does not, she admires his nerve.

Abandonment of M.C.R.R. Branch Is Proposed

LOCAL PEOPLE OPPOSE R. R.'S PLAN TO DISCONTINUE EAST JORDAN TO MARBLE TRACK.

The following article appeared in the Grand Rapids Herald of March 24. It gives East Jordan a "black-eye" in failing to state that East Jordan has good railway connections with the P. M. R. R., via the E. J. & S. R. R. from Bellaire.

Washington, March 23—O. D. Weed, examiner, today recommended that the interstate commerce commission authorize abandonment by the Michigan Central Railroad Company of part of a branch line in Antrim and Charlevoix counties, Michigan. The part to be abandoned, if the commission approves the examiner's recommendation, is the East Jordan branch, extending from Marble northwest to East Jordan, about 6 1/2 miles.

The examiner's recommendation is made despite opposition by Elmer Murray, Supervisor of Echo township Antrim County; Charles Murphy, Supervisor of South Arm Township, Charlevoix County, and the Charlevoix Pickle and Produce Company, by A. J. Stelter, managing owner.

Was Timber Line

The East Jordan branch extends from a connection with the Mackinac branch of the Michigan Central at Frederic in a general northwesterly direction about 42 miles to East Jordan, at the south end of the south arm of Pine Lake, which opens into Lake Michigan in the northern part of the southern peninsula of Michigan. This branch was the former Detroit & Charlevoix railroad, which in 1916 was conveyed to the Michigan Central.

The 6 1/2 miles originally were constructed to serve private timber interests, but from 1901 to the present time it has been used principally for transporting forest products to East Jordan, where they were shipped by water to points on the Great Lakes. So few have shipments been recently that the East Jordan wharves have fallen into decay.

4,200 Persons Affected
The Grand Rapids & Indiana railroad of the Pennsylvania system crosses the East Jordan branch from southwest to northeast at Alba, about 10 miles south of Marble, and then runs northerly 10 or 12 miles to east of the line sought to be abandoned.

About 4,200 persons would be affected by the abandonment, 1,700 of whom are in the city of East Jordan. The abandonment is opposed by commercial interests of East Jordan, by a lumber company which plans to get logs for a flooring manufacturing company at Grayling, on the line of the Michigan Central 10 miles south of Frederic, and by the proprietor of the pickling plant at East Jordan and farmers who wish to raise cucumbers for that plant.

HOME MANAGEMENT PROJECT TO HOLD SPRING MEETINGS

Leaders of the Home Economics Home Management classes will hold their third training meeting in the present Extension Course on March 31st and April 1st. The Charlevoix Group will meet in the Charlevoix Community Rooms at 10:30 eastern standard time on Tuesday forenoon, March 31st, and the Boyne City Group will meet in the Boyne City Library at 10:00 eastern standard time on Wednesday, April 1st.

The subject of these lessons will be "Efficiency Problems of the Home" and will be given by Miss Oona Stautz, Home Management Specialist, Michigan State College. Topics to be considered in this lesson are three unpopular jobs of house-keeping, namely: laundry, cleaning and dishwashing.

This is the third lesson in a series of four lessons in Home Management to be given in this County. This project is reaching the largest number of both city and rural women of any thus far carried out.

From last reports a total of 228 women were enrolled in this project in 16 different community groups and with 33 ladies acting as leaders.

Many of the groups have met each month all winter and in that way have had their social and educational contacts. Many are keeping household account books. Many are keeping diaries on home happenings. All leaders are urged to be present promptly at its scheduled time.

B. C. MELLENCAMP,
County Agr'l Agent

Wealth has wings but it doesn't have any tail that you can put salt on.

"Sunny Jim" Rolph Takes to the Air



James Rolph, Jr., governor of California, did considerable flying during the campaign last fall and liked it so well that he decided to learn how to pilot a plane. He is here seen as he was about to take his first lesson at the controls at San Francisco bay aerodrome.

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WILSON TOWNSHIP
(Edited by Mrs. C. M. Nowland)

Miss Cora Deming returned to Boyne City High School, after an absence of two weeks with the measles. Miss Dora Barber is quite ill with measles.

Mrs. Fred Burdt was a Sunday dinner guest of Mrs. Nettie Peck.

DeVere Scott of Boyne City spent Saturday at the home of E. G. Kurchinski, and called on his grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Nowland.

Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Hardy and Mr. and Mrs. Lester Hardy returned home last Thursday from a visit with relatives at Sand Lake, Grand Rapids and other places.

Tom Shepard shipped a carload of alfalfa hay to Cooperville first of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. Joel Sutton were Tuesday supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. R. Nowland.

Misses Minnie and Virginia Martin spent Friday evening at the E. G. Kurchinski home.

Mr. and Mrs. Marion Hudkins called on his uncle, Lewis Garberson of Boyne City recently.

A large number attended the Home Economics meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Raymond last Thursday, tying off two quilts, and enjoyed a bounteous dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Leu and children of Peninsula spent Monday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Shepard. Mrs. Shepard is quite ill.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee Miller of Boyne City moved in their new home on Pleasant Valley, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Nowland and Clarence Kent were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Nowland of East Jordan. Mr. and Mrs. Louis Harnden of Eveline made Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Nowland a short visit when they returned home.

Anson Hull of East Jordan spent Friday at the Victor Peck home.

Tracy LaCroix made a trip to Grand Rapids last week to get his parents, who had spent the winter in Texas.

Mrs. Johnson with two sons and daughter of Elk Rapids visited her daughter, Mrs. Will Korhase and family, Sunday.

It isn't only the well dressed man who wears the latest wrinkles in trousers.

It's hard to teach a man anything when he doesn't even know when he is licked.

She was only the optician's daughter—two glasses and she made a spectacle of herself.

If, my son, a woman values your caresses above an unwrinkled ball gown, she loves you.

The only dog who could recognize his master's voice on the present day phonograph is the jazz hound.

An egotist is one who, reading a book and not understanding something in it, decides it is a misprint.

Peoples' Wants

MUNNIMAKERS
Notices of Lost, Wanted, For Sale, For Rent, etc., in this Column is 25 cents for one insertion for 25 words or less. Initials count as one word and compound words count as two words. Above this number of words a charge of one cent a word will be made for the first insertion and one-half cent for subsequent insertions, with a minimum charge of 15 cents. These rates are for cash only. Ten cents extra per insertion if charged.

WANTED

WANTED—Hay and Chickens.—C. J. MALPASS. 40-42

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE—Ford Touring Car, 1923 model. Has not been run much. JOSEPH TROJANEK, East Jordan. 13x1

FOR SALE—Baby Chicks, every week until July. Custom Hatching, \$3.00 per 100.—CHERRY-VALE HATCHERY & RABBITRY East Jordan, Mich., Phone 166-F2. 13x1

FOR SALE—One new electric Flat Iron, a Cornet, also a House and Lot, with good garden spot, a garage and barn. Inquire of WM. SPENCER, 307 E. Division St., East Jordan. 12x2

REPAIRS for Everything at C. J. MALPASS HDWE. CO. 29-47

SOUTHERN PORTS SEEK OCEAN TRADE

Four Cities Spending Big Sums for Facilities.

New Orleans. The economic battle of ports for commercial supremacy reverberates with the clang of riveting hammers, the snort of burrowing dredges and the thud of pile drivers along the Gulf of Mexico.

While efforts are being made to link all the most important ports of the gulf by means of intracoastal canals, New Orleans, Houston, Mobile, and Corpus Christi have reached out for added commerce through port improvement and enlargement projects.

Aided by the release of a sum estimated at \$1,000,000 a year for refinancing and enlarging port facilities, the port of New Orleans already has launched dock construction which will cost \$2,500,000. It contemplates the expenditure of \$1,000,000 a year for a ten-year period to add to its state-owned port facilities.

Houston has swung into the competition. Congress has authorized the expenditure of \$954,000 for enlarging the Houston ship channel, and the government at a recent public hearing was asked to permit the use of \$450,000,000 in widening and deepening the channel to the gulf.

Mobile has a congressional appropriation of \$600,000 for extending to Pensacola, Fla., an intracoastal canal which will link it with New Orleans. It has asked congress for appropriations to deepen the channel to Mobile, and widening the inner Mobile harbor.

Nor has the infant port of Corpus Christi been idle. Four years old, it boasts four berths and wharf sheds with a total length of 2,750 feet. During the last year a new coastwise dock was built with a shed 400 feet long and 160 feet wide, and a coastwise ore dock equipped for loading vessels, and with a bin capacity of 7,000 tons.

To Mark Anniversary of Decimal Money in Canada

Ottawa, Ont.—Canada celebrates another jubilee this year—the sixtieth anniversary of the adoption of decimal currency.

The Canadian parliament established by legislation the use of dollars and cents throughout the Dominion in 1871. Before that upper and lower Canada had kept their accounts by the decimal system.

After the French settlement in eastern Canada trade was conducted solely through barter for many years. Skins, particularly those of the beaver, were used as the basis of value. Beads, blankets and tobacco were substitutes for money. Later, under the French regime, playing cards stamped with a monetary value and redeemable yearly on the receipt of bills of exchange on Paris, came into circulation.

After the capture of Quebec, and the British occupation the English shilling and the Spanish dollar were the principal mediums of exchange. During the war of 1812 paper money was introduced, being issued by the British government in payment for military supplies. The decimal system was adopted after prolonged popular agitation.

Canada's currency ranges from a bronze 1-cent piece to \$50,000 bills. In the main it is in the form of bronze, nickel and silver tokens for fractions of dollars and in paper notes for dollars and multiples thereof. The Canadian dollar, which is on a gold standard, represents 23.22 grains of gold.

Farmers Told How to Reduce Losses by Fire

Washington.—A reduction of \$50,000,000 would be made in the \$100,000,000 loss suffered annually as a result of farm fires if farmers provided themselves with simple fire fighting apparatus and organized community fire companies, predicts the Department of Agriculture.

Care in construction of buildings, the department says, is another factor which would aid in reducing the great loss.

To be of real value, home fire fighting equipment must be kept in a convenient place and ready for instant use. Ladders may be attached to the building. The farmer should also provide himself with a hand force pump and a piece of hose.

Census Taker Aids Blind Grandma in Getting Radio

Mineral Wells, Texas.—Because a census enumerator failed to regard as confidential all of the information which she learned in her rounds, Grandma "Hide" Brown, ninety and blind, got an expensive radio set for Christmas. Grandma Brown told the enumerator that she had no radio but wanted one to regain contact with the world which she has not seen in many years. The census taker told the editor of the Mineral Wells Index and a fund was raised to buy the radio.

Skeletons in Virginia Those of French Troops

Paris.—Official French records identifying skeletons recently discovered at Williamsburg, Va., as those of 45 French soldiers who served under Lafayette and Rochambeau in the American War of Independence were found by Warrington Dawson, special attaché of the American embassy. The records were covered with dust accumulated during 150 years.

Growers Can Reduce Loss of Potatoes

Careful Regulation of Temperature Is Important.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)—WNU Service.

Wastes and losses of potatoes in storage can be prevented in great part if growers and dealers adopt the storage methods which the United States Department of Agriculture recommends. These include careful regulation of the temperature of the storage room, controlled ventilation, and exclusion of light. Dr. William Stuart, potato specialist of the bureau of plant industry, has just revised Farmers' Bulletin 847-F to include information developed since the bulletin was first issued in 1917.

The all-year demand for potatoes has always necessitated storage of considerable quantities of the crop, and many growers and dealers have believed that considerable waste in storage was inevitable. Scientific investigation has demonstrated that much of the loss is preventable. Storage under favorable conditions offers several advantages; it assures a more uniform market supply, preserves table quality, and protects the vitality of seed.

Doctor Stuart emphasizes the value of changing the temperature to suit the storage stages of the potato. "If newly harvested potatoes," he says, "especially those somewhat immature, are subjected to a temperature of about 60 degrees for the first ten days of the storage period in a relatively high humidity, the injured tissues will quickly heal over." After the brief period of storage at 60 degrees, the temperature should be reduced to about 40 degrees, maintained there for two or three months, and then held at about 38 degrees.

Farmers' Bulletin 847-F, "Potato Storage and Storage Houses," gives details of ventilation, temperature regulation, light exclusion, and other factors desirable in potato storage, and gives practical suggestions for construction of storage houses. It may be obtained free by applying to the office of information, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Early Plowing Favored for Best Soy Bean Crop

As a general rule, the ground should be plowed for soy beans, according to results of tests by the Ohio agricultural experiment station, cited by the farm crops department of the Ohio State university. "There are a few exceptions to this general rule," says one of the bulletins issued by the experiment station, "as when the soil is naturally loose and when a good seed bed can be prepared by disking." Experiments at Wooster have yielded 10.58 bushels of grain and 1,895 pounds of straw to the acre on disked corn stubble land, while plowed corn stubble land yielded 15.79 bushels of grain and 2,052 pounds of straw.

Early plowing is recommended as the better practice, since it gives time for the seed bed to settle and opportunity to kill one crop of weeds before the soy beans are planted. Late plowing in a dry season may leave the soil so loose and dry that germination will be poor and the early growth of the soy beans stunted. Many growers prepare the seed bed for soy beans before that for corn, but do not plant the soy beans until the corn is in the ground.

Check Machinery Before Opening of Season's Work

With the severe conditions under which chains operate on most farm machinery they should be carefully checked before the opening of a new season's work. Proper alignment of sprockets should always be maintained in order to prevent side-pull causing excessive wear on the sides of sprocket teeth. Worn sprockets should be replaced when new chains are placed on drivers to prevent a difference in pitch giving improper chain action and causing excessive strains on chains.

Proper adjustment and oiling are also essential. Too much tension places unnecessary loads on the bearings and chain. Rusty chains should be cleaned with kerosene or light oil. When running they should be lubricated occasionally with a good grade of oil.

Agricultural Hints

Kale can be picked in the garden all winter. You might try a few plants another year.

Forest trees have just as many insect and fungus enemies as orchard trees and field plants.

Red raspberries are the hardest of the brambles, blackberries being most susceptible to adverse climate.

Look over the garden tools and give them a coating of oil so they won't be dull and rusty when you want them.

To get better pollination in a single variety pear orchard, top-work some trees to Bosc, Kieffer, Anjou, or Clapp Favorite.

In planning next year's work, try a system which will include several of the crops most profitable in the region over a period of years.

Would Eliminate Black Currants

Cultivated Plants Threaten to Destroy White-Pine Forests.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.)—WNU Service.

Because of the relatively small value of cultivated black currants in this country and the role of these plants in the spread of white-pine blister rust, a disease which threatens to destroy our white-pine forests, United States Department of Agriculture recommends that farmers and nurserymen and the public generally discontinue growing these currants in regions where white pines grow.

Carriers of Blister Rust. In its fight to save the white-pine forests of the country, the department recognizes other varieties of currants and gooseberries as potential carriers of the blister rust disease, but the cultivated black currant, sometimes known as the English black currant, is by far the most susceptible to the rust. This variety is responsible for spread of the disease over long distances, department specialists declare.

Compared to cultivated black currants, other species of currants and gooseberries are relatively resistant to blister rust, the department says. However, in the course of a season the disease may spread from the original black currant center, to any type of currant or gooseberry. This is caused by successive cycles of the summer stage of the rust.

How Disease Is Spread. Farmers' Bulletin 1398-F, "Currants and Gooseberries: Their Culture and Relation to White Pine Blister Rust," a publication just issued by the department in revised form, tells how to grow these plants and explains how they spread the rust disease. In some sections currants and gooseberries are commercial crops, and the department does not wish to interfere with this industry any more than is necessary to protect the white-pine forests, the bulletin says.

So great is the danger from cultivated black currants, however, that the department is asking state authorities, nurserymen, and farmers to help eliminate this plant entirely in the Pacific, Rocky mountain, Atlantic, Appalachian, Ohio valley, upper Mississippi valley, and Lakes states.

Copies of Farmers' Bulletin 1398-F may be obtained free from the Office of Information, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Prune Young Trees for More Profitable Yields

Although butchering young apple trees with the pruning shears is a poor practice, the training of permanent trees so that they will develop into vigorous, strong trees capable of carrying their crops is an essential part of profitable orchard management, declares F. H. Beach, extension specialist in horticulture at Ohio State university.

While the unpruned young tree will grow more rapidly, have the greatest size for its age, and come into bearing earlier than heavily pruned trees, he says, it does not follow that training the trees with the help of the pruning shears should be overlooked. Light pruning that aids in developing the modified leader type of tree and that prevents splitting from weak crotches is highly desirable.

The modified leader type of tree, Beach points out, is secured by allowing one central branch to continue through the lower part of the tree. Other branches from which the scaffold branches may be developed will grow from the central branches at different heights and positions. In this way it is fairly easy to prevent crowded heads and weak crotches.

It is best, he states, to allow the lowest limb to grow on the southwest side of the tree so as to prevent sunscald injury. Relatively light pruning may also be given this side of the tree.

Old Age Fast Removing Many Soils From Service

Old age is fast removing many soils from use in Illinois as nature removes humans, according to E. A. Norton, University of Illinois. Nature and man are both contributors to the aging of soils, says Norton, and man is the greater offender as he has removed the protective covering of soil and allowed the rains to gully the land. Removing crops continually from the land has depleted the fertility and moisture holding capacity.

Good management of soils prevents their aging and as in man it preserves youth. Old age in soils is shown by gray soils, acidity, well-defined surface, subsurface and subsoil and scanty supply of plant foods. These soil characteristics compare with gray hair, lack of activity and conservatism in man.

Nitrogen for Celery

In Ohio the use of a nitrogen carrier gave a marked increase in the growth of celery. Four hundred pounds per acre of a readily available nitrogen carrier used as a side dressing produced an increase of over 8,000 pounds of celery per acre.

All plots in the experiment received a basic treatment of a half ton of a 28-16 fertilizer. In comparison to the marked increase from the additional nitrogen, doubling either the potash or superphosphate increased the yields only about one-fourth.

PENINSULA
(Edited by Mrs. B. Hayden)

Little Annabelle Gaunt is quite ill with a severe cold.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Coblentz, residents of Mountain District for many years, moved to Ypsilanti last week, to make their home with a daughter, because of the ill health of Mrs. Coblentz.

Miss Opal McDonald of Cadillac came up Saturday evening and visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. N. McDonald. She returned Sunday evening.

Godfrey McDonald and Perry Looze began work at the Charlevoix County Nursery, Monday, March 23. Mr. McDonald is the new overseer, taking the place of Ed. Stollard, who has been overseer for several years. Mrs. Hazel Vogt of Flint is expected to visit her mother, Mrs. Helen Myers this week.

Almost 40 attended the party at Three Bells schoolhouse Saturday evening. They have purchased a new organ to use at their parties.

Among the callers at the David Gaunt home Sunday were Miss Eloise and Master Junior Gaunt of Knoll Krest, and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Myers.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Price and daughter, who have spent the winter in Florida, are as far on their homeward journey as Peoria, Ill., and are expected home March 25th. Mr. Price is Clerk of Eveline Twp.

The Ironton Community Church is entertaining the men of the community to dinner Tuesday, March 24. All men are invited to get acquainted. The church has just been electrically wired, and is presided over by the Rev. Parker.

William Olstrom of Advance Dist., is working for Geo. Hanson at Ironton.

Miss Dorothy McDonald of Owosso arrived at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. N. McDonald, Thursday, for a week's vacation.

Mrs. Will Gaunt of Knoll Krest and Mrs. Elmer Faust of Mountain Ash farm attended a Rebekah surprise birthday party on Mrs. T. J. Hitchcock in East Jordan last week Tuesday evening, and report a very jolly time.

Clarence Johnston and Elmer Faust attended a meeting of the Jordan Valley Creamery in East Jordan Wednesday afternoon of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Loomis and family of Gravel Hill, north side, who went to Traverse City March 13th and expected to return the 15th, burned out a connecting rod of their car before they got very far on their way home and were forced to return to Traverse City and get it fixed. They got back Monday only in time to miss part of the Caucus.

Mr. and Mrs. Joel Bennett of Honey Slope farm went to Boyne City Saturday for a week's visit with their daughter, Mrs. Wm. Bogart and family.

Mrs. Geo. Papineau and sister, Mrs. Morehouse of Boyne City came Saturday evening for a visit with her daughter, Mrs. Orval Bennett and family at Honey Slope farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Tracy LaCroix and little son of Advance Dist., visited the Orval Bennett family at Honey Slope farm, Sunday.

Mrs. J. W. Hayden and son, Frank and two children, Arlene and Lloyd, of Orchard Hill were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Hitchcock in East Jordan, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Immann, south of Advance, called on the A. B.

Nisley family in Sunny Slope farm, Sunday.

Francis Boyington who is employed at Sunny Slope farm, spent the week end with his parents in Boyne City. Mrs. Fred Warr went Friday to spend several days with her daughter, Mrs. Elwood Cyr and family in Boyne City.

Mrs. Geo. Weaver of East Jordan came out on the school bus Wednesday morning and spent the day with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ira McKee, she returned home in the bus that afternoon.

Mrs. Mercy Woerful of East Jordan spent Wednesday with the Ray Loomis family at Gravel Hill, north side.

Mrs. Caroline Loomis who is assisting in caring for an infant in Boyne City, spent Wednesday with her son, Ray Loomis and family at Gravel Hill. She accompanied her employers, Mr. and Mrs. Vance to Cheboygan, Saturday, where they expect to make their future home.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Smith, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Smith and their mother of Potosky called on the A. Reich family of Lone Ash farm, Sunday.

Gladys Staley of Gleaner Corner was absent from school last week because of being ill with pink eye.

When the snow plow went through the last time and opened the cross road they missed the road from the Star schoolhouse to the Ray Loomis farm and as the storm of March 9th had leveled the banks full, there was nothing to do but muster in Johnny Armstrong with pick and shovel and go right after it, which Ray Loomis and Hugh Russell proceeded to do.

There never has been so much enthusiasm in smelt fishing as this season, although no one gets many, all the men and some of the women go every night and often stay for the second run at 3 a. m., consequently no one gets much sleep and by a lucky chance there is not much work that can be done just at this time. Elmer Faust of Mountain Ash farm is confined to the house with the flu.

It begins to look like spring, stumps and stones and high spots are coming up and large fields are beginning to show far and near.

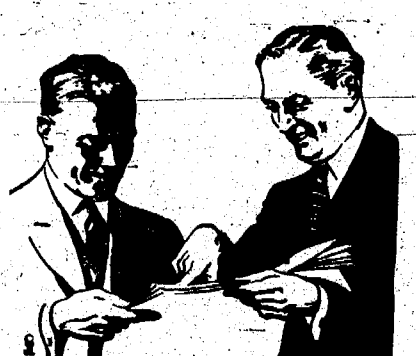
Perry Looze Jr., has secured a position at the Charlevoix County Nursery for the summer season and with his family will occupy the Chas. Coblentz farm house. Work begins April 1st.

A very large crowd attended Eveline Twp. Caucus, Monday, March 16. 160 votes were cast which resulted in two candidates being nominated for each office except Justice of Peace, full term on the east side, and Robt. Sherman to fill vacancy, west side, had no opposition. The tickets are: Supervisor—Will Sanderson, Theodore Leu.

Treasurer—John Knudson, D. D. Tibbits.

Highway Com'r—Elmer Faust, Joe Kemp. There was not much competition for any office except Highway Com'r, where there were five candidates. Elmer Faust had the lead from the first ballot but not a majority, after three ballots it was decided to ballot for the two lower men, which resulted in Joe Kemp being high man, then a ballot was cast to decide who should be on ticket No. 1, which resulted in Faust being on No. 1, and Joe Kemp on No. 2.

A tree is not always to be judged by its fruit. Very much good in this world is based on bunk, and very much bad is the result of righteous intention.



Good Printing Is Read

There is no getting away from the fact that if you want your printed message to be read by the men with the money to buy, it must be well printed. That's the sort of printing we really pride ourselves upon doing.

Charlevoix County Herald

G. A. Lisk, Publisher. East Jordan, Mich.
Advertising - Job Printing - Subscriptions

Getting Up Nights

It is a well known fact that a good night's sleep is essential for good health. If you are having trouble getting up in the morning, it may be due to a lack of rest. There are many ways to improve your sleep, but the most effective is to use a good night's rest. This is why it is so important to get a good night's sleep. If you are having trouble getting up in the morning, it may be due to a lack of rest. There are many ways to improve your sleep, but the most effective is to use a good night's rest. This is why it is so important to get a good night's sleep.

Vanity Man: Who the heck's ruined this new football? It's full of water!
Roommate: I—er—Billy, my feet were cold last night and I couldn't find the hot water bottle.

Publisher's Notice

Hereafter all Classified and Petty Advertisements MUST be paid for before insertion. This includes Classified Ads, Cards of Thanks, In Memoriams, and local ads—unless the advertiser has an open account with us and to whom we can charge the account. The Herald does not wish to appear arbitrary in this matter, but the payment of so many small accounts are either neglected or ignored that we are forced to adopt this policy. May we have your co-operation to eliminate this loss to us. G. A. LISK, Publisher.

DR. B. J. BEUKER
Physician and Surgeon
Office Hours:
2:00 to 5:00 p. m.
Office Phone—158-F2
Residence Phone—155-F3
Office, Second Floor Hite Building
Next to Postoffice

DR. F. P. RAMSEY
Physician and Surgeon
Graduate of College of Physicians and Surgeons of the University of Illinois.
Office—Over Bartlett's Store
Phone—195-F2

DR. E. J. BRENNER
Physician and Surgeon
Office Hours:
10:00-12:00; 2:00-4:00; 7:00-8:00
and by appointment.
Office Phone—6
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DR. G. W. BECHTOLD
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IN MY LINE, CALL IN
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DAIRY FACTS

CHEMICALS USED TO CLEAN CANS

Chlorinated Lime Is Good in Killing Bacteria.

Chemicals may be used instead of hot water in sterilizing milk utensils, and many farmers are finding this an easy method of keeping milk cans and other dairy equipment clean and sanitary, says L. H. Burgwald, professor of dairy technology at the Ohio State university.

Chlorinated lime, which may be procured in 12-ounce cans, is commonly used for this purpose. In preparing the chemical for use in sterilizing milk utensils, one 12-ounce can of chlorinated lime is thoroughly dissolved in a gallon of water, the clear solution is siphoned off, stored in a tightly stoppered glass bottle and placed in a cool dark place. In the presence of sunlight the solution rapidly loses its strength.

After milking, Burgwald states, the utensils are immediately rinsed with cold water and then washed with hot water containing a washing powder (not a soap powder). After the milk utensils have been thoroughly washed with the hottest water possible to handle, they are then rinsed with a solution made by adding a half-glass of the chlorine solution to five gallons of water.

The chemical is effective in killing bacteria if the milk cans are clean but if they are dirty it will do but little good. Cans returned from the milk plants or creameries may be rinsed with the chlorinated lime solution and then drained just before milking time.

Retaining Proven Bull for Future Is Prudent

Some years ago Mr. W. A. Dryden, one of the leading breeders of Short-horn cattle in Ontario, made a comment that bears just as directly on dairy cattle improvement as on beef. "We will never make the improvement we should make," said Mr. Dryden, "until we have more proven sires. Plenty of our best sires are sold to the butcher after one or two years, use and before we really know just what their progeny will be." At that time Mr. Dryden had a couple of bulls that he had used in his own herd, loaned to neighboring breeders. He was watching their offspring and should they prove exceptionally good the sire was right at hand to be used to his limit for the improvement of the Shorthorn breed. "Dairymen of the Scandinavian countries have long had a system of sire exchange, that enables them to hold sires until their daughters have been tested in production. Good sires are then retained for service as long as they are active and the result has been a remarkably rapid increase in the average milk production per cow in these countries. And we, in Canada, continue with the hit-and-miss plan, or lack of plan that has always been the rule on this continent, and every year good bulls go to the block."

Production Record of Show Bull Proved Good

The question is often asked as to whether dairy bulls which win high honors in the show ring are ever much good as sires of high producing daughters. That such bulls do get progeny which make good in milk production is being proved by one of Canada's most famous Holstein bulls, Johanna Rag Apple. Paast, a black and white bred in the United States and bought by the Mount Victoria farms at Hudson Heights, Que., two or three years ago for the steep price of \$15,000, was never defeated at a major exhibition. Before being retired after last year's Royal Winter fair, he had won 25 grand champion ships and several times had been named "All-American" grand champion.

Dairy Facts

The calf can be taught to drink by allowing it to suck the fingers and gradually lowering them into the milk.

One cow often eats the profits made by another. Few cows give according to her production. A high producing cow needs much more grain than a low producer.

Cows need vacations the same as human beings. A rest period of six to eight weeks before freshening, with plenty of good feed, will put the dairy cow in form for her work. Many cows must get their water a long way from the barn on cold winter days and often the ice must be removed before they can drink. Under these conditions cows cannot fill up on water as they should, with resultant decrease in milk.

A cow is so constituted as to handle large amounts of roughage but even so, a cow's capacity is limited. If she is fed a poor grade of roughage, her energy is expended in consuming a class of feeds from which she can not get sufficient nutritive returns.

GIRL BANDIT BARES DREAM OF HAPPINESS

Confesses Bigamy After Arrest in Pistol Battle.

Detroit.—Mrs. Fern Evans, twenty-one-year-old bigamist and gang leader, was captured in Salem, Ohio, in a running gun battle and has been returned to Detroit to face trial. Police charge that she was the leader of a bandit gang which toured the Middle West and South in stolen automobiles, living on funds obtained from looting homes.

During the gun battle, Walter Evans, husband of Fern, escaped on foot after Salem police forced the Evans car into the ditch. Roy Evans, twenty-eight, Fern's brother-in-law, was captured with her.

Fern Evans' dreams have vanished. Like other girls she had visions of a shimmering gown of ivory satin, the gay laughter of friends, a merry departure, with a send-off of rice and old shoes—then months of glorious travel—these are the dreams of the average girl for her marriage and honeymoon.

Had a Good Job. And these were the dreams that failed wistful Fern.

"I used to spend hours picturing that wedding day," Fern was saying, with that characteristic dreamy look in her hazel eyes. "Perhaps I would wear a yellow dress, or maybe a smart suit, but I must have that honeymoon. I would travel and see the world with the man I loved."

"Then I had a good job. I was an inspector in the Cleveland exchange when along came a man and I married him. I was seventeen and I thought I had found romance."

The first husband of the girl was Frank Barberic, who now claims that they were never divorced. Fern declares Barberic told her the divorce had been granted.

Long months of marital quarrels, broken by the birth of a baby girl, who is now two years old and resides with her paternal grandparents—such is Fern's story of that first marriage. The couple separated, and Fern started work as a waitress in Cleveland. Then romance again crossed the girl's path in the person of Walter Evans, blond, handsome and twenty-seven.

"From the start Walter was always good to me," she declared. "He was thoughtful—different from Frank. He seemed to care a lot for me, and finally we began to talk of marriage. Walter had always wanted to travel, and before long we were planning that honeymoon I had always dreamed about."

A Grim Honeymoon. The marriage and honeymoon became a reality, with two exciting months of travel over the United States for the newlyweds; but police annals shadow it with a grim story.

They are charged with a series of robberies which took the honeymooners from Florida and Texas to Ohio. In Muskegee, Okla., the groom is wanted for wounding an officer who pursued him following a holdup.

"It was more than a month before I discovered how he was getting money," Fern went on. "At first I thought I could break him. Then he told me he had served nine years at the reformatory at Mansfield, Ohio, for robbery and I knew it was useless. I made up my mind to leave him as soon as we got back to Cleveland."

But Fern's resolution came too late, and now she is named as a looter of a Dearborn home.

"I didn't commit these robberies, but I was with Walter," she said. "He was good to me and I will stand by him. Whatever happens I'm going to take it smiling."

Yawning Graves Await Pauper Dead of City

Cleveland, Ohio.—Six graves always remain open at Highland Park cemetery, waiting to receive the bodies of those consigned to a pauper's burial.

From the charity wards of hospitals and from accidents on city streets potter's field annually draws between 400 and 500 of Cleveland's dead. The frequency of burials makes it necessary for five and six graves always to be in readiness.

The arrangements are unpretentious, the ceremony simple: A pine board box, costing \$18 for adults and \$10 for children, is purchased from an undertaker who receives in addition a small fee for his services. Final rites are paid by the mortician, who reads a brief prayer while a city health officer stands by as a witness.

Louise DeWald, commissioner of city cemeteries and the only woman in the country to hold such a position, supervises maintenance of potter's field.

Airport Spends \$200,000 on Modern Equipment

St. Louis, Mo.—Aviation improvements totaling \$200,000 have been completed at Lambert-St. Louis field during the last summer, according to officials at the airport. The field is equipped with the most up to date flying equipment known to commercial aviation. New boundary lights marking the 370-acre field recently have been added. A public address system for broadcasting weather reports, field announcements and providing entertainment to crowds also has been installed. In the last five months a total of more than 20,000 passengers on regularly scheduled trips passed through the airport.

DUAL BANK SYSTEM FAVORED BY BANKER

State and National Institutions Supplement Each Other in Serving Country's Varied Financial Needs

RECENT suggestions that all banks in the United States be under Federal jurisdiction, going away with the chartering of banks by the various states recalls the opposition to this plan presented at the recent convention of the American Bankers Association by R. S. Hecht of New Orleans, Chairman of its Economic Policy Commission. Mr. Hecht said:

"There are just as good reasons why there should be state as well as national banks, as that there should be state as well as a national government. I do not think that analogy is far-fetched. The states should not surrender all political jurisdiction to the central government, and the local business life of the states should not be made to surrender all control over financial functions to national financial instrumentalities. There are many variations of business conditions from state to state and there are special fiscal requirements of the various states.

"It is entirely logical, therefore, that the states should retain the right to charter banks so as to mold and direct their affairs in accordance with the states' governmental and business requirements and keep them adapted to localized sentiment and conditions.

"The argument is sometimes advanced that the dual system jeopardizes the life of the Federal Reserve System because under it there is a large group of banks that are free to remain out of or to withdraw from the system. Facts and figures prove that this is a specious argument.

"It is true that there has been some shifting from national to state charters especially in cases of mergers of large national banks with banks operating under state charters. However, the Federal Reserve System was not weakened in this process because the merged institutions almost universally retained their membership in the system on a voluntary basis. Moreover, the records show that state bank members are just as good members of the system as national banks and the ratio of state bank resources in the Federal Reserve System is constantly growing. In 1922, national banks held about 65 per cent of the resources of reserve members, and state banks about 35 per cent, while in 1929, the nationals held only 60 per cent and state banks 40 per cent.

Banking Systems Help Each Other

"Reciprocally the state and national banks systems have helped each other. If the national banking law has served in some respects as something of a model code toward which state banking laws more and more have approached year by year, so have the state codes developed valuable reforms which have suggested improvements for the national laws. A great many undesirable competitive inequalities have been wiped out by this mutual evolutionary process and further progress along the line of uniformity so far as is desirable is anticipated.

"However, I do not believe that it is a disadvantage to have two banking codes that differ in some respects. It is quite probable that the state banking code in many instances represents a closer adjustment to local conditions than could be had under the national banking laws, and this is a situation that should be retained. There should, however, not be competition between the two banking codes. Competition should be between banks themselves and not between the laws under which they operate. The effort to offer too great allurements in one code as against the other could lead only to weak banking laws. But I do think that there should be the alternative opportunities that now exist which banking institutions and local business interests may choose, so that they can function or conduct their business relationships under that banking code which best meets the conditions of the times and of the place as they see them.

"This has been illustrated in both directions. In states where such unsound measures as the guarantee of deposits were operative state banks had the opportunity to escape the baleful effect of such laws. On the other hand, when a court decision was handed down in Worcester, Massachusetts, which rendered uncertain the position of trust assets acquired by a national bank through a merger with a state bank, it was a real advantage for national banks affected to take out and operate under a state charter, either on a temporary or a permanent basis, as circumstances make expedient.

"In my opinion, bankers, national as well as state, should combat the thought that conceives of depriving us of the vitalizing benefits of our dual system."

Finance Fights Erosion

Farm terracing to stop erosion is of major importance in Noble County, Oklahoma, the county agent said, and so one of the county's national banks bought five farm levels to be loaned to farmers without charge. The machines were immediately put to use and the farmers are showing keen interest in terracing. Two terracing schools were started for adults and 4-H Club boys.

THE PALACE THEATRE

CHARLEVOIX, MICHIGAN.

Mrs. Moon, Manager of the Palace Theatre, Charlevoix, Mich., wishes to announce that she has an R. C. A. Photophone Sound equipment installed, and the walls of the Theatre treated for acoustics, and an Overall Walker Fire Sound installed. This Theatre now has the best sound in Northern Michigan.

—COMING ATTRACTIONS—

Saturday—Sunday, March 28-29—Wm. Powell, Kay Francis in "FOR THE DEFENSE."

Saturday—Sunday, April 4-5—A Special. Ruth Chatterton in "SARAH AND SON."

Saturday—Sunday, April 11-12—Marilyn Miller in "SUNNY."

Saturday—Sunday, April 18-19—"LITTLE CEASAR"

Saturday—Sunday, April 25-26—Richard Barthelmess in "THE LASH."

NOTE—Starting April 8-9, Palace Theatre will operate every Wednesday, Thursday, Saturday and Sunday nights.

Post: That sergeant of mine will soon forget what he learned at college?
Bellum: Not hung, my boy, hang-ed.

Post: Hung, I say; hanging is too good for him!

She: What's the reason for having two hoods over your car?
He: The first one is just a falsehood.

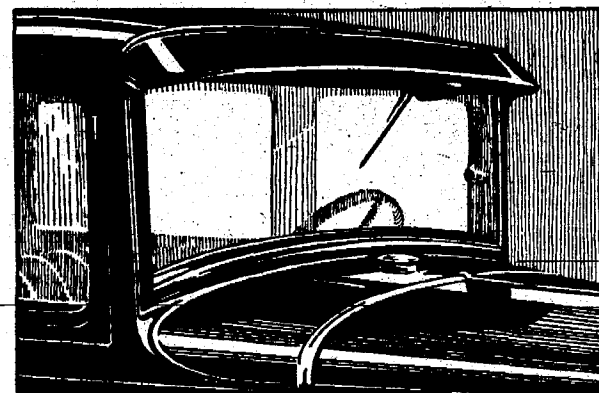
Dr. Arrowsmith: Think your son will soon forget what he learned at college?
Mr. Babbitt: I hope so. He can't make a living drinking.

"Will you marry me?"
"You! Why, you couldn't keep me in handkerchiefs."
"Say, you're not going to have a cold all your life, are you?"

No matter how unhappy a woman is in her own marriage, she always wants her daughter to marry—

The oldest woman's club — the broomstick.

FORD SAFETY

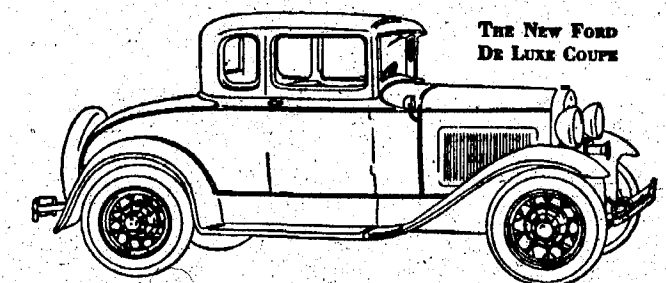


Triplex shatter-proof glass windshield has saved many lives in collisions

EVERY new Ford is equipped with a Triplex shatter-proof windshield. This is made so that the glass will not fly or splinter under the hardest impact. It has saved many lives and prevented injuries in many automobile collisions.

This shatter-proof glass windshield is just one of many features that make the new Ford a value far above the price. Others are the silent, fully enclosed four-wheel brakes, sturdy steel body construction, four Houdaille double-acting hydraulic shock absorbers, more than twenty ball and roller bearings, extensive use of fine steel forgings, aluminum pistons, chrome silicon alloy valves, torque-tube drive, three-quarter floating rear axle, Rustless Steel, and unusual accuracy in manufacturing.

In addition, you save many dollars because of low first cost of the new Ford, low cost of operation and up-keep, and low yearly depreciation.

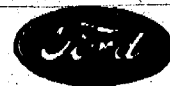


THE NEW FORD DE LUXE COUPE

LOW PRICES OF FORD CARS

\$430 to \$630

1931 Ford, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100, 102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 116, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 252, 254, 256, 258, 260, 262, 264, 266, 268, 270, 272, 274, 276, 278, 280, 282, 284, 286, 288, 290, 292, 294, 296, 298, 300, 302, 304, 306, 308, 310, 312, 314, 316, 318, 320, 322, 324, 326, 328, 330, 332, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 346, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 478, 480, 482, 484, 486, 488, 490, 492, 494, 496, 498, 500, 502, 504, 506, 508, 510, 512, 514, 516, 518, 520, 522, 524, 526, 528, 530, 532, 534, 536, 538, 540, 542, 544, 546, 548, 550, 552, 554, 556, 558, 560, 562, 564, 566, 568, 570, 572, 574, 576, 578, 580, 582, 584, 586, 588, 590, 592, 594, 596, 598, 600, 602, 604, 606, 608, 610, 612, 614, 616, 618, 620, 622, 624, 626, 628, 630, 632, 634, 636, 638, 640, 642, 644, 646, 648, 650, 652, 654, 656, 658, 660, 662, 664, 666, 668, 670, 672, 674, 676, 678, 680, 682, 684, 686, 688, 690, 692, 694, 696, 698, 700, 702, 704, 706, 708, 710, 712, 714, 716, 718, 720, 722, 724, 726, 728, 730, 732, 734, 736, 738, 740, 742, 744, 746, 748, 750, 752, 754, 756, 758, 760, 762, 764, 766, 768, 770, 772, 774, 776, 778, 780, 782, 784, 786, 788, 790, 792, 794, 796, 798, 800, 802, 804, 806, 808, 810, 812, 814, 816, 818, 820, 822, 824, 826, 828, 830, 832, 834, 836, 838, 840, 842, 844, 846, 848, 850, 852, 854, 856, 858, 860, 862, 864, 866, 868, 870, 872, 874, 876, 878, 880, 882, 884, 886, 888, 890, 892, 894, 896, 898, 900, 902, 904, 906, 908, 910, 912, 914, 916, 918, 920, 922, 924, 926, 928, 930, 932, 934, 936, 938, 940, 942, 944, 946, 948, 950, 952, 954, 956, 958, 960, 962, 964, 966, 968, 970, 972, 974, 976, 978, 980, 982, 984, 986, 988, 990, 992, 994, 996, 998, 1000.



Temple University Star



John "Bugs" Bonner, Temple university star athlete, who holds a consecutive scoring record of basketball play by tallying at least a foul goal in each of 146 games, covering a period of seven years. Bonner was captain of the football team last year, and recently was named to lead the baseball team for the coming season.

Farm Baby Queen



Mario Lee Foster, age six months, address Route No. 1, Junction City, Kan., has been crowned "queen of farm babies" in a nation-wide contest participated in by more than 10,000 grown-up farm infants. The farm baby contest was sponsored by the American Farm Bureau federation.

A patriot is a man who does more for his community than he can afford to.

The good no longer die young. The doctors have seen to that. The good live long and grow suspicious.

If a girl is pretty enough, a patent smile will pass for a sense of humor before marriage, but after marriage she's got to laugh in the right place!

MORTGAGE FORECLOSURE NOTICE.

Default having been made in the terms and conditions of a certain mortgage made and executed by Robert D. Cook and Jessie G. Cook, his wife, and David Ruch, a widower, all of East Jordan, Michigan, to the Peoples State Savings Bank, of East Jordan, State of Michigan, a body corporate under the laws of Michigan, which said mortgage bears date the 15th day of March, 1915, and was recorded on the 16th day of March, 1915, in Liber forty (40) of Mortgages, on page two hundred fifty-eight (258), in the office of the Register of Deeds in and for the County of Charlevoix, Michigan, and that said mortgage is past due, and there is now claimed to be due and unpaid on said mortgage the sum of two thousand four hundred thirty-nine and 45-100 (\$2439.45) dollars at the date of this notice, including principal of \$2000.00, interest of \$310.34, taxes paid by mortgagee of \$94.11, and attorney fee of \$35.00 as provided for by said mortgage, and no suit or proceedings at law or in equity having been instituted to recover the moneys secured by said mortgage or any part thereof;

NOW, THEREFORE, by virtue of the power of sale in said mortgage contained, and of the statute in such case made and provided, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that on Friday, the 24th day of April, 1931, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, standard time, at the east front door of the court house in the City of Charlevoix, Michigan, that being the place where the Circuit Court for the County of Charlevoix is held, said Peoples State Savings Bank will sell at public auction to the highest bidder the premises described in said mortgage, or so much thereof as may be necessary to pay the amount due on said mortgage and all legal costs and attorney fee.

The premises described in said mortgage are as follows, to-wit:

"All of the east one-half of the northwest quarter (E 1/2 of NW 1/4) of section number twenty (20), township thirty-two (32) north, range seven (7) west, Michigan, containing eighty (80) acres of land, more or less, according to the Government survey thereof, situated in the township of South Arm, County of Charlevoix and State of Michigan."

Dated January 16th, 1931.
PEOPLES STATE SAVINGS BANK,
Mortgagee,

By Walter G. Cornell, Cashier.
E. N. CLINK,
Attorney for Mortgagee,
Business Address: East Jordan, Mich.

YEARLY WASTE COST IS \$8,000,000,000

Responsibility for a Death Toll of 30,000 Fixed.

Washington.—Profits of American business men each year are lessened by \$8,000,000,000 to \$10,000,000,000 due to waste, Commerce department experts asserted. They also revealed that waste is responsible for an annual toll of more than 30,000 lives.

These facts were made public as the department prepared for another attack on what it regards as one of the most vital problems in American life.

Notable progress toward reducing waste in business has been made since the department started its campaign, but the nation's distribution machinery is still described by Assistant Secretary Julius Klein as "haphazard and antiquated." Failures of many firms in the present depression could have been averted by preventing waste, Klein said.

Study Problem in St. Louis.

For the purpose of analyzing retailers' waste problems, a group of experts left recently to study the drug stores of St. Louis. A similar survey of grocery stores already has been made in Louisville, Ky., and a check has shown elimination of much preventable waste, the department said.

Business losses attributable to waste were said by Klein to equal the total value of the United States' foreign trade annually.

Lives lost through motor and industrial accidents which, Klein said, were attributable largely to wasteful methods of handling automobile traffic and machinery total more than 30,000 a year. Another 70,000 or more are injured.

Standard Traffic Code Urged.

To solve the traffic problem the department is now urging municipalities to adopt a standard traffic code drafted by a committee appointed by President Hoover.

Utilization of by-products was cited by Klein as a major effort to stop waste. Many millions are being saved also through standardizing machinery and parts. Fire losses also are being vigorously attacked.

Production has largely solved its waste problem and American factories generally are held to be the most efficient in the world. But in the distribution end department experts said they have found appalling examples of duplication and inefficiency.

Cemetery of Mammoths Yields Another Find

Lille, France.—The cemetery of prehistoric mammoths, after 23 years of unexciting tranquillity, has been again disturbed by the discovery of another large mammoth.

Workers recently uncovered fossilized bones of a prehistoric animal much larger than the largest elephant while digging in the said pits of Du-Jobel, in the Pas-de-Calais department. The tusks measured seven feet each; The molar teeth were larger than paving blocks.

The workmen, afraid of spoiling the find, informed the professors of the College of Science of Lille, who are now directing the work. Up to the present time the scientists only have been able to uncover the head and tusks, as the work must progress slowly for fear of breaking the bones into small pieces.

The first mammoth was found near here in 1807.

Accident at Sea Brings Reunion of 2 Brothers

Boston.—An accident at sea recently led to the first reunion in several years between Skipper Ralph Ogilvie and his brother, Hilton.

The brothers are skippers of the schooners Marjorie Austin and Peace-land, respectively, and for years they had been plying the same course between Parrsboro, N. S., and Boston, without ever meeting.

The Marjorie Austin recently damaged her bowsprit and jib boom and then ran into fog and storm. This upset her schedule sufficiently to result in the brotherly reunion that enabled Ralph and Hilton to have dinner together in Boston.

Extensive Air Travel Seen in War Maneuvers

London.—Some idea of how much territory a fleet of airplanes engaged in war will travel was recently given her when the red colony and the blue colony of the British royal air force engaged in a sham battle. Two hundred and fifty planes took part and flew more than 300,000 miles. More than 2,980 men and officers took part in the imaginary combat.

Mushroom Diseases and Their Control

'Bubbles' and 'Plaster Mold' Cause of Big Loss.

(Prepared by the United States Department of Agriculture.—WNU Service.)
Two diseases of mushrooms, known as "bubbles" and "plaster mold," are responsible for great losses to mushroom growers, say Vera K. Charles and C. H. Popenoe in Circular 27-C, "Some Mushroom Diseases and Their Carriers," recently issued in revised form by the United States Department of Agriculture.

"Bubbles," probably the disease of greatest importance to the industry, deforms the plants from the beginning of growth. It is caused by a fungus which at first covers the plants with a cottony growth and later disappears, after which the mushrooms soften and rot. The fungus works its way into the wood of the mushroom bed and lives there from year to year unless killed by fumigation. For control, the beds and house must be fumigated with sulphur or formaldehyde, and care and sanitary measures must be exercised to prevent workmen or insects from carrying the fungous spores to an uninfected bed or house.

"Plaster mold" does not attack the mushroom directly, but the disease is caused by a fungus that runs through the manure and prevents or delays development of the spawn. The plaster mold appears on the surface and sides of the bed as white patches which may be seen when the boards are raised. When mature the fungus is coated with powdery spores that separate and are carried readily to wind or insects. These are likely to spread the disease. Plaster mold has been serious in recent years. It reduces mushroom yields and frequently causes complete failure of the crop.

Mushroom flies and other insects common in mushroom houses distribute the disease spores. They can be controlled with pyrethrum nicotine, or hydrocyanic acid gas.

As sanitation measures, infected manure should be moved to a safe distance from the mushroom house and manure used for replacement should come from a place free from contamination. Manure never should be piled close to the mushroom house.

Circular 27-C may be obtained from the office of information, United States Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

Korean Lespedeza Best Sown in Early Spring

Korean lespedeza is best sown in the spring during late March or early April. It may be sown with oats immediately after the seed grain has been covered, or 10 days to two weeks later, after the grain crop is up. The time of seeding on wheat may well be delayed until April, after the danger of severe freezes is past. Seedlings should be made, however, before the ground has dried out and while the surface soil is alternately freezing by night and thawing by day. If the sowing is later the wheat ground should be harrowed before the lespedeza seed is put in.

Korean lespedeza establishes itself more quickly where the ground is firm and well packed. For that reason it is more likely to succeed and make a larger growth the first season if sown on wheat rather than with oats. The seed is not difficult to sow and may be distributed by a grass-clover seeder, by a wheelbarrow seeder, or by a grass-clover attachment on a grain drill.

Destroy Scale Insects Very Early in Spring

There are probably to exceed five broods of the San Jose scale per year. It has been estimated that even with four broods, a single female's progeny would number 3,216,080,400 in a season. To figure the progeny in view of a fifth brood would make the figures incomprehensible. Thus it is seen that it is very important to destroy the insects before the breeding season as a plant only slightly attacked in the spring may be covered, as well as the fruit, by fall. With millions of scales with their beaks thrust into the plant, pumping out the sap and poisoning the tissues, a tree will succumb in from one to three years if the scales are not checked by spraying, natural conditions or parasites.

Agricultural Notes

Clover or alfalfa sown in the spring should make a cutting of hay by late summer.

The celery cabbages are attractive salad vegetables. They can be grown at home.

Seldom does the cost of an hour of horse labor fall below 12 cents or exceed 30 cents.

The New Jersey State college finds that egg plants on highly acid soils are less likely to be damaged by wilt than on soils containing lime.

Experiments at the Pennsylvania State college reveal that nitrogenous fertilizers should be applied to sod orchards in the spring soon after the tips of the branch buds begin to show gray and before the blossom buds show pink.

Smart Afternoon Frock



Blouse effects are achieved in the newest black and white afternoon frocks. The photograph exhibits the latest mode in a costume of canton crepe, comprising a simple blouse attached to a circular skirt.

Last Requests

19th Century: Leave me if you must, but spare our family honor!
20th Century: Leave me tomorrow, but leave me plenty of alimony.

"How much are you worth?"
"Five thousand dollars in Canada."
"How, so?"
"That's what the government offers for my return."

One: How come women can't vote in England until thirty?
Two: Who ever heard of a woman acknowledging she was of age until she was at least thirty?

The wise man does a lot of listening.

MICHIGAN BELL TELEPHONE CO.

Long Distance Rates are Surprisingly Low

FOR INSTANCE:

for \$1.10
or less, between 4:30 a. m. and 7:00 p. m.

You can call the following points and talk for THREE MINUTES for the rates shown. Rates to other points are proportionately low.

FROM EAST JORDAN TO:

| Day Station-to-Station Rate | Rate |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| FLINT | \$1.05 |
| GRAND RAPIDS | 1.00 |
| LANSING | 1.10 |
| MUSKOGON | .95 |
| GRAND HAVEN | 1.00 |
| BAD AXE | .95 |
| OWOSSO | 1.05 |
| MILWAUKEE, WIS. | 1.05 |

The rates quoted are Station-to-Station Day rates, effective 4:30 a.m. to 7:00 p.m.; Evening Station-to-Station rates are effective 7:00 p.m. to 8:30 p.m., and Night Station-to-Station rates, 8:30 p.m. to 4:30 a.m.

For fastest service, give the operator the telephone number of the person you are calling, which can be obtained from "Information"



LaSalle: Are you doing anything for charity?
Annex: Yes, I'm working for my father.

"Do you have animal crackers?"
"Here, boy, show this gentleman the dog biscuits."

Prof: Jack is certainly a steady boy, isn't he?
Jack's Boss: If he were any steadier, he wouldn't even move.

"Why do you wear a player's mask on your ankle?"
"I've had it in a cast three times."

Semper idem

"ALWAYS THE SAME" . . . a good slogan for any one of a thousand advertised articles whose superior qualities are maintained year in and year out.

Have you ever stopped to consider the time, patience, skill, money and experience invested in every one of the articles you see advertised in this paper? No matter what it may be—a lead pencil or an expensive automobile—the problems of maintaining and improving quality are constantly in the minds of those responsible for their manufacture. Quality must be maintained at all hazards. Quality must be bettered wherever and whenever possible. Price must be kept at a level that will insure the utmost in value.

Advertised goods must, and do, live up to their advertising. "Semper idem"—always the same. They cannot afford to vary in the least.

Trust advertised goods. Buy them Regularly. Read the advertising columns every day to learn what is new. Read them to know what others are buying. Read them to ascertain how you can save money and yet get better merchandise.

Read the Advertisements . . . they stand for quality merchandise . . . semper idem.

Do Your Shopping Early

is an excellent plan. It is more satisfactory for you, for the merchant and for the employees. But to

Do Your Saving Early

in life is just as important. If you start now and systematically save a little each week you will find yourself in an independent position later in life. Why not start today?



"THE BANK ON THE CORNER"

News of the Week

Presbyterian Church

C. W. Sidebotham, Pastor.
C. R. Harper, Foreign Pastor.
"A Church for Folks."

10:00 a. m.—Morning Worship.
Sermon Theme: "When Life Tumbles In, What Then?"
11:15 a. m.—Sunday School.
6:00 p. m.—Evening Service.
Next Thursday evening at 7 o'clock will be the annual Pre-Easter Communion Service at which all who place their faith in Jesus Christ will be welcome. The theme of the meditation will be: "My Body Broken For You."

First M. E. Church

James Leitch, Pastor
10:00 a. m.—Morning Service
11:30 a. m.—Sunday School
6:00 p. m.—Epworth League
7:00 p. m.—Evening Worship
Next Sunday is Palm Sunday; the message and music will be in keeping with the day. During the service baptism will be administered for those desiring either for themselves or for children. Kindly notify the Pastor before Sunday morning.

Latter Day Saints Church

Leonard Dudley, Pastor
9:00 a. m.—Sunday School.
10:15 a. m.—Social Service.
7:00 p. m.—Evening Service.
7:00 p. m., Wednesday — Prayer Meeting.
All are welcome to attend these services.

TEMPLE THEATRE

EAST JORDAN, MICHIGAN

Saturday, March 28—Marie Dressler and Wallace Berry in "MIN AND BILL." Comedy. 10c-25c

Sunday--Monday, March 29-30—The four Marx Brothers in "ANIMAL CRACKERS." Comedy and Universal News. 10c-25c-35c

Tuesday, March 31—Charles Buddy Rogers in "SAFETY IN NUMBERS." Comedy. 10c-25c

Wednesday--Thursday, April 1-2—Charles Farrell and Estella Taylor in "LILLIOM." Also Comedy. 10c-25c

BROODER HOUSES, ROUND OR SQUARE.
4 SQUARE LUMBER
AND BUILDER'S HARDWARE.

"EVERYTHING TO BUILD WITH"
F. O. BARDEN & SON
Boysie City, Mich. Phone 146

Briefs of the Week

Arthur Gagnon is here from Muskegon visiting friends.

Miss Virginia Kake is reported very ill with pneumonia.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Ingalls, a son, Friday, March 27th.

F. A. Kenyon of Mackinac Island was an East Jordan visitor, Thursday.

Mrs. Len Swafford left Thursday to visit her husband at Hermansville.

One quarter—four grape fruit, nuff said. East Jordan Lumber Co. adv.

A fine double Harness for farm work \$25.00 at C. J. Malpass Hdwe. Co. adv.

Mrs. Jennie Watson of Frankfort is visiting at the home of her son, R. G. Watson.

8c Sale now on at C. J. Malpass Hdwe. Co. Many 15c items in this sale at 8c. adv.

Basketball, Friday night, March 27, City Championship—Foundry vs. K. P.'s. Good preliminary. 5c, 10c, 20c. adv.

Mr. and Mrs. Coryell Severy and daughter of Bellaire spent Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bishaw.

Mrs. C. Walsh returned home Tuesday, after an extended visit with relatives in Grand Rapids and other southern Michigan points.

You can get up in the world for only 25c per foot on one of our full rodded, well braced Step Ladders. East Jordan Lumber Co. adv.

For Rent—House with all modern improvements, also furnished rooms For Rent.—Mrs. C. Walsh, Cor. Third and Nicholls St., East Jordan. adv.

Call and see our new line of spring and summer Hats, and order your summer Coat, Suit or Dress at an unusually low price. The New Hat Store, East Jordan. adv.

The Am. Legion Auxiliary will serve its annual warm maple syrup supper at Club Rooms, Wednesday, April 1st, from 5:00 to 7:30. All you can eat for 25c and 35c. adv.

Mr. and Mrs. James Nicholls who have spent the winter months with relatives in Pueblo, Colo., returned home last week. Their son, Reuben, accompanied them here for a short visit.

A brush, a pail, some cold water, a box of Alabastine, a little work, and what a change in your rooms. Make them clean, bright and sanitary at very small expense. East Jordan Lumber Co. adv.

Dr. Leahy, the Optometrist, who recently returned from Buhl, Idaho, where he spent the winter on his ranch, will again visit East Jordan, Wednesday, April 8th. Office at the Hotel Russell. adv. 13-1

Scholarship awards were conferred upon honor students of the Michigan State College in a special convocation Friday, March 13th. Ruth Dorothy Clark, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Earl Clark of East Jordan and a graduate of East Jordan Public Schools, M. S. C., '33, applied science, received the prize of \$30.00 offered the Sophomore student in that division who, during her Freshman year, made the best scholastic record. She was also awarded a Tau Sigma prize loving cup.

Are you ever disappointed when you pick up your Herald and find that some social function, or a trip you have made to some other locality, friends visiting you, etc., etc., was not mentioned? We are when we do not mention it, but a newspaper cannot print the news unless it hears of it, and though we ask countless people each week for news, much of it escapes us. Won't you help us in printing all the news by calling us, phone 32, writing a letter, or coming to the office, telling us of these items? We will appreciate it, and it will make the paper more interesting to you and your friends. Don't forget to sign your name, so we will know whom to thank. The newspaper man regards as his best friend the person who gives him news.

Clifton Rowley, a former East Jordan citizen now residing at Detroit, reports the comments of several citizens of that city on their smelt fishing trip to East Jordan and the Jordan River. The Detroit fishermen were loud in their praise of the treatment they received at East Jordan. Said they were met by a committee from the Board of Commerce who told them where to fish, how and where to park their car, where to get warm, where they could stay and how little it would cost them. The Committee told their visitors that their nets were not right, and got them the right kind. Others helped them to a good place on the river, and, while they were satisfied with their catch, some of the East Jordan fishermen gave them more for good measure. They were overflowing with their praise for their treatment here and plan to return next spring.

Buy Garden Seeds at C. J. Malpass Hdwe. Co., and save 1/4 or more. adv.

Maurice Gorman is home from Newberry for a visit.

Three Radios given away free at C. J. Malpass Hdwe. Co. adv.

Mrs. Pearl Stanek spent the week end with relatives in East Jordan.

You can buy a new Cream Separator for \$5.00 per month at Malpass Hdwe. Co. adv.

Robert Wiekol of Munising spent Tuesday night here at the home of his sister, Mrs. Otis J. Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sheldon and Lon Sheldon of Flint are here visiting friends and relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Percy Batterbee and daughter, who have been at Lansing, returned home last Friday.

Mrs. Harold Usher and two children of Grand Rapids are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Carr.

Spring vacation in East Jordan Public Schools starts this Friday and continues until Monday, April 6th.

Get the habit—tell the Editor of your visitors of the visits that you make or other items of local interest.

Miss Rebecca Painter is at Charlevoix at the home of her sister, Mrs. Floyd Rice, and taking treatment from a doctor there.

Clyde Bigelow returned home last Sunday from Lockwood Hospital, where he underwent an operation some nine weeks ago.

One swallow doesn't make a summer, but new maple syrup sure tastes like spring. In quarts or pints. East Jordan Lumber Co. adv.

Mrs. Ira Lee returned home last Sunday from the Lockwood Hospital, Petoskey, where she underwent an operation a few weeks ago.

Elder D. T. Williams will hold services Monday evening, March 30th at the Latter Day Saints Church. All members are urged to be present.

Runaway horses are headed off by policemen, but there's no known way to stop a woman who starts out ahead of the usher down a dark theatre aisle.

If troubled with headache, dizziness, nervousness or any other symptom of eyestrain, consult Dr. Leahy the Optometrist at the Hotel Russell, Wednesday, April 8th. adv. 13-2

If you wish some very helpful suggestions on decorating, both interior or exterior, tune in on the NBC chain each Thursday p. m., at 3:00 standard time. East Jordan Lumber Co. adv.

Married, Sept. 13, 1930, at St. Andrew's Cathedral, Grand Rapids, Norbert J. Hart, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mose Hart of East Jordan, to Miss Mary Orilee Joyce, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Joyce of Cannonsburg, Mich. Mr. and Mrs. Hart are "At Home" at 246 Eastern Ave., S. E., Grand Rapids.

County Clerk, F. R. Bulow has a quantity of extra Amendment Ballots that he will gladly mail to any person interested and writing him for same. This State Constitution proposed amendment ballot includes the "Capital Punishment" act recently passed by our State Legislature and creating a lot of discussion throughout Michigan.

"The Sea Wolf" a benefit attraction for the East Jordan Fire Department will be given at the Temple Theatre, East Jordan, Friday and Saturday, April 3-4. "The Sea Wolf" is a red-blooded action picture starring Milton Sills. Do not fail to see Sills as Wolf Larson, master of the Ghost Ship, which all seamen of the seven seas feared.

South Arm Township proves a good place to live. The following speaks for itself. Samuel G. Rogers just south of East Jordan, less than two miles, has voted continuously for over 61 years in South Arm Township. He was among the very first voters when the Township was organized. He will be 88 years old this summer. The wife of the first Supervisor of South Arm Township, Mrs. Andrew Struthers is alive and lives with her son near Charlevoix.—Contributed.

Yale Varsity Crew Busy



Coch Leader of Yale has his sixty team working hard on Quinnipiac river at New Haven, preparing for this season's races. The outlook is good to leader.

Show Me a Leather That Stands Up Like Wolverine Shell Horsehide

"I've never found a leather to equal the heavy duty of Wolverine Shell Horsehide. It's the only work shoe leather that contains a reinforcing shell. When the outside skin wears down, that shell smooths off and shows no sign of wear for a long time."

"I like Wolverines, too, because they're easy on the feet. The soles flex comfortable and the uppers dry soft and pliable after soaking."

"And if you're looking for a work shoe that always looks neat, here it is. Wolverine tops don't scuff. The seams never rip. And they're unequalled for resistance to acids."

Special This Week!
This week we are featuring the shoe illustrated here. Come in and compare it, feature for feature, with your present work shoes.



WOLVERINE
CHARLES A. HUDSON
PIONEER SHOE MAN
EAST JORDAN, MICH.

Jackson—The Federal radio broadcasting station on the Blackman road, four miles west of Jackson, has gone into operation. The station broadcasts weather information to aviators between Cleveland and Chicago. It is equipped with two transmitters, one for voice and one for code.

Port Huron—Due to the success of the "Bull Pup," a small low-priced airplane, the Buhl Aircraft company has been forced to increase the number of its employees nearly 100 per cent within the last few weeks, according to a statement made by A. G. Gardner, plant superintendent. Mr. Gardner said that 50 airplanes are now under construction.

Monroe—Because residents protested that the noise disturbed their sleep, the city commission passed an ordinance forbidding engineers and firemen on railroads or motormen on street cars from blowing a whistle within the city limits, excepting in an emergency. Five railroads and one interurban are affected by the commission's action. The ordinance provides a fine of from \$5 to \$50, or imprisonment from 3 to 30 days for violators.

Why did McTavish give up his job?
"His wife bought him a ten dollar lounging robe."

Try a Herald Classified Ad.
The experience gained by hard knocks is never fully appreciated until after the soreness has disappeared.
There are two kinds of people in this world—those who are always getting ready to do something, and those who go ahead and do it.

PHILCO
BALANCED UNIT
RADIO
Ask for Free Demonstration.
SAM ULVUND
217 Main St. - East Jordan.

VICTOR RADIO

LEADS AGAIN IN TONE PERFORMANCE.



HEAR THE NEW 1931 VICTOR FIVE CIRCUIT, SCREEN GRID RADIO BEFORE BUYING. THEY ARE PRICED IN REACH OF ALL. A RADIO THAT IS TRULY A MUSICAL INSTRUMENT.

R. G. WATSON
PHONE—66

School News and Chatter

NEWS STAFF

Editor-in-Chief—Margaret Bayliss
Reporters—Christine DeMaio, Marian Kraemer, Henrietta Russell, Phyllis Woerful, Gwenivere Gay, Eloise Davis, Gwendolyn Malpass.

SCIENCE

The Horticulture class is now studying about strawberries. They will soon be able to tell us how to plant them and how to take care of the plants.

The Botany class have finished their study of the Algae, and are now beginning Fungi and fungous diseases of plants.

—Christine DeMaio

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Members of the Sophomore class wish to thank all those who helped us raise money by coming to see "The Great Lee." We also want to thank others who gave us donations.

The Sophomore Class
Marian Kraemer, Sec'y.

The eighth grade Civics class wrote some very interesting themes on "Health in East Jordan."

MANUAL ARTS

Some of the ninth grade section are getting their dressing stools nearly finished. Eric Rasch already has one coat of stain and one coat of shellac.

SPORTS

The seventh grade boys had a Basketball League during the winter months. They were divided into four groups, and Billy Ellis' group won the championship for the 7th grade.

The Geometry class are taking up the measurements of circles.

MATHAMATICS

Algebra classes are studying "solution by factoring" and the different figures such as trapezoids. To find the area they use the formula $\frac{1}{2}(bx)$.

ECONOMICS

Last Wednesday the Economics class enjoyed a talk about safe investments. Ten points to look for before investing in any stock were given. And also the value of compound interest. We are now study-

WHY THEY JOIN

By THOMAS ARKLE CLARK
Dean of Men, University of Illinois.

Colton was very proud when he was pledged to a fraternity, and when



three months later he was initiated, and one of the brothers attached a jeweled pin to his vest he was delighted.

If some one had asked Colton what motives induced him to become a member of the organization he might not have been able to give a convincing answer immediately, but it was not many months before anyone who knew him well could have given the reason.

Colton had no thought of contributing anything to the advantage of the organization. He was in it only for the prestige or the power which it could give him.

He was politically ambitious, and he expected his fraternity to further these ambitions in every way possible. He had no special principles to guide his actions except the principle of self-advancement.

Outside of the organizations to which he belonged you would not hear a great deal of Walters. He was not a man who pushed himself into the front seat at any meeting he attended.

ing the different kinds of money and banking.

—Eloise Davis

AMERICAN HISTORY

The American History class have now finished the study of the World War itself. We are reviewing and expect to have a test Friday. It will not be long now before we will be starting on the study of Civics.

—Margaret Bayliss

ENGLISH

The "Freshies" manage to keep up with the seasons. They are now starting the study of "Vision of Sir Launfal." In this poem their are many beautiful passages pertaining to Spring.

The "Sophas" are now studying "Silas Marner." They find it interesting in character portrayal. We'll allow they are interested in characters. Silas is very typical of the character at that time in England and from this they can derive an idea of the conditions at that time.

The Juniors are now on the personal essay and letter. They find this study very appropriate. We know how great the corresponding is in the Junior class.

The Senior English class is now studying the lives of Bennett and Wells, and other authors of this period. We find them more and more interesting. Friday, we have our Current Literature as usual but it is not usual in its material. For every time we find something that is new. There will be a special report given Friday by Moreen Bulow.

—Margaret Bayliss

JUNIOR HIGH

Seventh Grade Geography

The seventh grade Geography class are making maps of the United States showing the region's products.

Seventh Grade English

Miss Faunce is combining History and English together. They are writing letters of old times of 1760.

Eighth Grade Literature

The Literature class is memorizing "The Building of a Ship" by Longfellow. Caused by Lyle Danforth acting up in class.

Eighth Grade Civics

The class was divided into two sections, one section taking up that the olden times of travel are more dangerous than the modern times, the other section taking modern times more dangerous. Miss Clark, the judge, decided that the sides tied.

Eighth Grade Arithmetic

Miss Faunce's class has finished booklets on Geometric figures. Miss Merritt's class is also studying plane and solid figures.

Junior High Tournament

The Junior High Tournament has been dropped on account of the other teams being afraid that our team would get first place.

Seventh Grade—Healthy Living

The girls had a very interesting debate on whether or not one should live in the same climate the year round.

—Phyllis Woerful

ELECTION NOTICE BIENNIAL SPRING ELECTION —and— ANNUAL CITY ELECTION

To the Qualified Electors of the CITY OF EAST JORDAN, State of Michigan:

NOTICE is hereby given that the next ensuing Biennial Spring Election and Annual City Election will be held on

MONDAY, APRIL 6, A. D. 1931
At the places in said City as indicated below, viz.:

First, Second, Third Wards—Library Building.

For the purpose of voting for the election of the following officers, viz.:

STATE—Two Justices of the Supreme Court; two Regents of the University of Michigan; Superintendent of Public Instruction; Member of the State Board of Education; two Members of the State Board of Agriculture.

COUNTY—One County Commissioner of Schools.

CITY—1 Mayor, 1 Alderman; 1 Supervisor; 1 Constable (each ward.)

Also for the purpose of voting upon the following proposition: Referendum.

Notice Relative to Opening and Closing of the Polls.

Public Acts 1929—No. 306, Chapter VIII.

Section 1. On the day of any election the polls shall be opened at seven o'clock in the forenoon, and shall be continued open until six o'clock in the afternoon and no longer: PROVIDED, That in townships the board of inspectors of election may, in its discretion, adjourn the polls at twelve o'clock noon, for one hour, and that the township board in townships and the legislative body in cities and villages may, by resolution, provide that the polls shall be opened at six o'clock in the forenoon and may also provide that the polls shall be kept open not later than eight o'clock in the evening of the same day. Every qualified elector present and in line at the polls at the hour prescribed for the closing thereof shall be allowed to vote.

THE POLLS of said Election will be open at 7:00 o'clock a. m., and will remain open until 6:00 o'clock p. m., official city time, of said day of election.

Where eastern standard time is adopted such time shall govern all elections.

Dated February 28th, A. D., 1931,
OTIS J. SMITH, City Clerk.

State News in Brief

Grand Ledge—Dexter Blake, janitor at the Baptist church here, was found dead in the church kitchen. He had disconnected the gas stove to paint behind the stove and evidently forgot to shut off the gas.

Grand Ledge—The sixty-second wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. James Coven was observed here recently. A feature of the celebration was the marriage of Miss Clara Viebschneider to Frank Coven, son of Mr. and Mrs. Coven.

Muskegon—Adolph Arnst, 88 years old, Muskegon's oldest merchant, killed himself with poison. He came to Muskegon in 1877 and started a gun shop. Later the business developed into one of the largest retail sporting goods in this part of the state.

Owosso—Wesley Walters, 18 years old, went to the county clerk's office to get a marriage license, applied for several days ago, and got handcuffs instead. Officers, who wanted him for violation of his probation, were waiting for him. He pleaded guilty three years ago to larceny charges.

Romeo—J. P. Vallie, orchardist of Romeo, predicts apple production in this vicinity will soon reach the quarter-million mark annually. Acres heretofore devoted to peach growing are being turned into apple orchards, he points out, and the cost of operating has been reduced considerably by improved spraying methods.

Pontiac—Skins of jungle animals shot by him in Africa were included in the loot reported stolen from his summer home on the Pontiac-Orion road, north of Pontiac, by R. B. Harmon, Detroit sportsman. The sheriff is investigating. Harmon said someone had broken into the cottage and had stolen leopard and lion-skin rugs and several guns.

Lansing—Approximately 2,000 men who otherwise would have been without work have been employed during recent months in roadside improvement work, according to G. C. Dillman, state highway commissioner. The work has included grading and the removal of brush and weeds. Spring will find the men employed in the highway beautification program, which includes the setting out of trees and shrubbery.

Ann Arbor—Justice Bert E. Fry had a boypire. Complaints, charging 79 University of Michigan fraternity members with disorderly conduct, following raids on five fraternity houses in which liquor was found, reached an ultimate resting place, when Justice Fry relegated them to the fireplace in his court room. Students were notified weeks ago that charges would not be pressed, but the sheaf of complaints was not destroyed at that time.

Lansing—To make everything peaceful for the fisherman, Rep. A. G. Bushnell, of Bronson, introduced a bill which would prohibit the operation for pleasure of motor boats or other power boats on the inland waters, or waters connecting the Great Lakes, with the exception of Lake St. Clair, from June 1 to June 26. The operation of such boats for commercial purposes would be permitted only in 10 or more feet of water, except for necessary landings.

Grand Haven—An offer of \$74,000 has been made to heirs of the crew lost with the ferry Milwaukee Oct. 27, 1929, by the Grand Trunk Western Railway, it is announced by C. E. Misner, one of the attorneys. A stipulation of the offer is that waivers be signed whereby each heir relinquishes all further claims. The basis of distribution will be made according to the earning capacity, life expectancy and dependency of the victims. About nine families here will be affected by the settlement.

Mt. Clemens—Macomb county supervisors awarded contracts for construction of the new 12-story court house here. Contracts total \$804,266, with architect and engineer fees added. The entire cost is to be between \$845,000 and \$850,000. It is planned to start construction as soon as weather permits. Specifications stipulate that local labor and materials must be used. Supervisors also authorized full-time employment of a trained Red Cross field worker to systematize poor relief in the county.

Lansing—Both marriages and divorces decreased in Michigan during 1930, according to figures compiled by the bureau of census announced at Washington. Marriages decreased more than divorces. There were 29,482 marriages while in 1929 there were 36,816, a decrease of 19.9 per cent. The number of divorces in 1930 was 10,541 while in 1929 there were 11,981 legal separations granted by the courts, or 12 per cent. The number of marriages per thousand of inhabitants was 6.1 for 1930 against 7.7 in 1929. For divorces the ratio was 2.16 in 1930 and 2.52 in 1929.

Alma—Students of Alma College who marry secretly will be expelled, according to Dr. H. M. Crooks, college president, who explained a new faculty ruling to the student body. The decision followed a number of secret marriages which started the campus in which two co-eds living in the girls' dormitory figured. The girls, Irene Haines, Bagnaw, and Rachel Faude, Ionis, were married in Toledo, to James Albough, athletic coach at Berkley, Mich., high school, and Frances Wood, Flint, who was graduated last June.

POTPOURRI

Fish Reproduction

There are some 18,000 known species of fish. Because smaller fish are prey of larger ones, great quantities of eggs are produced, each cod depositing about ten million annually, but providing no protection or insurance for hatching. Some fish eggs hatch in 48 hours, while some, like the brook trout, require as much as three months.

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A woman never fails to notice the failings of other women.

The man who always has the whole thing seldom takes the trouble to try and conceal it.

A girl kin make almost as much fuss over a freckle on her nose as a man does over a boil on his neck.

There is no repair shop where a man can go to have his faults mended. He must do his own tinkering.

The needle always makes it a point to go through the work laid out for it, although there are times it finds itself hard-pressed to do so.

A woman can keep from showing her age by hiding the family record.

When the airplane Pullman becomes common it will be a serious matter if the porter brushes you off.

Thoughtful consideration of others is the short and simple definition of good manners.

The wedding had been most elaborate, and all the local society had attended with one conspicuous exception—the bride's father. Some hours after the affair was all over, and everybody had left except one female guest, much the worse for the festivities, he came in.

"Why weren't you at your own daughter's wedding?" she demanded.

"I couldn't," the parent returned. "I've been busy as the devil. I've been out all over town trying to scare up a job for the groom."

There are two sides to every question—her side and the wrong side.

Life writes the history upon the face, so that all those who have had a like experience read and understand.

WHAT A WORLD OF GRIEF IT SAVES YOU

WE KNOW a seed house that proves each season's crop of seeds in their own trial gardens before they offer them to the public. Flowers and vegetables grown from these seeds must measure up to definite standards, or else the entire crops from which the samples were taken are burned.

We know a manufacturer of dry batteries who tested a new product two years before he sold a single battery to a single dealer.

We know a manufacturer of an anti-freeze solution for automobile radiators who spent two years testing his product under all conditions before he said a word in advertising about the merits of his goods.

We know a manufacturer of household pharmaceutical products whose self-imposed standard of purity and efficacy is even higher than that laid down by the United States Pharmacopoeia and the National Formulary.

If we mentioned their names you would recognize them immediately. You probably would say, "I plant those seeds," "I use that battery," "I use that anti-freeze," "My medicine cabinet contains those products."

Those four instances cited are typical of every reliable manufacturer in America. Millions of dollars are spent annually to develop, to improve, to standardize, and to take the guesswork out of merchandise. Other millions of dollars are spent in advertising to tell you about them.

All of which is to say that in putting your trust in advertised merchandise you save yourself the bother, the expense, the disappointment—yes the danger—of experimenting and discovering for yourself which make of soap, breakfast food, radio tubes, lingerie, gasoline, tea, electrical device, stationery—or what-not—give you the most service for your money.

The news columns of this paper keep you informed of the latest international, national and local happenings. The advertisements keep you informed of the newest, most advantageous, most reliable merchandise that America's most progressive makers are producing.

